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**DOT HS 808 313** 

**Final Report** 

February 1995

# Final Report of a 1995 Solectria E-10 Pickup into Flat Frontal Barrier

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#### 16. Abstract

A 48 kph flat frontal barrier impact test was conducted on a 1995 Solectria E-10 pickup at Transportation Research Center Inc. on December 19, 1994. This test was conducted to gather data concerning the application of the following Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards to electric vehicles: FMVSS 208, "Occupant Crash Protection", FMVSS 212, "Windshield Mounting", and FMVSS 219 (partial), "Windshield Zone Instrusion."

The impact velocity was 47.2 kph. The vehicle's maximum static crush was 746 millimeters. The ambient temperature was 22° C.

The driver's Head Injury Criteria (HIC) was 286. The driver's chest maixmum resultant acceleration with three milliseconds minimum duration was 36.5 g. The driver's chest maximum deflection was 32 mm. The driver's left and right femur maximum axial forces were 3459 N and 5320 N, respectively.

The passenger's HIC was 370. The passenger's chest maximum resultant acceleration with three (3) milliseconds minimum duration was 29.1 g. The passenger's chest maximum deflection was 34 millimeters. The passenger's left and right femur maximum axial forces were 1530 N and 1522 N, respectively

17.	Key Words 1995 Solectria E-10 Picku Electric Vehicle 48 kph Flat Frontal Barries FMVSS 208, "Occupant C FMVSS 212, "Windshield FMVSS 219 (partial), "Wi	Impact Test rash Protection" Retention"		ilable to the public al Technical Service 22161
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# METRIC CONVERSION FACTORS

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Measures	To Find S	inches	feet yards miles		square inches square yards square miles acres	ounces pounds short tons	fluid ounces pints quarts quarts gallons cubic feet cubic yards	Fahrenheit temperature	160 200   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   100   10
Approximate Conversions from Metric Measures	Multiply by LENGTH	0.04	3.3 1.1 0.6	AREA	0.16 1.2 0.4 2.5 MASS (weight)	0.035 2.2 1.1 VOLUME	0.03 2.1 1.06 0.26 35 1.3	TEMPERATURE (exact) 9/5 (then add 32)	98.6 80   120 20   40   40
Approximate Conv	When You Know	millimeters	meters meters kilometers	Į.	square centineters square meters square kilometers hectares (10,000 m²)	grams kilograms tonnes (1000 kg)	milliliters liters liters liters cubic meters	TEN Celsius temperature	1 2
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Measures	To Find S		centimeters centimeters meters kilometers		square centimeters square meters square meters square kilometers hectares	grams kilograms tonnes	millihrters multifiers multifiers liters liters hrers	cubic meters	Celsius temperature ables, see MBS MISC. Publ.
Approximate Conversions to Metric Measures	Multiply by	LENGTH	. 2.5 30 0.9 1.6	AREA	6.5 0.09 0.8 2.6 0.4 MASS (weight)	28 0.45 0.9 VOLUME	5 15 30 0.24 0.95 3.8	s 0.03 TEMPERATURE (exact)	5/9 (after subtracting 32) schools and more detailed to Catalog No. C13.10.286.
Approximate Conv	When You Know	1	inches feet yards miles	1	square inches square feet square yards square miles acres	ounces pounds short tons (2000 lb)	teaspoons tablespoons fluid ounces cups pints quarts gallons	cubic yards	F Fahrenhert 5/9 (after Celsius temperature subtracting temperature 32)  32)  1 in 7 2.54 lexactly), For other exact conversions and more detailed tables, see NBS Misc. Publ. 286. Units of Weights and Measures, Price \$2.25, SD Catalog No. C13.10.286.
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# Section 1.0

Purpose and Test Procedure

#### <u>Purpose</u>

This 48 kph flat frontal barrier impact test was conducted for Vehicle Research and Test Center by Transportation Research Center Inc. (TRC). The purpose of this test was to gather data concerning the application of the following Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards to electric vehicles: FMVSS 208, "Occupant Crash Protection"; FMVSS 212, "Windshield Mounting"; FMVSS 219 (partial), "Windshield Zone Intrusion."

#### Test Procedure

This test was conducted using NHTSA's Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC) Laboratory Test Procedure No. TP-208-09 as a guideline with the addition of a post-impact static rollover test to determine if electrolyte leakage occurred into the passenger's compartment or outside the vehicle. Data was obtained relative to FMVSS 208, "Occupant Crash Protection"; FMVSS 212, "Windshield Retention"; and FMVSS 219 (partial), "Windshield Zone Intrusion."

The test vehicle was instrumented with thirteen (13) accelerometers to measure longitudinal and vertical axis accelerations. The vehicle's specified impact velocity range was 46.5 to 48.1 kph. The vehicle impacted a flat frontal barrier.

The test vehicle contained two (2) Part 572 E 50th percentile adult male anthropomorphic test devices (dummies). The dummies were positioned in the front outboard designated seating positions according to the dummy placement procedures specified in Appendix C of the Laboratory Test Procedure. The seat was not positioned at the design midtrack location as a result of the console blocking forward travel by two notches and the charger in the rear blocking travel by one notch.

Both dummies were instrumented with head and chest accelerometers to measure longitudinal, lateral, and vertical accelerations, and with left and right femur load cells to measure axial forces. Each Part 572 E dummy's instrumentation also included a chest potentiometer to measure longitudinal deflection.

The thirty-one (31) data channels were multiplexed and recorded on a 14-track tape drive. The data was digitally sampled at 12,500 samples per second and processed per Sections 11.13 through 11.15 of the Laboratory Test Procedure.

The crash event was recorded by one (1) real-time panning motion picture camera and fourteen (14) high-speed motion picture cameras operating at approximately 1000 frames per

second. The pre- and post-test conditions were recorded by one (1) real-time motion picture camera.

The vehicle and occupant data are presented in Section 2.0. The FMVSS 208, 212, and 219 (partial) data are presented in Section 3.0. The vehicle, occupant, and camera measurements are presented in Section 4.0. Appendix A contains the still photographic prints. Appendix B contains the dummy and vehicle data plots. Appendix C contains the dummy certification data. Appendix D contains miscellaneous test information.

# Section 2.0

Frontal Barrier Impact Test Summary

#### Test Results Summary

This flat frontal barrier test was conducted at TRC on December 19, 1994.

The test vehicle, a 1995 Solectria E-10 pickup, appeared to comply with the performance requirements of FMVSS 208, 212, and 219 (partial) in the flat frontal barrier impact mode. The Head Injury Criteria (HIC) calculations were less than 1000, the chest resultant accelerations did not exceed 60 g's, and the axial forces transmitted through the upper legs did not exceed 10,008 N as measured by Part 572 E dummies seated in the front outboard designated seating positions. For each Part 572 E dummy, the chest deflection did not exceed 76.2 millimeters. There was no penetration into any portion of the windshield.

The vehicle's test weight was 2028 kg. The vehicle's impact speed was 47.2 kph. The vehicle sustained 746 millimeters of static crush during the impact.

The driver's HIC was 286. The driver's chest maximum resultant acceleration with three (3) milliseconds minimum duration was 36.5 g. The driver's chest maximum deflection was 32 mm. The driver's left and right femur maximum axial forces were 3459 N and 5320 N, respectively.

The passenger's HIC was 370. The passenger's chest maximum resultant acceleration with three (3) milliseconds minimum duration was 29.1 g. The passenger's chest maximum deflection was 34 mm. The passenger's left and right femur maximum axial forces were 1530 N and 1522 N, respectively.

Windshield retention loss occurred along the lower edge of the windshield from 70 to 350 mm and from 1176 to 1546 mm measured from the lower left corner. There was no penetration through the windshield. No electrolyte was found in the passenger's compartment after completion of the static rollover test.

#### **Data Acquisition Explanations**

The left brake caliper X-axis accelerometer, BCLXG1, lost data at 46 milliseconds as a result of the accelerometer's cable being cut by the vehicle's crush on impact.

The front battery box X-axis accelerometer, OTHXG1, lost data at 38 milliseconds as a result of the accelerometer's cable being cut by the vehicle's crush on impact.

The trunk floor center X-axis accelerometer, TFCZG1, did not return to zero following the impact event.

#### Table 1 Crash Test Summary

Test type:

Flat Frontal Barrier Impact

Test date:

12/19/94

Test time:

1512

Ambient temperature:

22° C

Vehicle year/make/

model/body style:

1995/Solectria/E-10/pickup

Vehicle test weight:

2028 kg

Impact angle<sup>1</sup>:

0°

Impact velocity<sup>2</sup>:

Primary = 47.2 kph

Secondary = 47.2 kph

Maximum static crush:

746 mm

Average rebound:

656 mm

Dummies:

Driver #551

Passenger #591

Type:

Part 572 E

Part 572 E

Location:

Left front

Right front

Restraint:

3-point unibelt

3-point unibelt

and airbag

Number of data channels:

31

Number of cameras:

High-speed 14

Real-time

2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> With respect to tow track centerline.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Speed trap measurement (± .08 kph accuracy)

#### Table 2 Test Vehicle Information

Vehicle manufactured by: General Motors Corporation Vehicle altered by: Solectria Corporation Vehicle year/make/ model/body style: 1995/Solectria/E-10/pickup Red Color: VIN: 1GCCS1446SK100668 Electric motor data: Two AC motors Transmission data: X automatic, overdrive \_\_speed, manual, FWD, X RWD, 4WD Date vehicle received: 12/12/94 Odometer reading: 396 Dealer's name NA and address: Accessories: Automatic transmission Power steering Yes Yes Power brakes Yes Automatic speed control No Power seats Tilting steering wheel No No Telescoping steering wheel Power windows No No Yes Air conditioning No Tinted glass Anti-skid brake Radio Yes No Clock Yes Rear window defroster No Other None Certification data from vehicle's label: Vehicle manufactured by: General Motors Corporation Date of manufacture: 06/94 1GCCS1446SK100668 VIN: GVWR: 2087 kg GAWR: Front: 1124 kg Rear: 1225 kg

#### Table 2 Test Vehicle Information, Cont'd.

Size of tires: P205/75R15

Spare tire: None

Type of front seats: Bench

Tire & capacity data from vehicle's label:

Recommended tire size: P205/75R15

Recommended cold tire pressure:

Front: 240 kPa Rear: 240 kPa

Designated seating capacity:

Front NA
Rear NA
Total NA

Vehicle capacity weight: NA

Test vehicle attitude:

Delivered attitude: LF 784 mm; RF 793 mm; LR 761 mm; RR 771 mm

Pre-test attitude: LF 774 mm; RF 785 mm; LR 724 mm; RR 733 mm

Post-test attitude: LF 773 mm; RF 777 mm; LR 740 mm; RR 740 mm

#### Table 2 Test Vehicle Information, Cont'd

#### Weight of test vehicle as received (with maximum fluids):

Right front	367	kg	Right rear 497 kg
Left front	416	kg	Left rear 482 kg
Total front weight	783	kg	(44.4% of total vehicle weight)
Total rear weight	979	kg	(55.6% of total vehicle weight)
Total delivered weight	1762	kg	

#### Calculation of test vehicle's target test weight:

RCLW<sup>1</sup> = Rated cargo and luggage weight

GVWR = Gross vehicle weight rating (2087 kg)

UDW = Unloaded delivered weight (1762 kg)

VCW = Vehicle capacity weight = GVWR - UDW = 2087 - 1762 = 325 kg

 $DSC^2$  = Designated seating capacity (3)

 $RCLW^{1} = GVWR - UDW - 68 (DSC) = 2087 - 1762 - 68 (3) = 121 kg$ 

Target test weight = UDW + RCLW<sup>1</sup> + (Number of Hybrid III dummies x 76 kg/dummy)

Target test weight = 1762 + 121 + 152 = 2035 kg

#### Weight of test vehicle with required dummies and 114 kg of cargo weight:

Distra Count	410	1	Diaht man	502	1
Right front	410	kg	Right rear	593	kg
Left front	452	kg	Left rear	573	kg
Total front weight	862	kg	(42.5% of total	vehicle	weight)
Total rear weight	1166	kg	(57.5% of total	vehicle	weight)
Total test weight	2028	kg	(0.3 % under tar	get tes	t weight)

Weight of ballast secured in vehicle: 11 kg

Components removed to meet target test weight: None

CG rearward of front wheel centerline: 1584 mm

Vehicle wheelbase: 2755 mm

Front overhang: 603 mm

Maximum width: 1689 mm

<sup>1</sup> Cargo weight for multi-purpose passenger vehicles, trucks, and buses is the vehicle's calculated cargo and luggage weight or 300 pounds, whichever is less.

The designated seating capacity is determined by counting the number of seat belts installed in the vehicle.

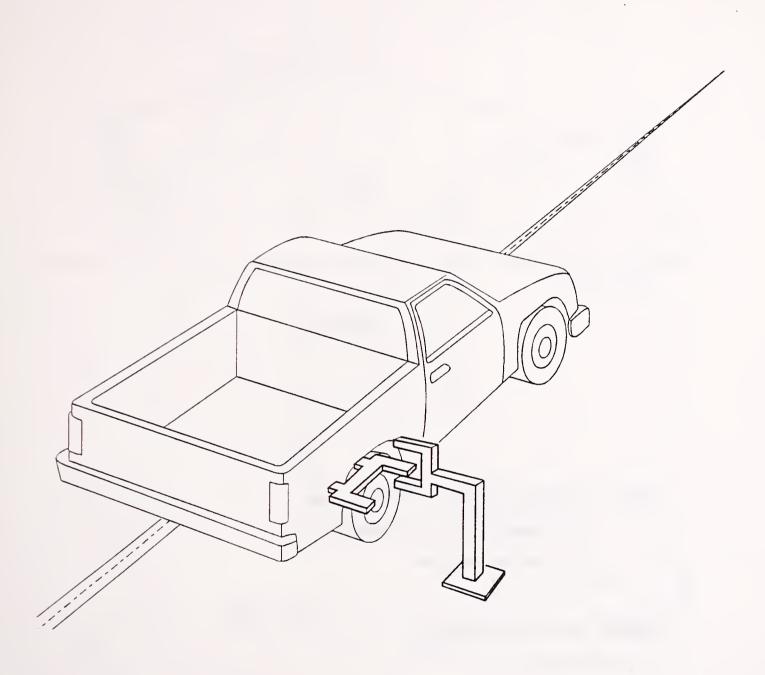
#### Table 3 Post-Impact Data

Test number: 941219 Test date: 12/19/94 Test time: 1512 Flat frontal barrier impact Test type: 0° Impact angle: Ambient temperature 22° C at impact area: Temperature in 21° C occupant compartment: Impact velocity: 47.2 kph Primary Secondary 47.2 kph Specified range 46.5 to 48.1 kph Distance from vehicle to barrier: Entering velocity trap 356 mm Exiting velocity trap 51 mm Test vehicle static crush: Overall length of test vehicle: Pre-test: 4782 mm; 4654 mm L 4627 mm; C R C 4036 mm; 4019 mm Post-test: L 4024 mm; R Total crush: C L 603 mm; 746 mm; R 635 mm Average crush: 661 mm Test vehicle rebound from flat barrier: Distance from test vehicle to barrier: Post-test: L 600 mm; C 573 mm; R 795 mm

656 mm

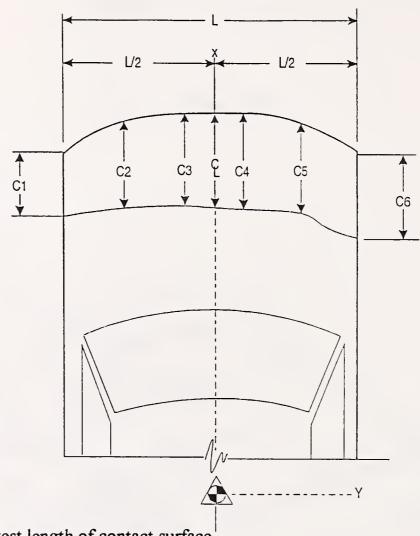
Average rebound

Figure 1 Impact Velocity Measurement System



The final vane clears the final emitter/receiver pair 51 millimeters before impact. The vanes have 305-millimeter spacing.

Figure 2 Vehicle Crush



Notes: L is pre-test length of contact surface.

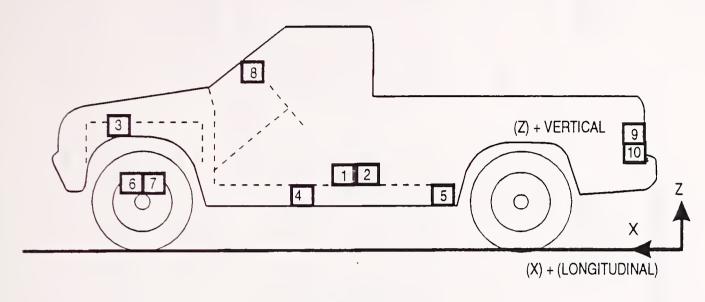
C1 through C6 are spaced equally apart.

CL is vehicle centerline.

Vehicle: Solectria E-10 pickup

	Pre-test	Post-test	Crush
L	1415 mm		
C1	4627 mm	4024 mm	603 mm
C2	4686 mm	4051 mm	635 mm
C3	4767 mm	4038 mm	729 mm
C4	4769 mm	4036 mm	733 mm
C5	4725 mm	4054 mm	671 mm
C6	4654 mm	4019 mm	635 mm
CL	4782 mm	4036 mm	746 mm

Figure 3 Vehicle Accelerometer Placement



SIDE VIEW

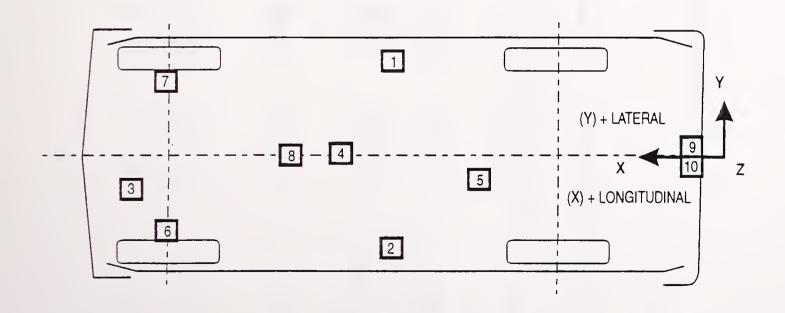


Table 4 Vehicle Accelerometer Locations and Data Summary

NEGATIVE DIRECTION	g 46.6 ms	g 50.9 ms	g @ 42.8 ms	g @ 58.7 ms g @ 26.8 ms	g 6 62.5 ms g @ 30.4 ms	g 44.6 ms	g 6 50.6 ms
	27.7	27.5	1100.4	53.0	24.8	67.1	898.7
7E (ON	63.9 ms	63.2 ms	63.2 ms	217.8 ms 31.5 ms	29.2 ms 70.2 ms	89.6 ms	32.1 ms
POSITIVE DIRECTION	(a)	(a)	9	9 9	9 9	(a)	o o
POS DIR	9.5 8	12.3 g	-0.6 g	17.9 g 8.6 g	11.6 g 8.6 g	86.7 g	2.1 g
2	507 mm	503 mm	704 mm	364 mm	371 mm	352 mm	333 шш
⊁	560 mm	-615 mm	-131 mm	шш <u>0</u>	-194 mm	-543 mm	543 mm
×	2280 mm	2278 mm	4449 mm	2275 mm	1295 mm	3822 mm	3815 mm
TEST NUMBER: 941219 No. LOCATION	1 LEFT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER LONGITUDINAL	2 RIGHT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER LONGITUDINAL	3 FRONT BATTERY BOX LONGITUDINAL <sup>1</sup>	4 REAR BATTERY BOX - FRONT LONGITUDINAL VERTICAL	5 REAR BATTERY BOX - REAR LONGITUDINAL VERTICAL	6 RIGHT BRAKE CALIPER LONGITUDINAL	7 LEFT BRAKE CALIPER LONGITUDINAL <sup>1</sup>

Table 4 Vehicle Accelerometer Locations and Data Summary, Cont'd.

NEGATIVE DIRECTION	@ 41.1 ms	@ 126.1 ms	@ 24.8 ms
Z O	40.7 g	11.2 8	29.0 g 23.7 g
POSITIVE DIRECTION	@ 192.2 ms	@ 239.0 ms	@ 31.5 ms @ 143.4 ms
POS	4.0 g	17.2 g	5.5 g 11.0 g
2	1111 mm	628 mm	524 mm
X	0 mm	0 mm	0 mm
×	3382 mm	251 mm	261 mm
TEST NUMBER: 941219 No. LOCATION	8 INSTRUMENT PANEL CENTER LONGITUDINAL	9 VEHICLE REAR CENTER VERTICAL <sup>1</sup>	10 GEAR BOX LONGITUDINAL VERTICAL

X: + FORWARD FROM REAR BUMPER
Y: + LEFTWARD FROM VEHICLE CENTERLINE
Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL REFERENCE:

1 See DATA ACQUISITION EXPLANATIONS



# Section 3.0

FMVSS 208, 212, and 219 (partial) Data

#### Table 5 Dummy Data Summary

TEST NUMBER: 941219 DRIVER DUMMY SERIAL NUMBER: 551

		SITI IRECT				NEG.			
HEAD ACCELERATION									
LONGITUDINAL	6.0 g		152.8 ms		40.2		9	67.4	ms
LATERAL	26.9 g	9	86.3 ms		9.6	g	9	134.8	ms
VERTICAL	11.8 g	@	133.4 ms		23.5		9	56.2	ms
RESULTANT	42.3 g	@	67.4 ms						
HIC	286 from 9	55.2	to 91.2 m	ns					
CHEST ACCELERATION			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						<u> </u>
LONGITUDINAL	2.4 g	@	231.6 ms		37.5	g	@	61.8	ms
LATERAL	7.4 g		69.0 ms		6.8	g		143.2	
VERTICAL	11.8 g				14.9	g	9	55.0	ms
RESULTANT	37.6 g	9	61.8 ms						
3 MSEC	36.5 g								
CHEST DEFLECTION					<del></del>				_
LONGITUDINAL	0.3 mm	@	20.2 ms		32.0	mm	9	74.1	ms
FEMUR LOAD									_
LEFT	343.7 N		39.9 ms		3458.5		9	63.4	ms
RIGHT	906.5 N	@	44.6 ms		5320.1	N	9	65.4	ms

POSITIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: FORWARD LATERAL: LEFTWARD

VERTICAL: FORCE:

LEFTWARD UPWARD TENSION NEGATIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD

LATERAL: VERTICAL:

FORCE:

RIGHTWARD DOWNWARD

COMPRESSION

Table 5 Dummy Data Summary, Cont'd.

TEST NUMBER: 941219 PASSENGER DUMMY SERIAL NUMBER: 591

TEST NUMBER: 941219		PASSEN POSITI DIRECT		Y SERIAL	NUMBER:	NEGAT DIREC		
HEAD ACCELERATION LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT HIC	51.2 g	9	260.7 ms 165.0 ms 15.6 ms 102.9 ms to 127.1		39.2 7.3 43.5	g @	122.6 r 115.7 r 100.8 r	ms
CHEST ACCELERATION LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT 3 MSEC	1.8 g 5.3 g 10.8 g 29.8 g 29.1 g	@	308.1 ms 117.5 ms 140.6 ms 72.0 ms		28.9 4.7 12.7	g @		ms
CHEST DEFLECTION LONGITUDINAL	0.2 mm	@	19.0 ms		34.4	mm @	103.5 r	ms
FEMUR LOAD LEFT RIGHT	858.0 N 812.1 N		107.3 ms 62.6 ms		1529.9 1521.6	_	69.1 m	

POSITIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: FORWARD
LATERAL: LEFTWARD
VERTICAL: UPWARD

FORCE:

TENSION

NEGATIVE DIRECTION

LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD
LATERAL: RIGHTWARD
VERTICAL: DOWNWARD

FORCE:

COMPRESSION

#### Table 6 Post-Impact Dummy/Vehicle Data

**Visible Dummy Contact Points:** 

Driver #551

Passenger #591

Head

Airbag & head restraint

Chest, instrument panel,

and head restraint

Chest

Airbag

None

Abdomen

None

None

Left knee

Instrument panel

Instrument panel

Right knee

Instrument panel

Instrument panel

**Door Opening:** 

Left

Right

Front

Difficult - required tools

Difficult - required tools

Rear

NA

NA

Seat Movement:

Seat Back Failure

Seat Shift

Front

None

None

Rear

NA

NA

Glazing Damage:

The entire windshield cracked upon impact.

The rear window shattered on impact.

Other Notable Impact Effects:

The front battery box intruded into the passenger's

compartment. Please see Figures A-48 and A-53.

#### Figure 4 FMVSS 212 Test Data

Details of windshield mounting such as retention method, trim type, etc.:

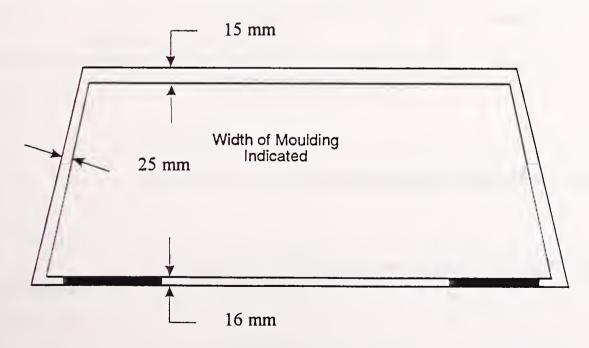
Plastic trim around outer perimeter, adhesive around inner perimeter.

<u>FMVSS 212 requirements</u>: The post-test periphery retention amount must be at least 75% of the pre-test periphery measurement for vehicles NOT equipped with automatic restraints, and 50% for each side of windshield for vehicles equipped with automatic restraint systems for front occupants.

#### Windshield periphery measurements:

	Pre-test	Post-test	Percent retention
Right side	2131 mm	1761 mm	82.6
Left side	2131 mm	1851 mm	86.9
Total	4262 mm	3612 mm	84.7

Pre-test windshield mounting material temperature: 21° C



Front view of windshield<sup>1</sup>

Loss of windshield retention lengths: Windshield retention loss occurred along the lower edge of the windshield from 70 to 350 mm and from 1176 to 1546 mm measured from the lower left corner.

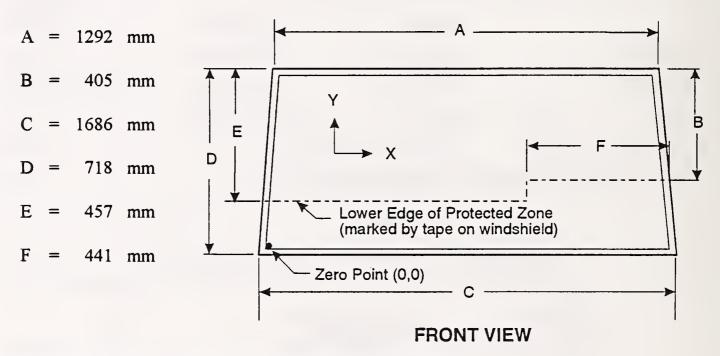
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Indicate areas of loss of retention, if any, on windshield diagram.

#### Figure 5 FMVSS 219 Test Data

#### Protected zone lower edge requirement:

The lower edge of the protected zone is determined by placing a 165-millimeter diameter rigid sphere weighing 6.8 kg in a position such that it simultaneously contacts the inner surface of the windshield and the top surface of the instrument panel including padding. Draw the locus of points on the inner surface of the windshield contactable by the sphere across the width of the instrument panel. From the outermost contactable points, extend the locus line horizontally to the edges of the windshield, and then draw a line on the inner surface of the windshield below and 13 millimeters from the locus line. The **lower edge of the protected zone** is the longitudinal projection onto the outer surface of the windshield of this line.

#### Windshield measurements:



Method of adhering protected zone template to windshield: NA

Areas of windshield template penetration greater than 6 mm: NA	
	Coordinates
	X Y
	1.
	2.
	3.
Areas of windshield penetration, below the protected zone,	
through the inner surface of the windshield: None	
	1.
	2.
	3.

# Section 4.0

Vehicle, Occupant, and Camera Information

Figure 6 Pre-test and Post-test Measurements Points

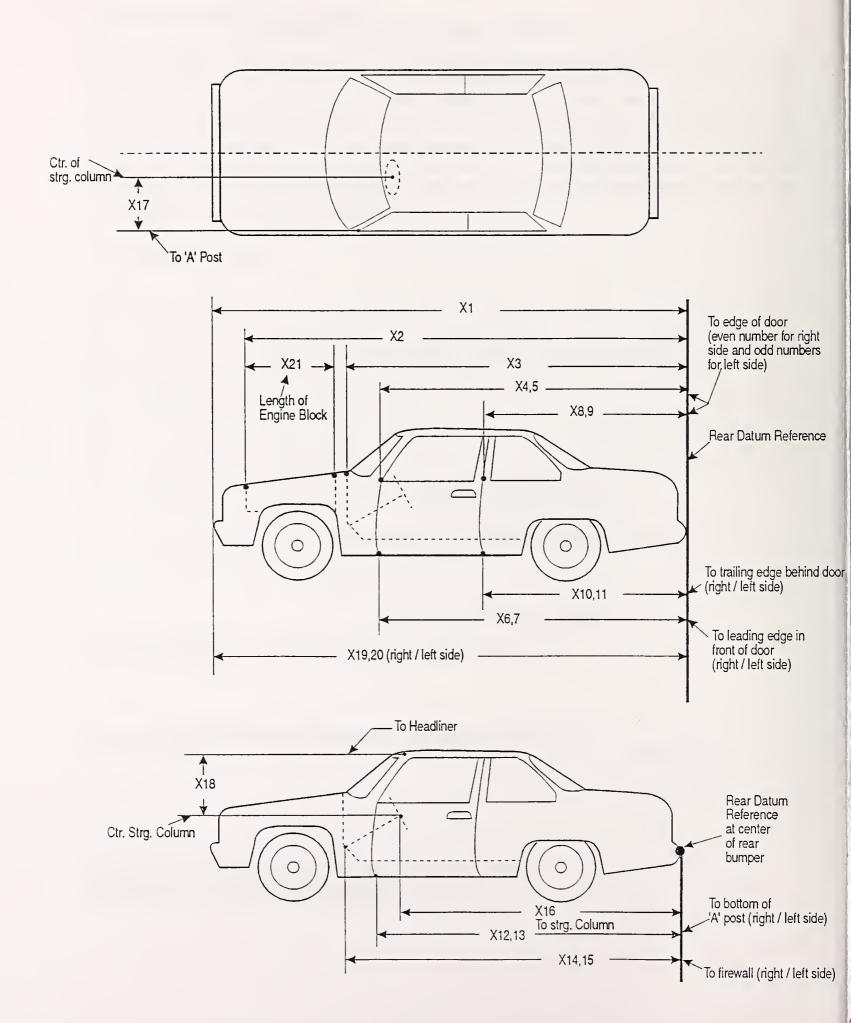


Table 7 Impacted Vehicle Measurements

Vehicle Make/Model: Solectria/E-10 Test Number: 941219 Type of measurement Pre-test Post-test Diff. No. X1Total length of vehicle at centerline 4782 mm 4036 mm 746 mm X2Rear surface of vehicle to front of engine block 4449 mm 3960 489 mm mm X3 Rear surface of vehicle to firewall 3666 mm 3378 mm 288 mm X4 Rear surface of vehicle to upper leading edge of right door 3422 mm 3173 mm 249 mm Rear surface of vehicle to X5 upper leading edge of left door 3410 mm 3280 130 mm mm X6 Rear surface of vehicle to lower leading edge of right door 3400 mm 3297 103 mm mm Rear surface of vehicle to X716 mm lower leading edge of left door 3400 mm 3384 mm X8 Rear surface of vehicle to upper trailing edge of right door 2269 mm 2176 mm 93 mm X9 Rear surface of vehicle to 75 mm upper trailing edge of left door 2264 mm 2189 mm X10 Rear surface of vehicle to lower trailing edge of right door 2272 mm 2192 mm 80 mm X11 Rear surface of vehicle to lower trailing edge of left door 2236 mm 2272 mm 36 mm X12 Rear surface of vehicle to bottom of "A" post on right side 3345 mm 3192 mm 153 mm X13 Rear surface of vehicle to bottom of "A" post on left side 3348 mm 3210 mm 138 mm X14 Rear surface of vehicle to firewall - right side 3643 mm 3439 mm 204 mm X15 Rear surface of vehicle to firewall - left side 3586 mm 3437 mm 149 mm X16 Rear surface of vehicle to steering wheel center 2922 mm 2747 mm 175 mm X17 Center of steering column to "A" post 318 mm 253 mm 65 mm X18 Center of steering column to headliner 490 mm 421 69 mm mm X19 Rear surface of vehicle to right side of front bumper 4654 mm 4019 mm 635 mm X20 Rear surface of vehicle to left side of front bumper 4627 mm 4024 mm 603 mm X21 Length of engine block 821 mm 821 mm  $0 \, \text{mm}$ 

Figure 7 Vehicle Target Locations

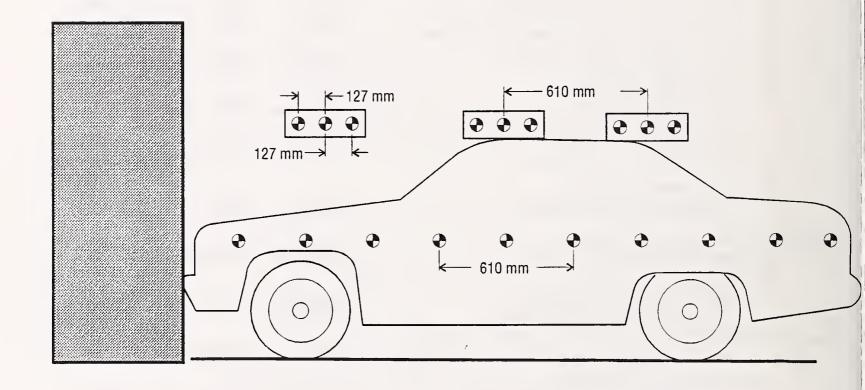
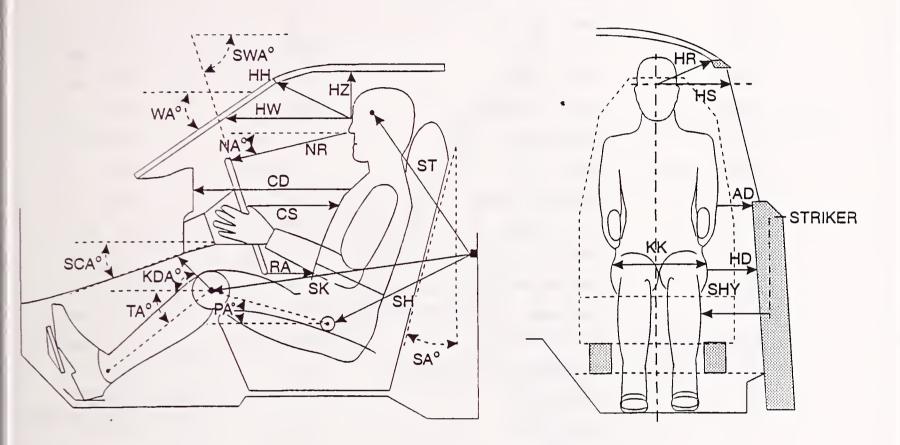
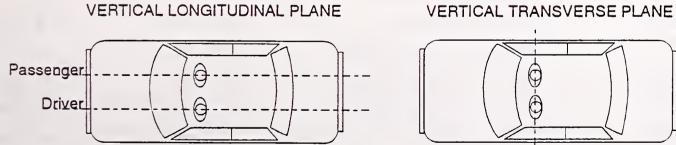


Figure 8 Dummy Measurement Locations for Front Seat Occupants





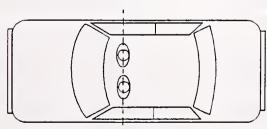


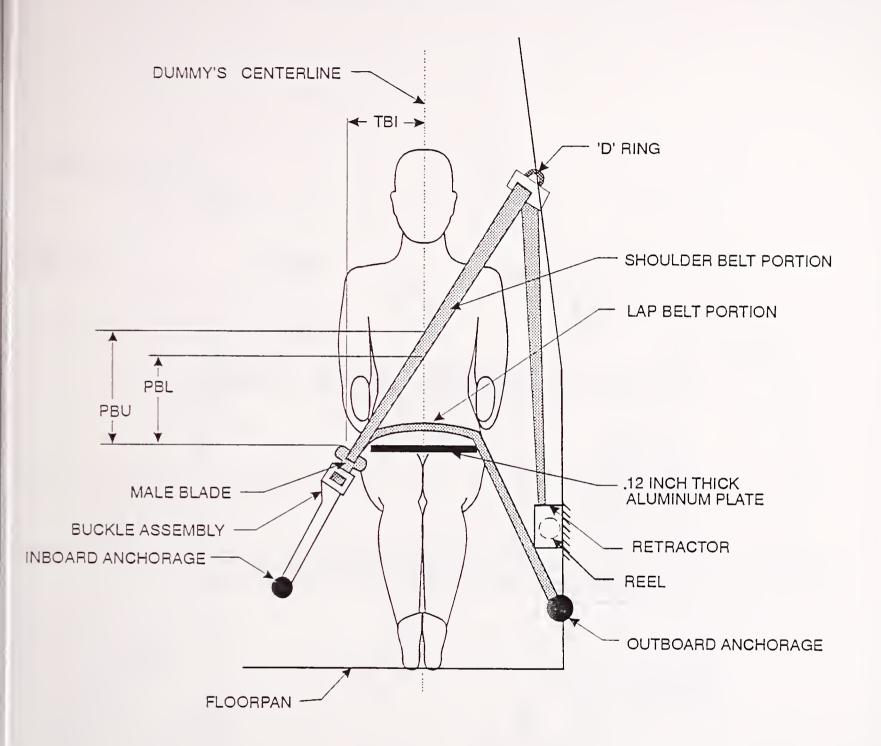
Table 8 Dummy Measurement Data for Front Seat Occupants  Driver Passenger			
Designation	Type of Measurement	(Serial #551)	(Serial #591)
WA	Windshield angle	34°	34°
SWA	Steering wheel angle	69°	NA
SCA	Steering column angle	21°	NA
SA	Seat back angle	20°	20°
HZ	Head to roof	209 mm	215 mm
HH	Head to header	449 mm	468 mm
HW	Head to windshield	652 mm	645 mm
HR	Head to side header	250 mm	264 mm
NR	Nose to rim	371 mm	NA
NA	Nose to rim angle	11°	NA
CD	Chest to dash	528 mm	571 mm
CS	Steering wheel to chest	328 mm	NA
RA	Rim to abdomen	180 mm	NA
KDL	Left knee to dash	183 mm	208 mm
KDR	Right knee to dash	187 mm	212 mm
KDA	Outboard knee to dash angle	30°	20°
PA	Pelvic angle	25°	25°
TA	Tibial angle	37°	35°
KK	Knee to knee	262 mm	251 mm
ST <sup>2</sup>	Striker to head	583 mm	589 mm
	Striker to head angle	-74°	-76°
SK <sup>2</sup>	Striker to knee	696 mm	694 mm
	Striker to knee angle	5°	-3°
SH <sup>2</sup>	Striker to H-point	291 mm	298 mm
	Striker to H-point angle	-2°	13°
SHY	Striker to H-point (Y dir.)	218 mm	261 mm
HS	Head to side window	363 mm	381 mm
HD	H-point to door	124 mm	140 mm
AD	Arm to door	118 mm	76 mm

The seat back angle (SA°) is measured relative to vertical, all other angles are measured relative to horizontal.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The seat was not positioned at the design midtrack location. See Test Procedure page.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Angle measured from head restraint support.

Figure 9 Seat Belt Positioning Data



	Driver	Passenger
PBU - Top surface of aluminum plate to belt upper edge	356 mm	380 mm
PBL - Top surface of aluminum plate to belt lower edge	280 mm	302 mm
TBI - Dummy centerline to intersection of upper torso belt and lap belt	218 mm	216 mm

Figure 10 Camera Positions

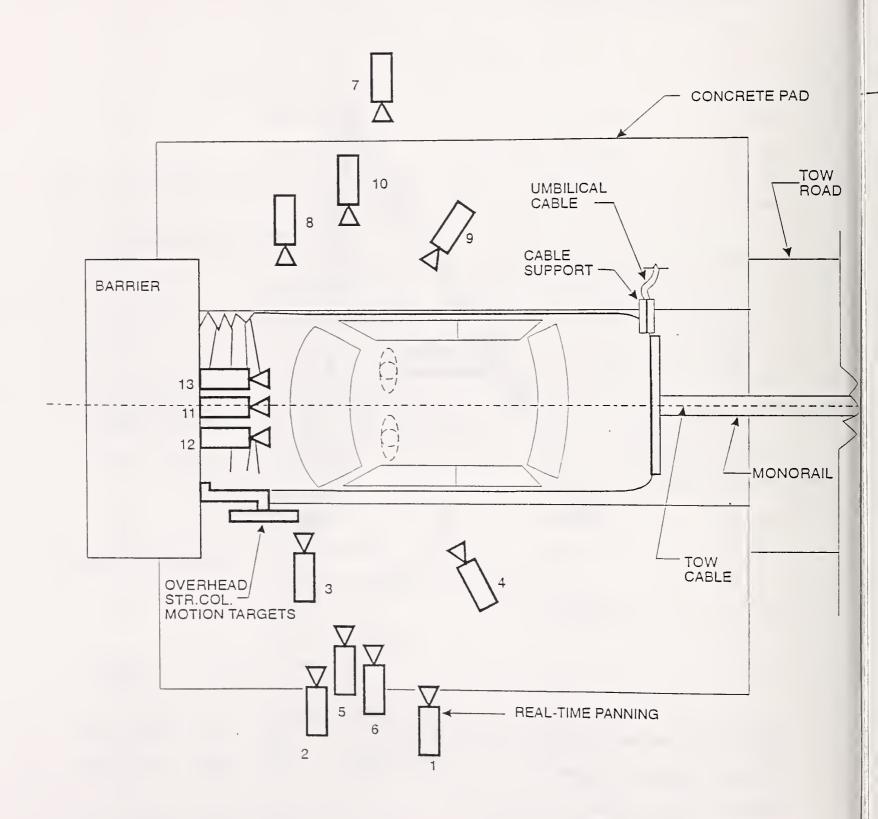


Figure 10 Camera Positions, Cont'd.

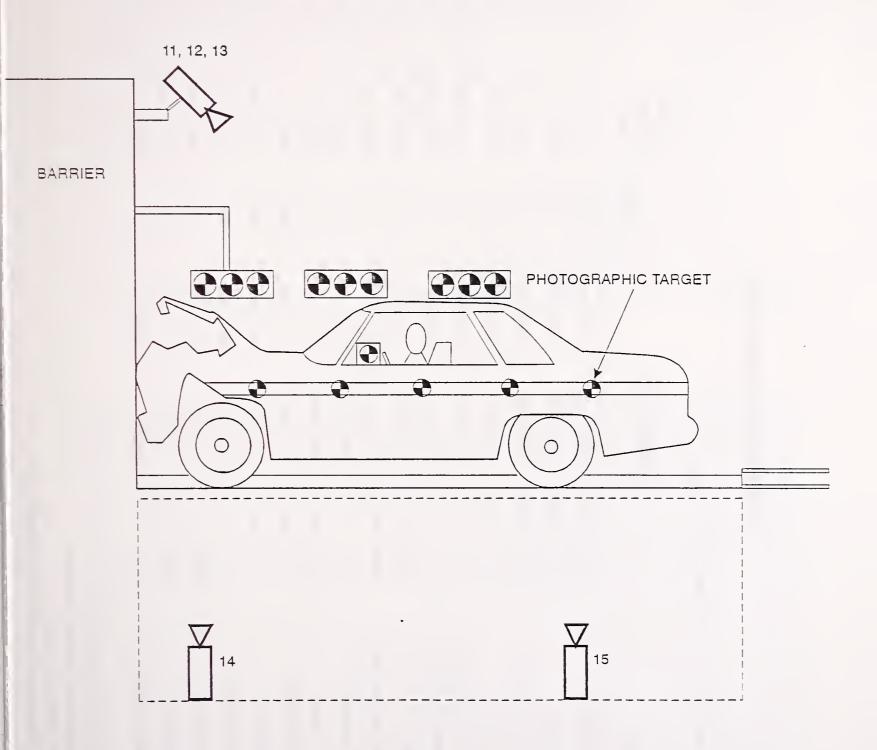






Figure A-1 Pre-test Front View



Figure A-2 Post-test Front View

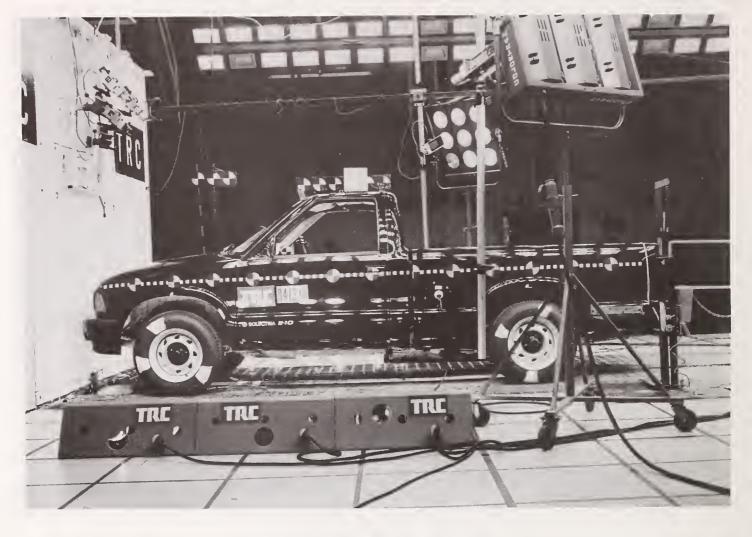


Figure A-3 Pre-test Left Side View



Figure A-4 Post-test Left Side View



Figure A-5 Pre-test Rear View



Figure A-6 Post-test Rear View

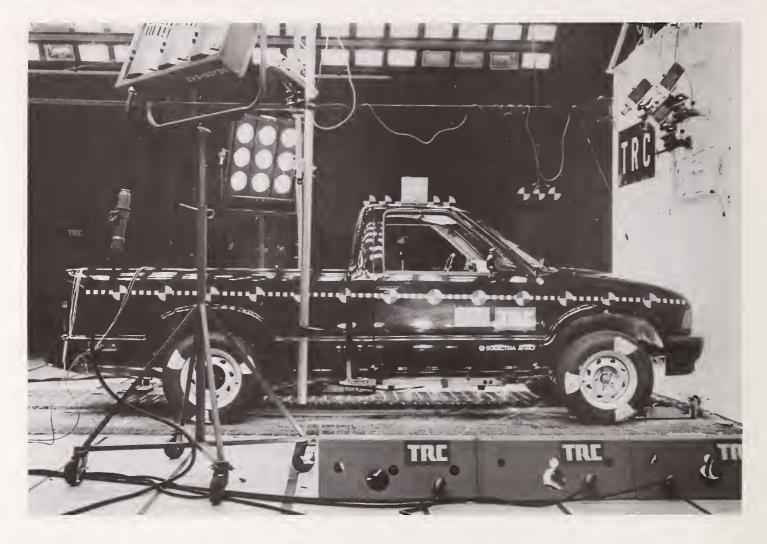


Figure A-7 Pre-test Right Side View

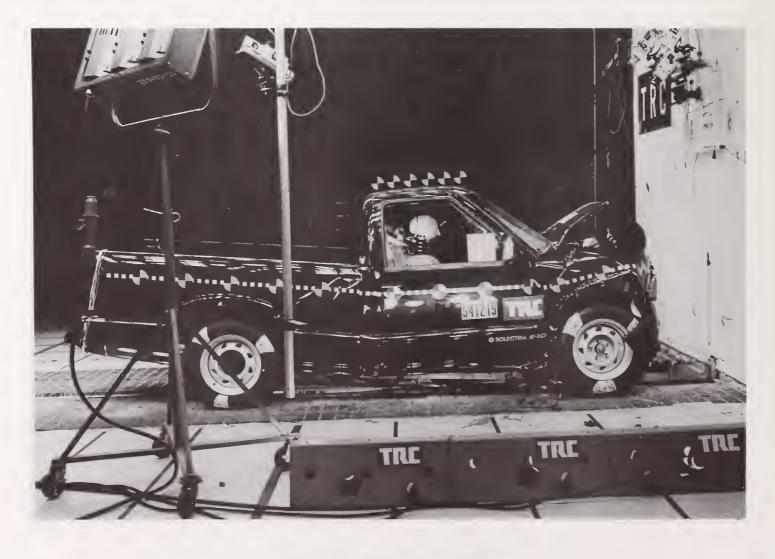


Figure A-8 Post-test Right Side View



Figure A-9 Pre-test Right Front Three-quarter View



Figure A-10 Post-test Right Front Three-quarter View



Figure A-11 Pre-test Left Rear Three-quarter View



Figure A-12 Post-test Left Rear Three-quarter View

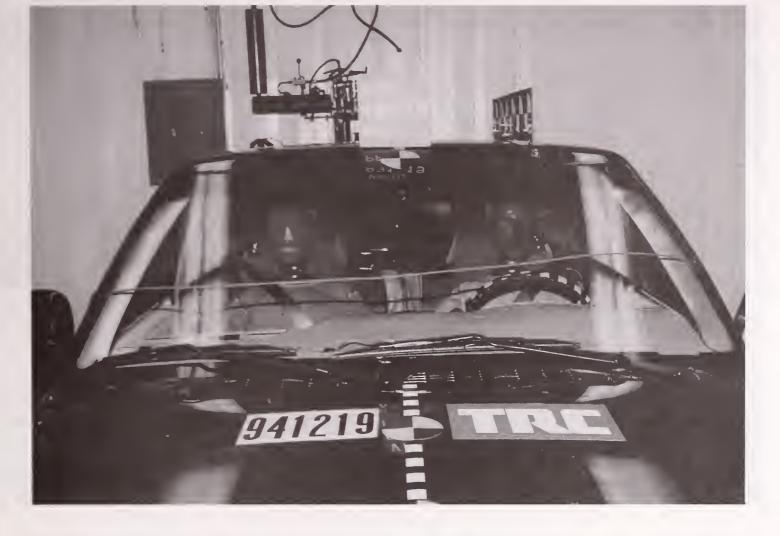


Figure A-13 Pre-test Windshield View

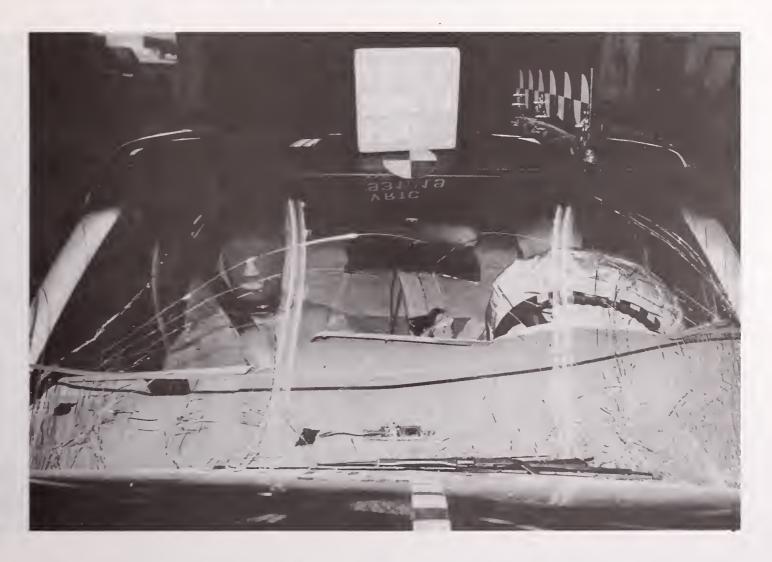


Figure A-14 Post-test Windshield View

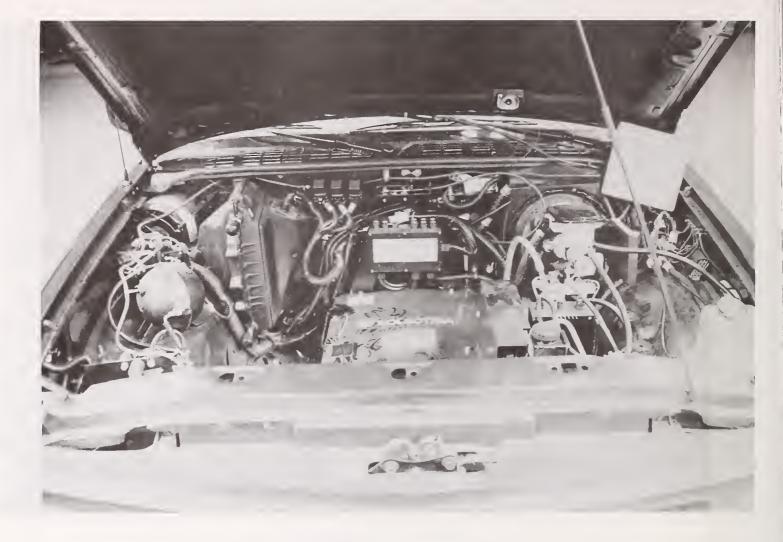


Figure A-15 Pre-test Underhood View

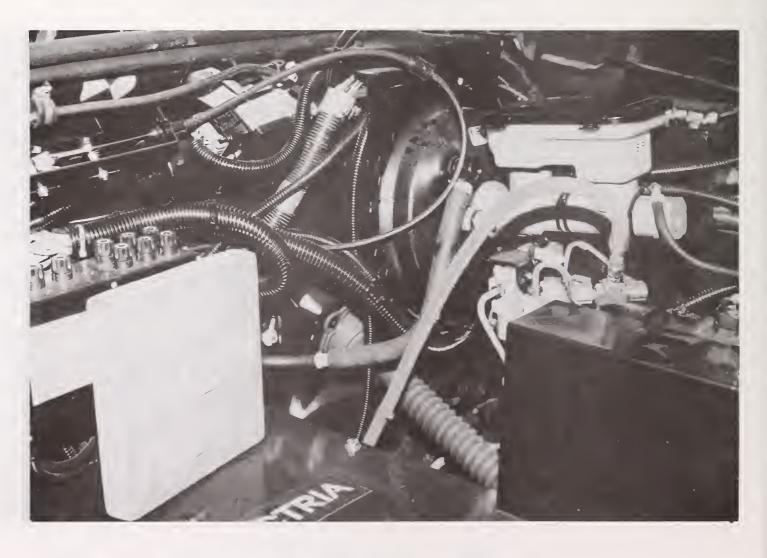


Figure A-16 Pre-test Underhood Close-up View



Figure A-17 Post-test Underhood View

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Figure A-18 Pre-test Front Underbody View



Figure A-19 Post-test Front Underbody View

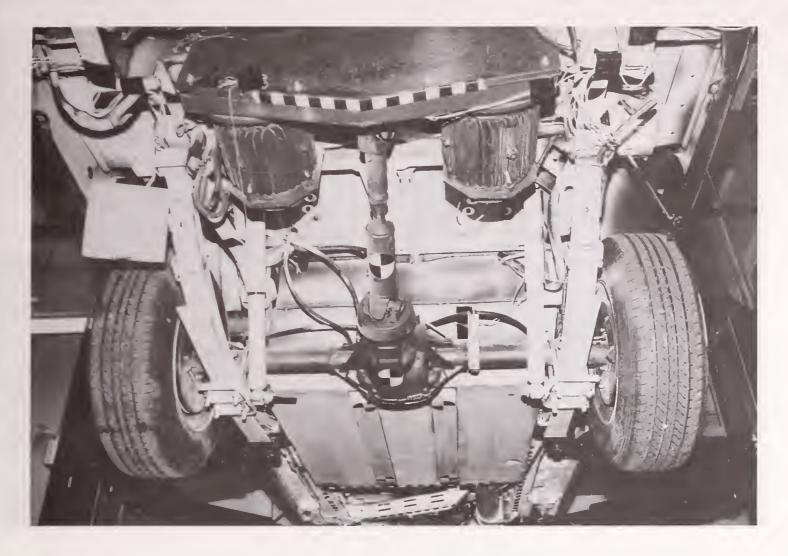


Figure A-20 Pre-test Rear Underbody View



Figure A-21 Post-test Rear Underbody View



Figure A-22 Post-test Rear Underbody Close-up view

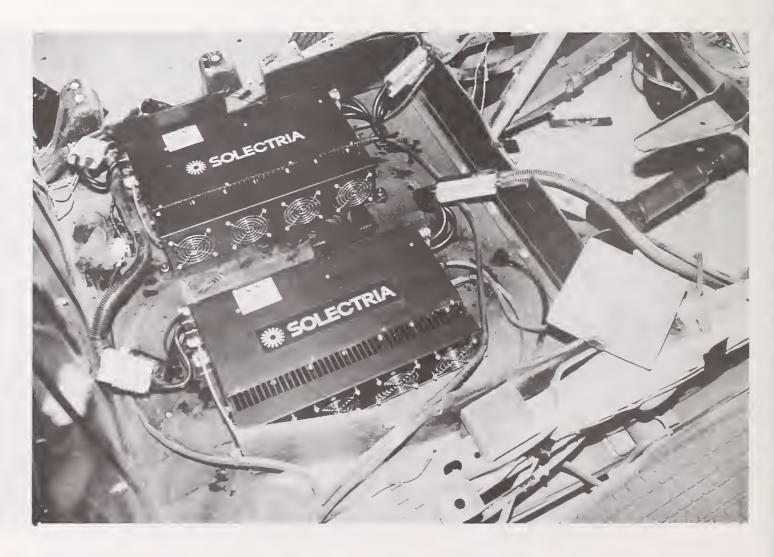


Figure A-23 Pre-test Rear Battery Box and Controller View



Figure A-24 Pre-test Circuit Breaker View

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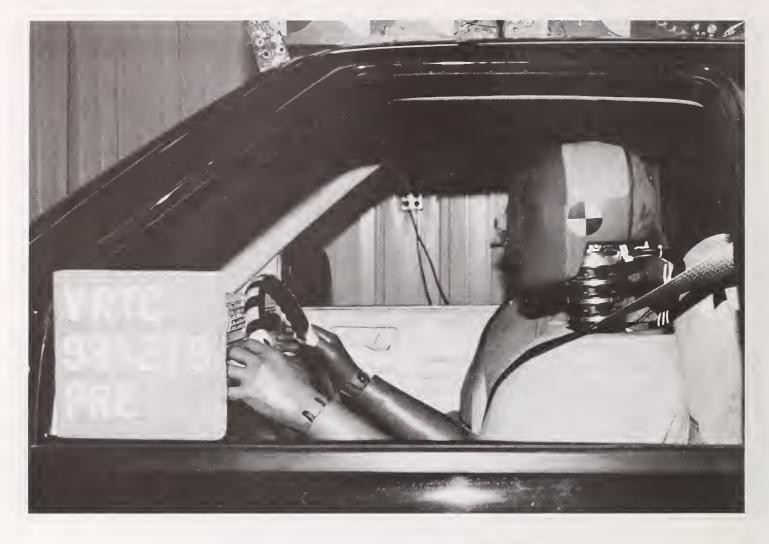


Figure A-25 Pre-test Driver Dummy Position View



Figure A-26 Post-test Driver Dummy Position View



Figure A-27 Pre-test Passenger Dummy Position View



Figure A-28 Post-test Passenger Dummy Position View



Figure A-29 Pre-test Driver Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 1



Figure A-30 Post-test Driver Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 1



Figure A-31 Pre-test Driver Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 2



Figure A-32 Post-test Driver Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 2



Figure A-33 Pre-test Passenger Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 1



Figure A-34 Post-test Passenger Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 1



Figure A-35 Pre-test Passenger Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 2



Figure A-36 Post-test Passenger Dummy and Vehicle Interior - View 2



Figure A-37 Pre-test Driver Dummy's Seat Position View



Figure A-38 Post-test Driver Dummy's Seat Position View



Figure A-39 Pre-test Passenger Dummy's Seat Position View



Figure A-40 Post-test Passenger Dummy's Seat Position View



Figure A-41 Pre-test Driver Dummy's Knee Bolster View



Figure A-42 Pre-test Passenger Dummy's Knee Bolster View

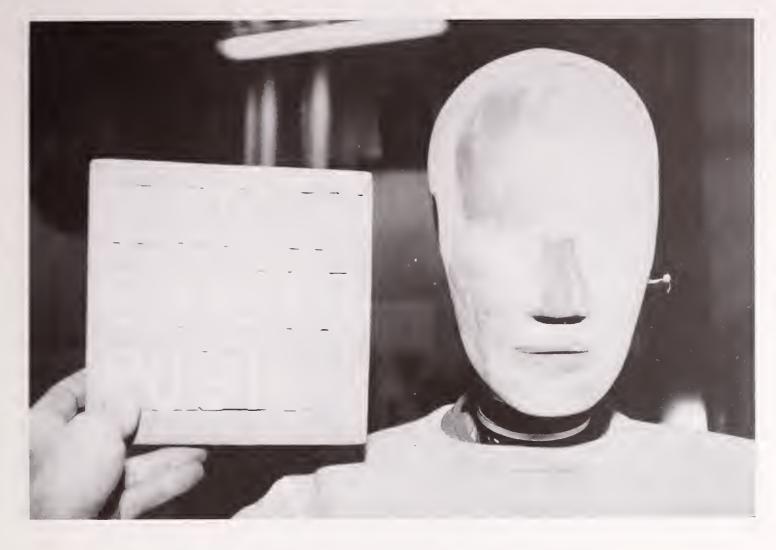


Figure A-43 Post-test Driver Dummy Head Contact - View 1



Figure A-44 Post-test Driver Dummy Head Contact - View 2



Figure A-45 Post-test Driver Dummy Head Contact - View 3

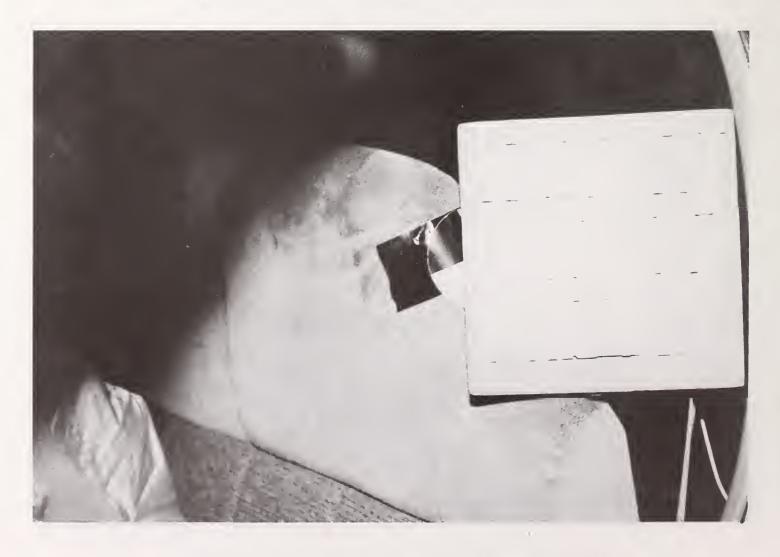


Figure A-46 Post-test Driver Dummy Head Contact - View 4



Figure A-47 Post-test Driver Dummy Knee Contact - View 1

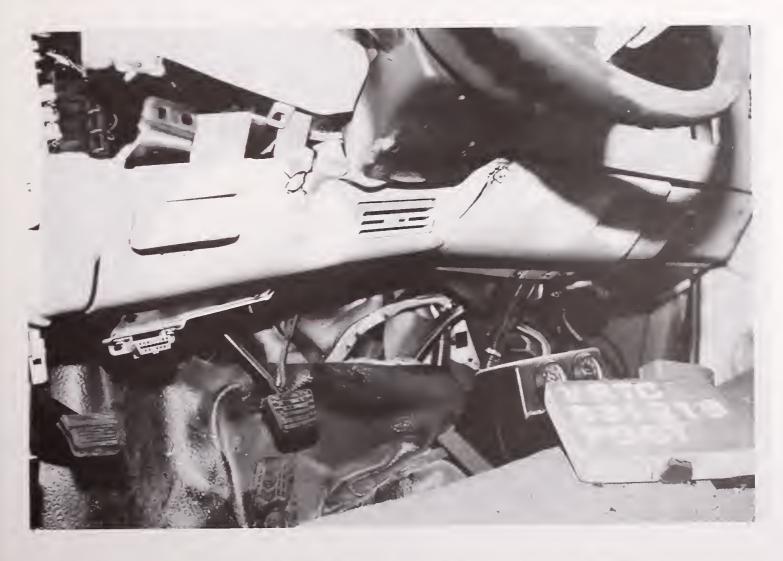


Figure A-48 Post-test Driver Dummy Knee Contact - View 2

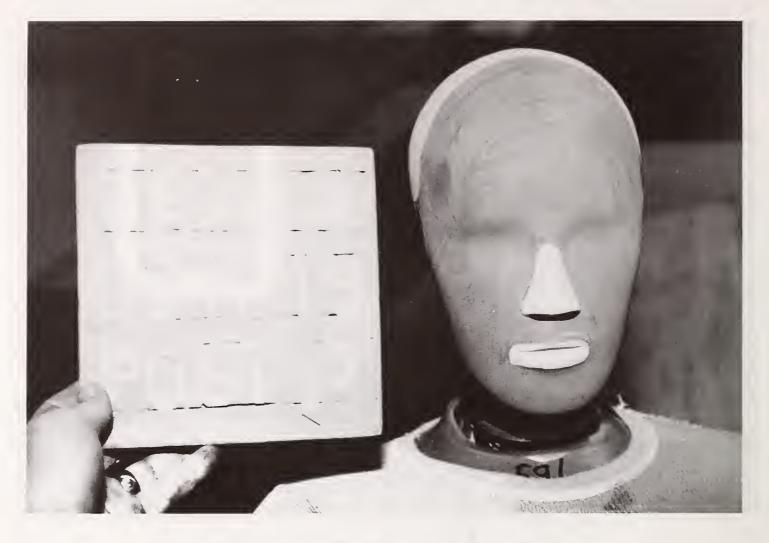


Figure A-49 Post-test Passenger Dummy Head Contact - View 1



Figure A-50 Post-test Passenger Dummy Head Contact - View 2



Figure A-51 Post-test Passenger Dummy Head Contact - View 3

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Figure A-52 Post-test Passenger Dummy Knee Contact - View 1



Figure A-53 Post-test Passenger Dummy Knee Contact - View 2



Figure A-54 Post-test Windshield Damage - View 1



Figure A-55 Post-test Windshield Damage - View 2

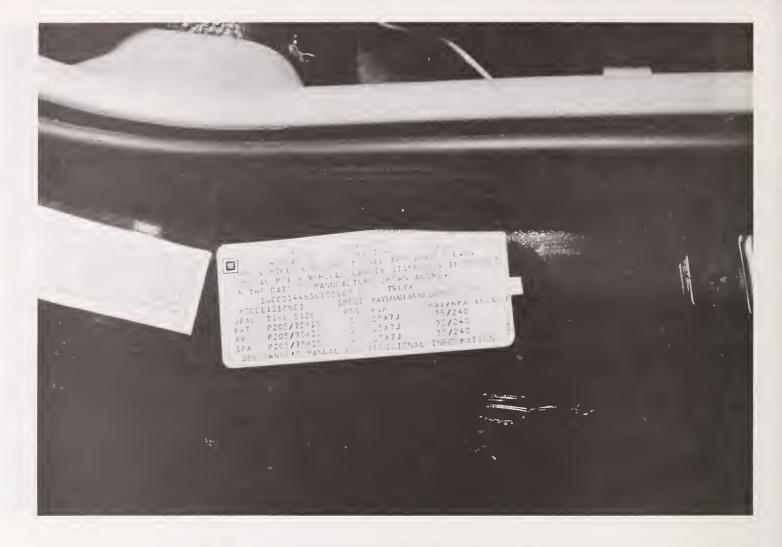


Figure A-56 Pre-test Vehicle Certification and Recommended Tire Pressure Labels



Figure A-57 Pre-test Vehicle Alterer's Vehicle Certification Label

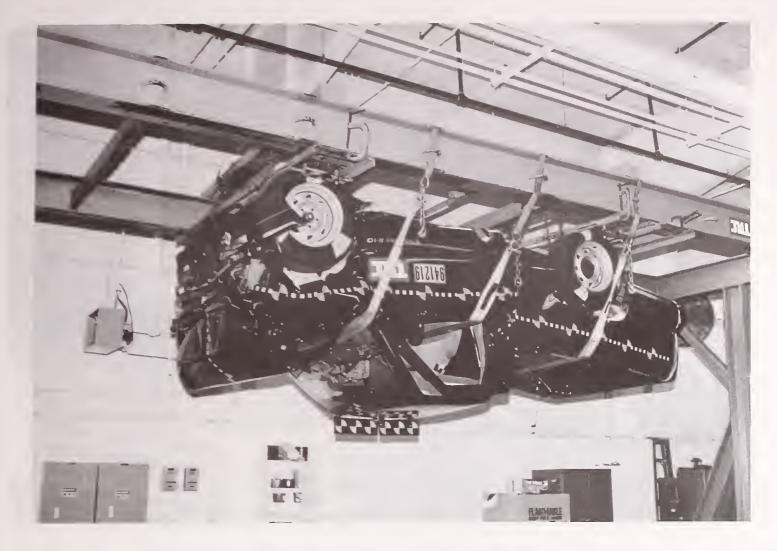


Figure A-58 Post-test Vehicle on Static Rollover Machine View



Figure A-59 Pre-test Front Battery Box Accelerometer Location View



Figure A-60 Pre-test Instrument Panel Center Accelerometer Location View

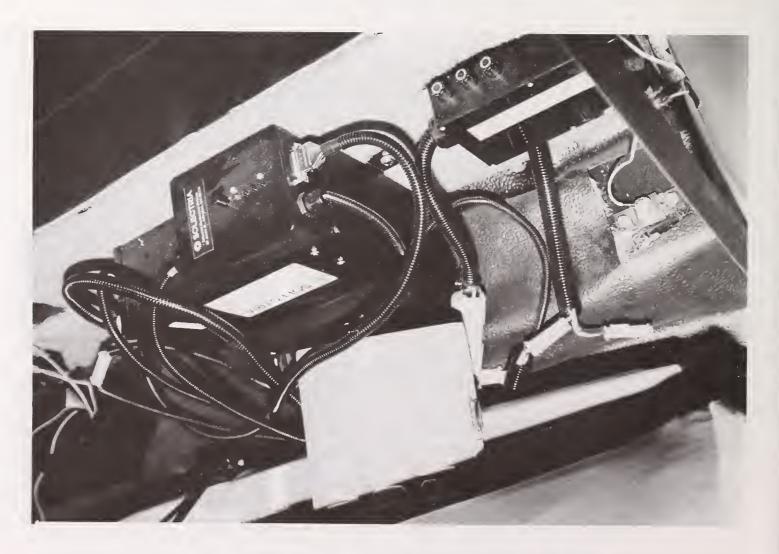


Figure A-61 Pre-test Left Rear Seat Accelerometer Location View

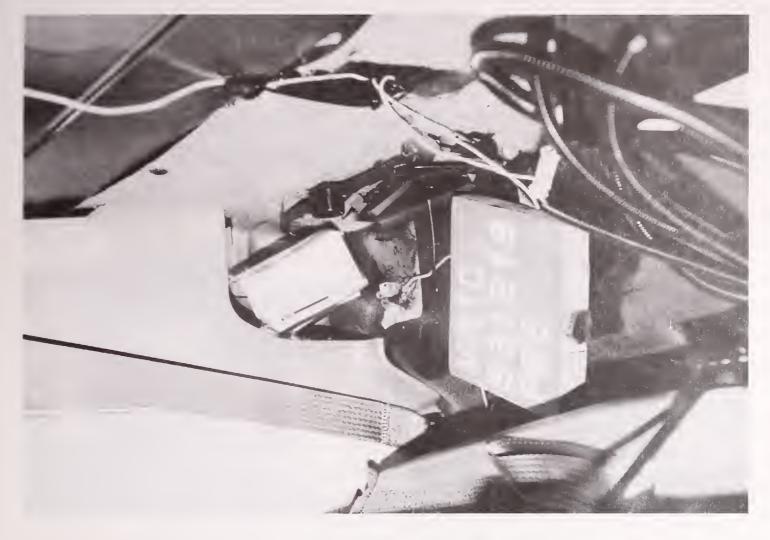


Figure A-62 Pre-test Right Rear Seat Accelerometer Location View



Figure A-63 Pre-test Rear Battery Box Front Accelerometer Location View



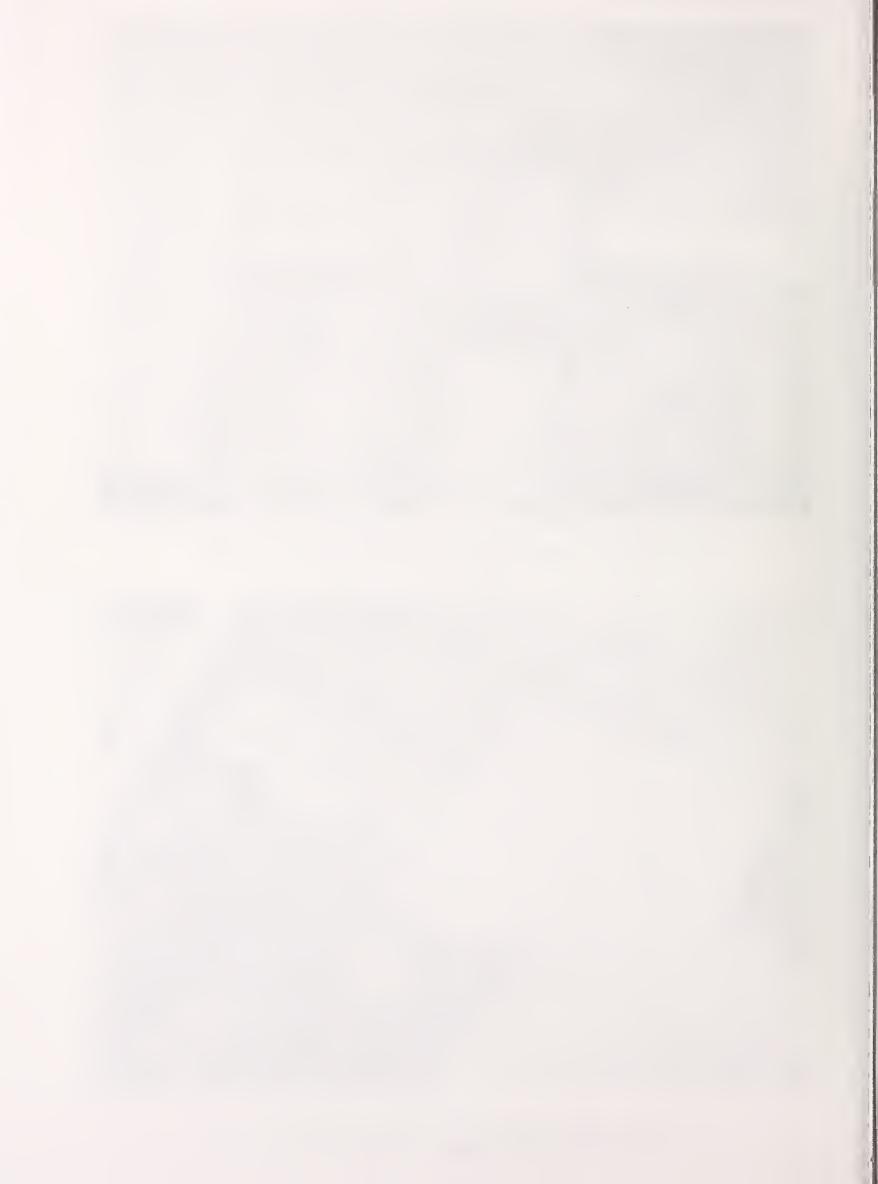
Figure A-64 Pre-test Rear Battery Box Rear Accelerometer Location View

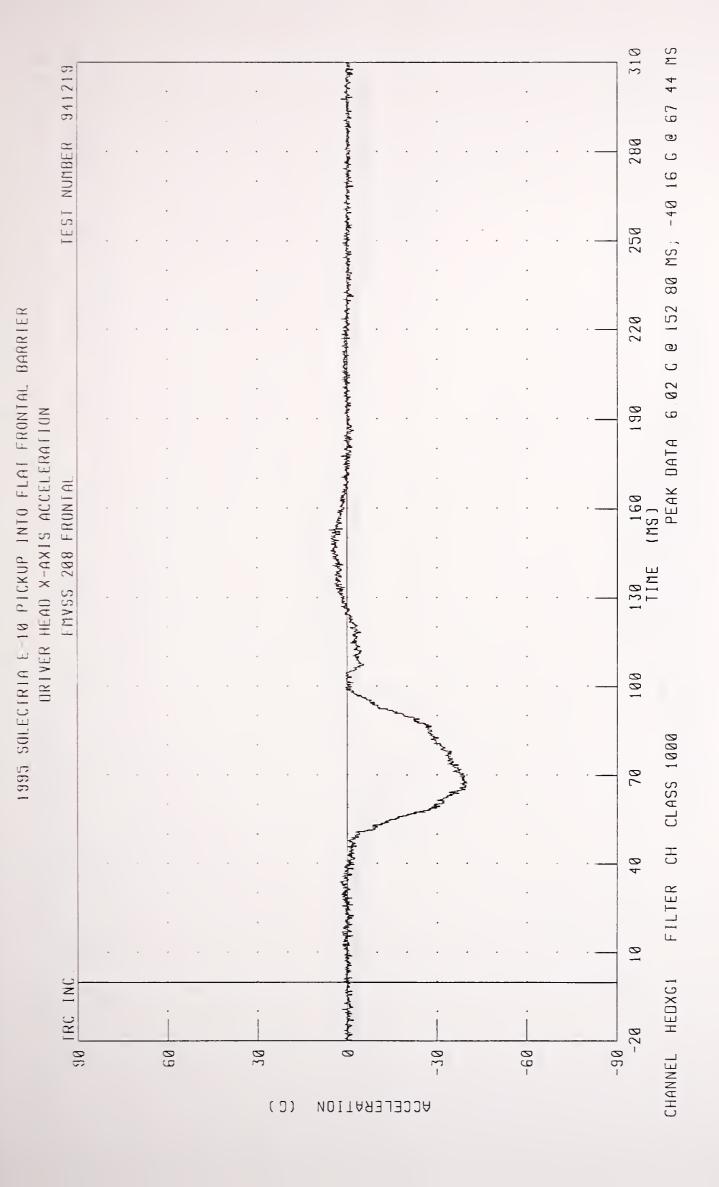


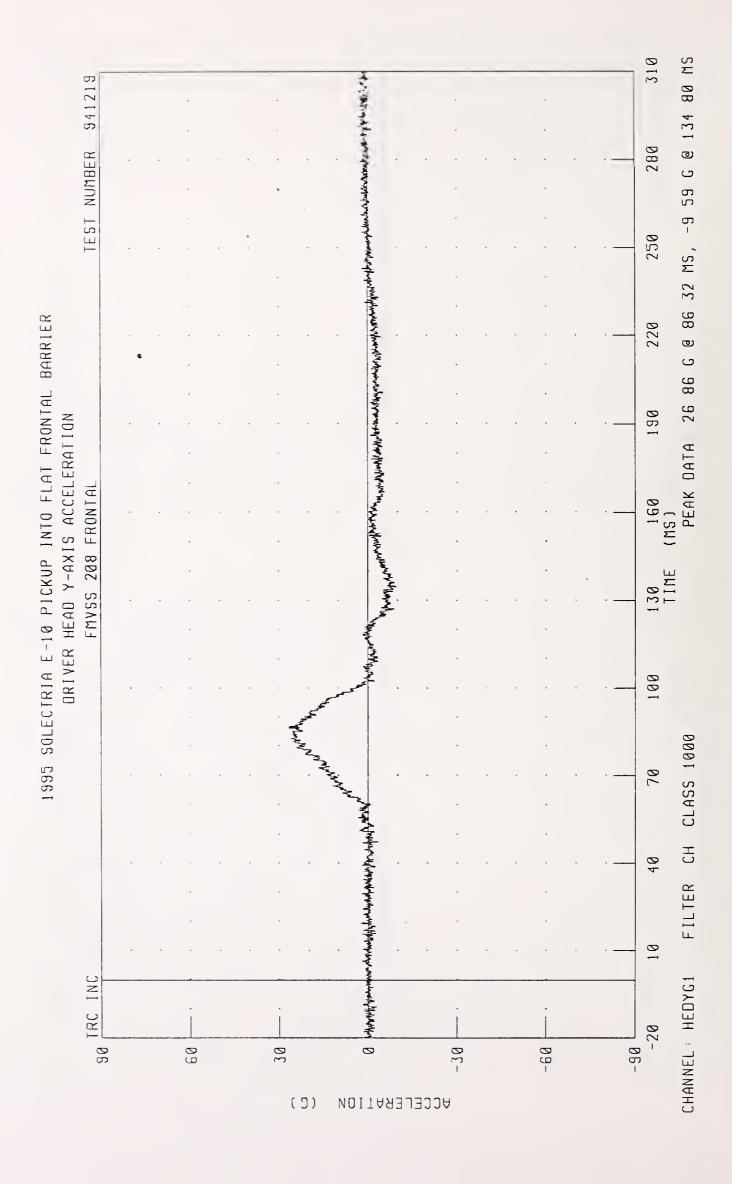
Figure A-65 Pre-test Gear Box Accelerometer Location View

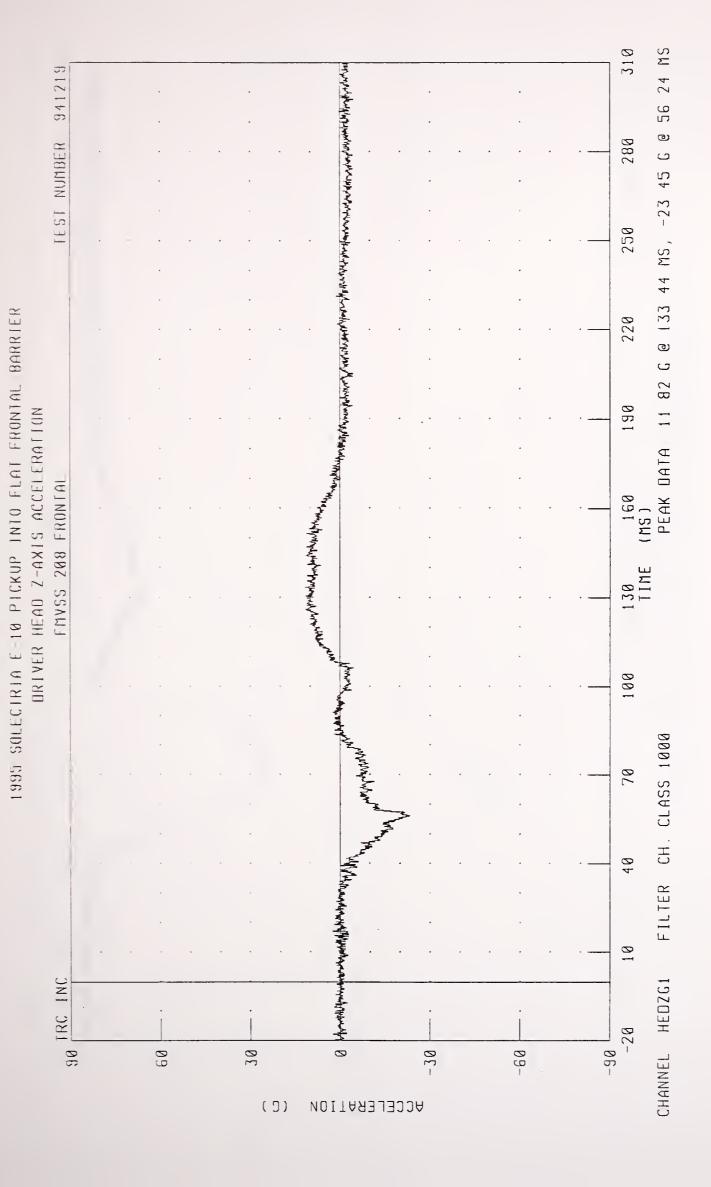
## Appendix B

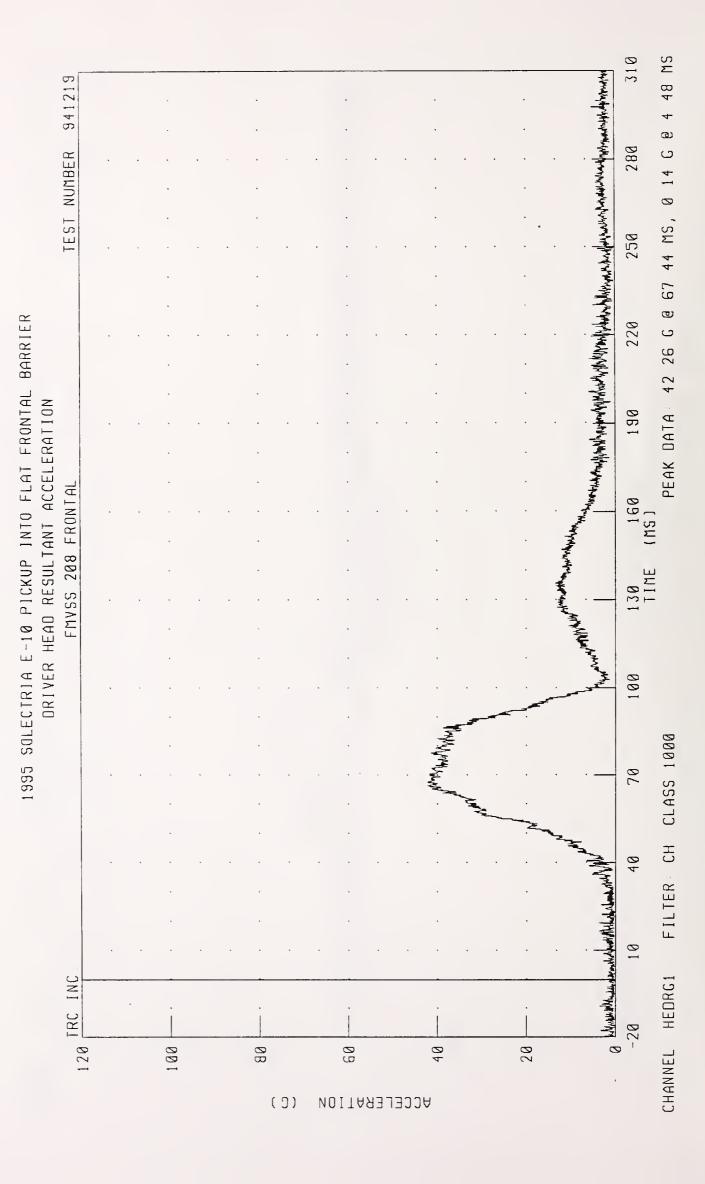
Data Plots







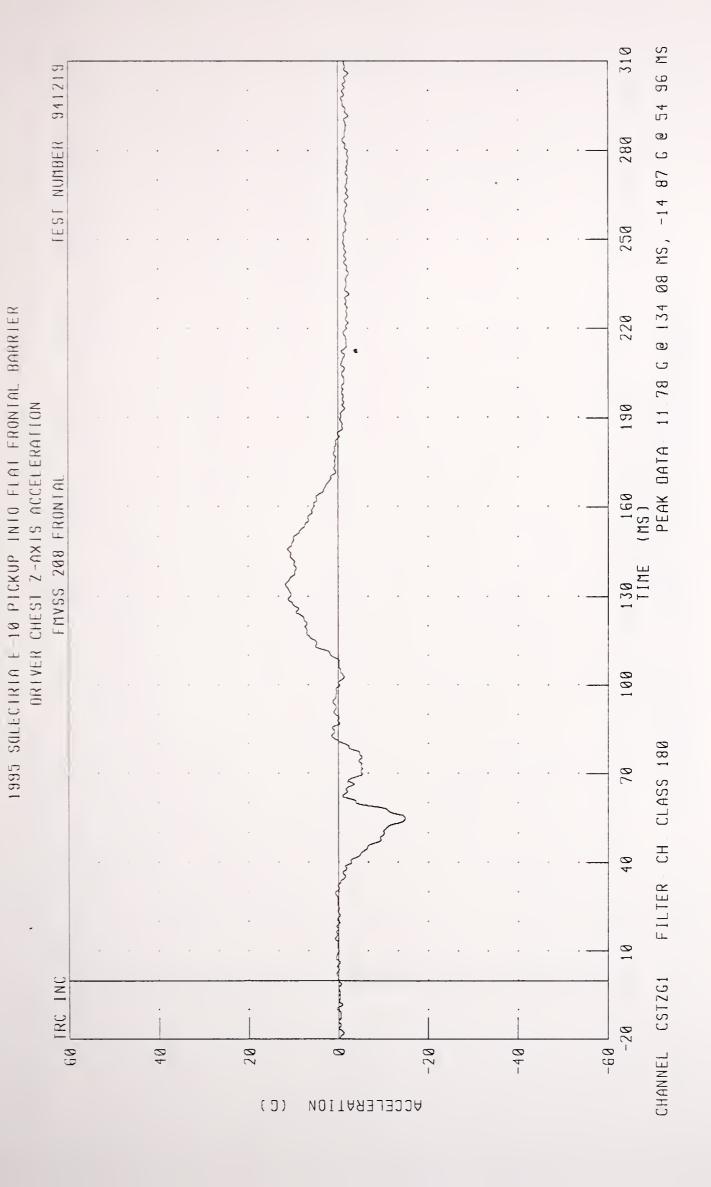


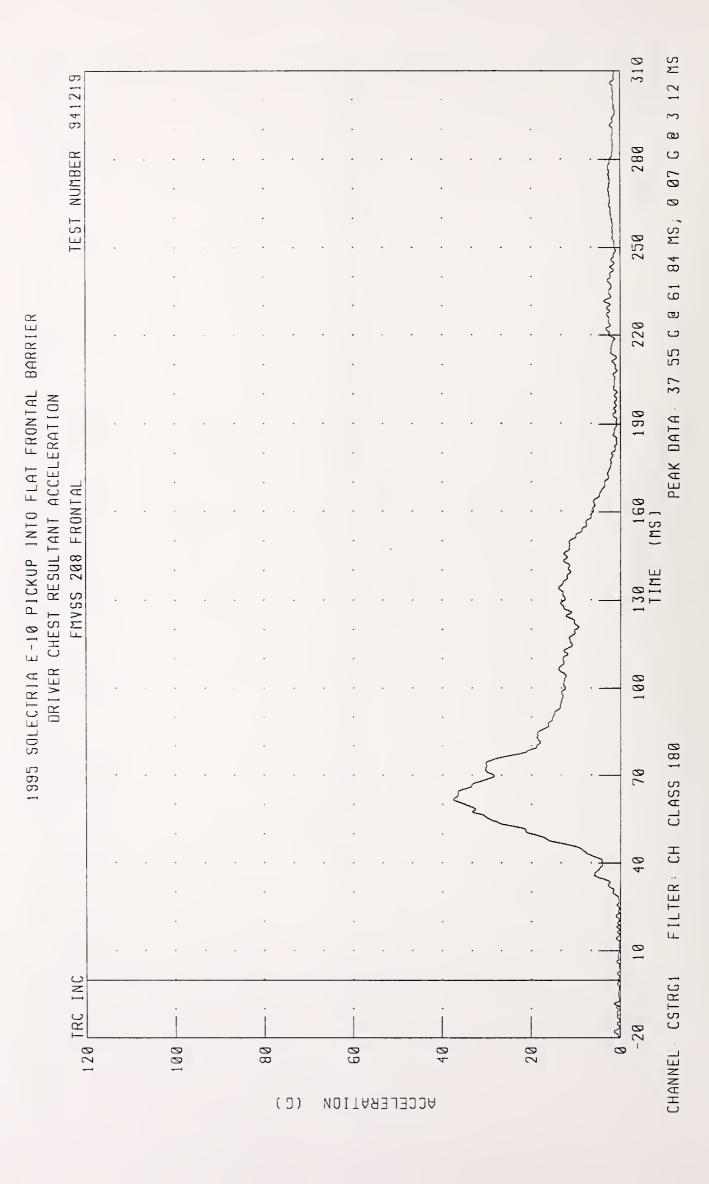


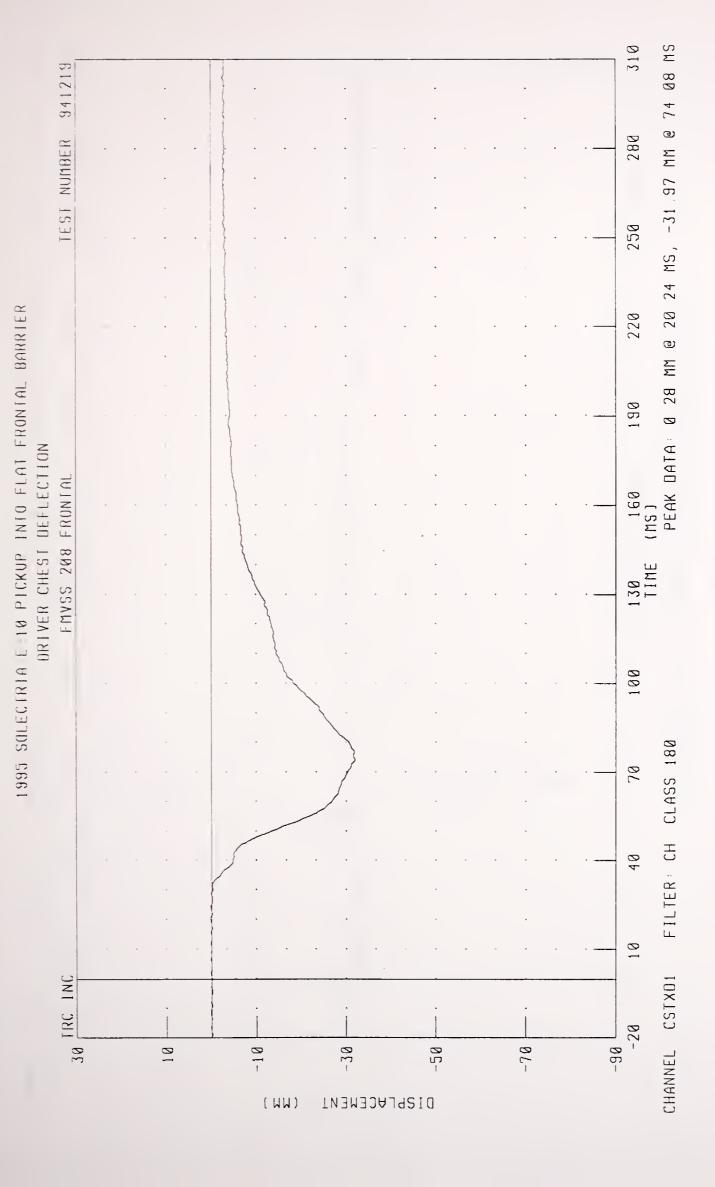
84 MS 310 941219 61 TEST NUMBER യ 280 @ 231 60 MS, -37 48 G 250 220 ن 2 42 DRIVER CHEST X-AXIS ACCELERATION 190 PEAK DATA FMYSS 2008 FRONFAL 160 (MS) 100 CLASS 180 70 FILTER: CH 40 10 GO FRC INC CHANNEL CSTXG1 109-40 20 Ø -20 (0) ACCELERATION

1995 SOLECTRIA E = 10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER

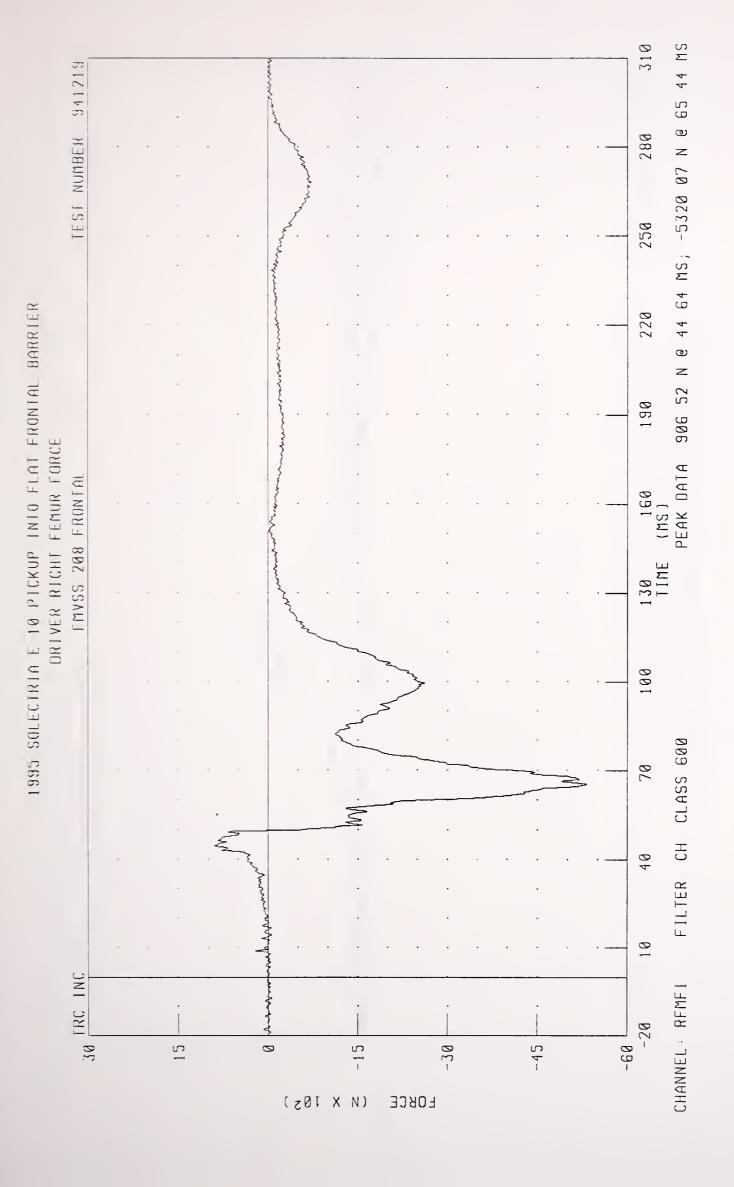
310 PEAK DATA: 7.45 G @ 68.96 MS, -6.83 G @ 143.20 MS 941219 280 TEST NUMBER 250 1995 SOLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 DRIVER CHEST Y-AXIS ACCELERATION 190 FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 160 (MS) 100 CLASS 180 70 H 40 FILTER 10 GO TRC INC CHANNEL CSTYG1 -60 40 20 -20 -40 0 (C) ACCELERATION

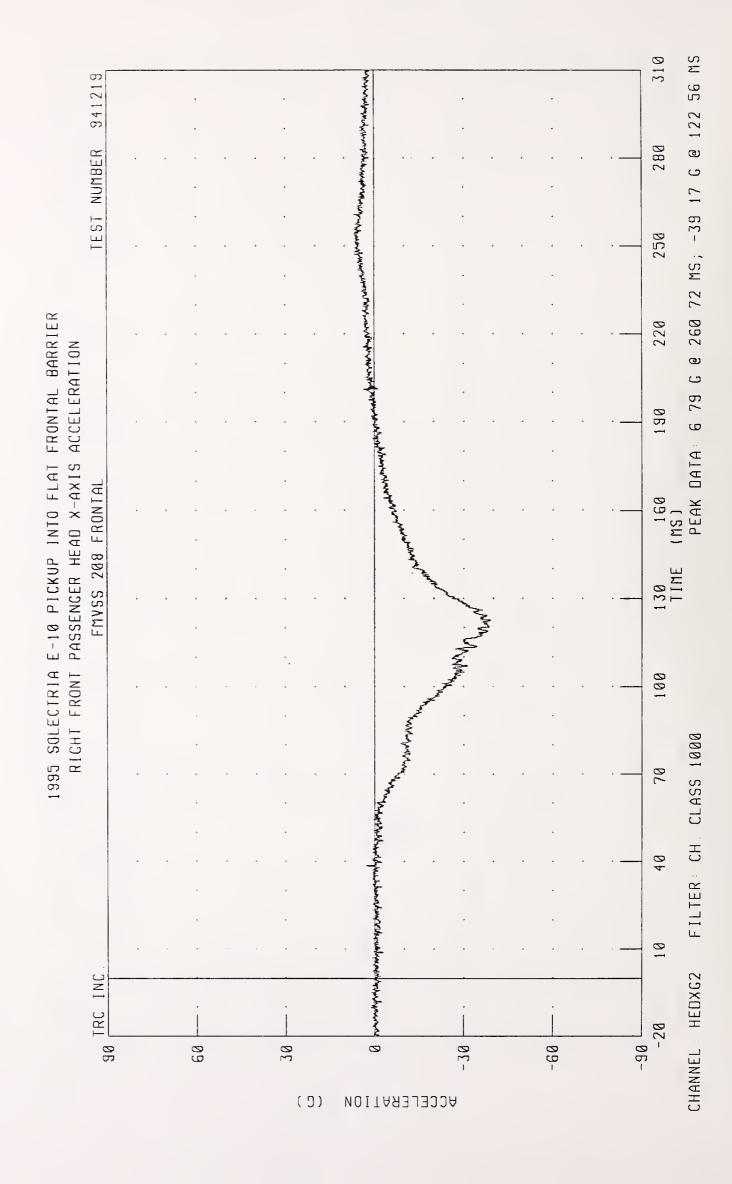






63 44 MS 941219 ම Z 280 TEST NUMBER 39 92 MS; -3458 51 250 1995 SQLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 343 68 N @ 190 ORIVER LEFT FENUR FORCE PEAK DATA 160 FMYSS 208 FRONTAL 100 FILTER: CH CLASS 600 70 40 10 45 TRC INC CHANNEL : LFMF1 30 15 -15 -30 0 (ZØI X N) FORCE

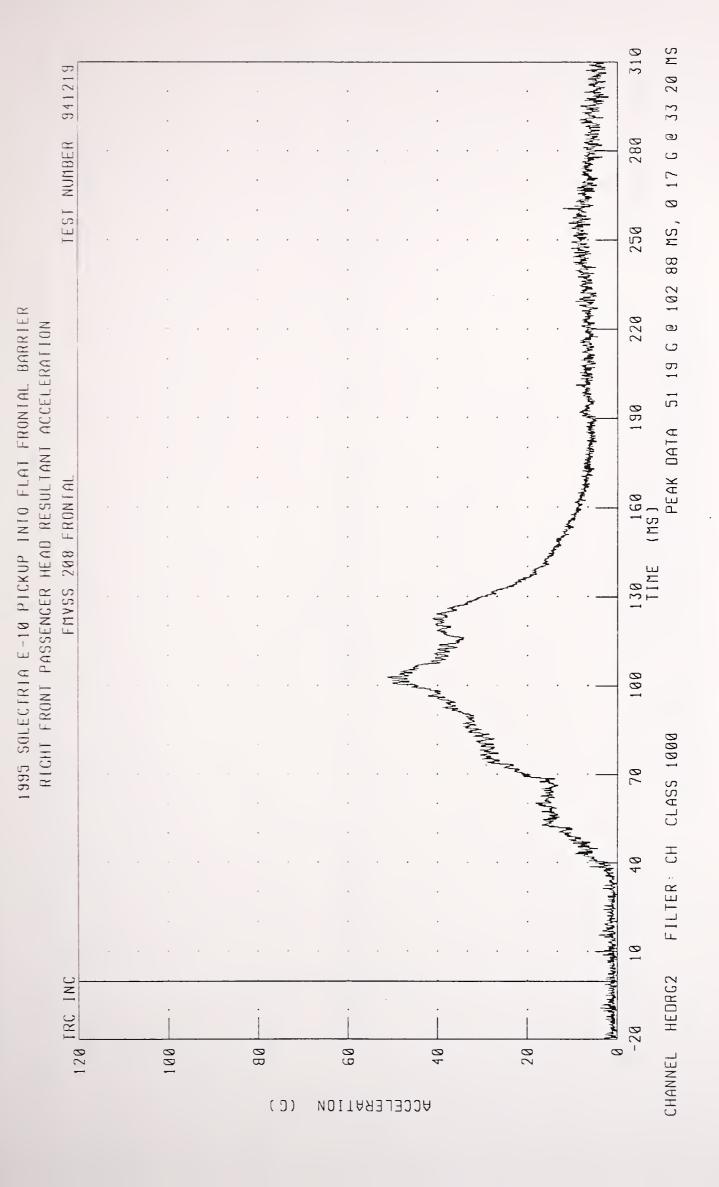


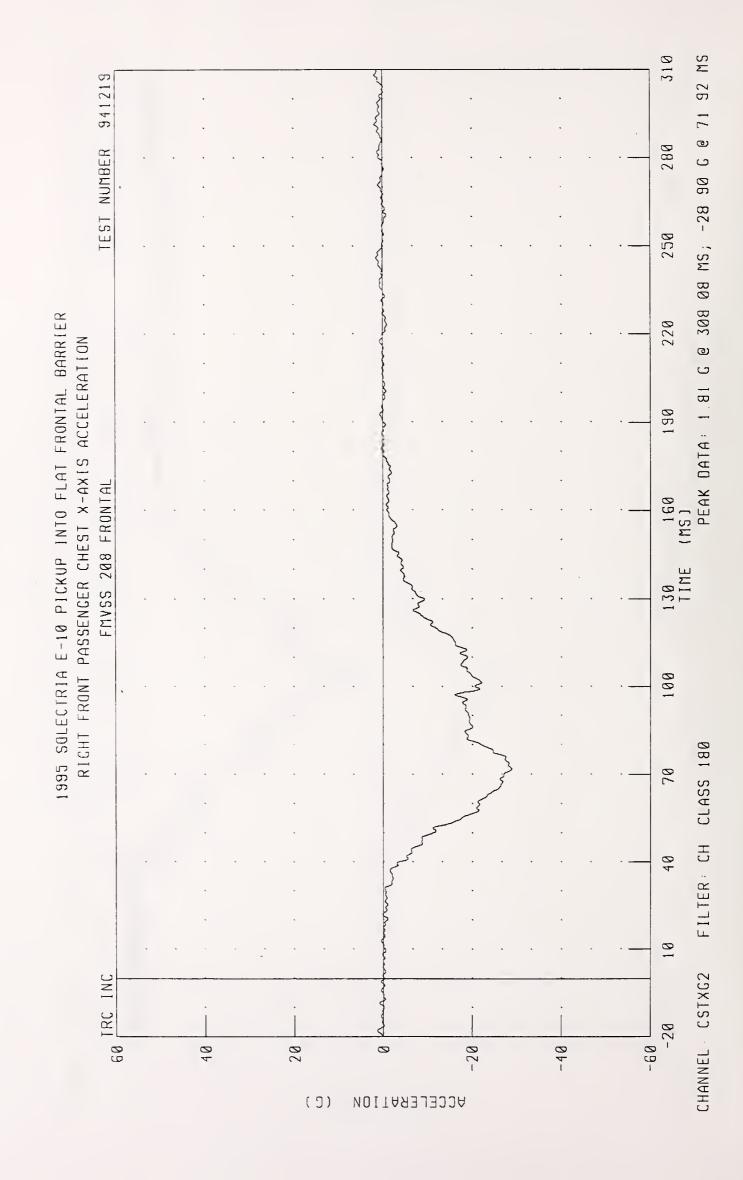


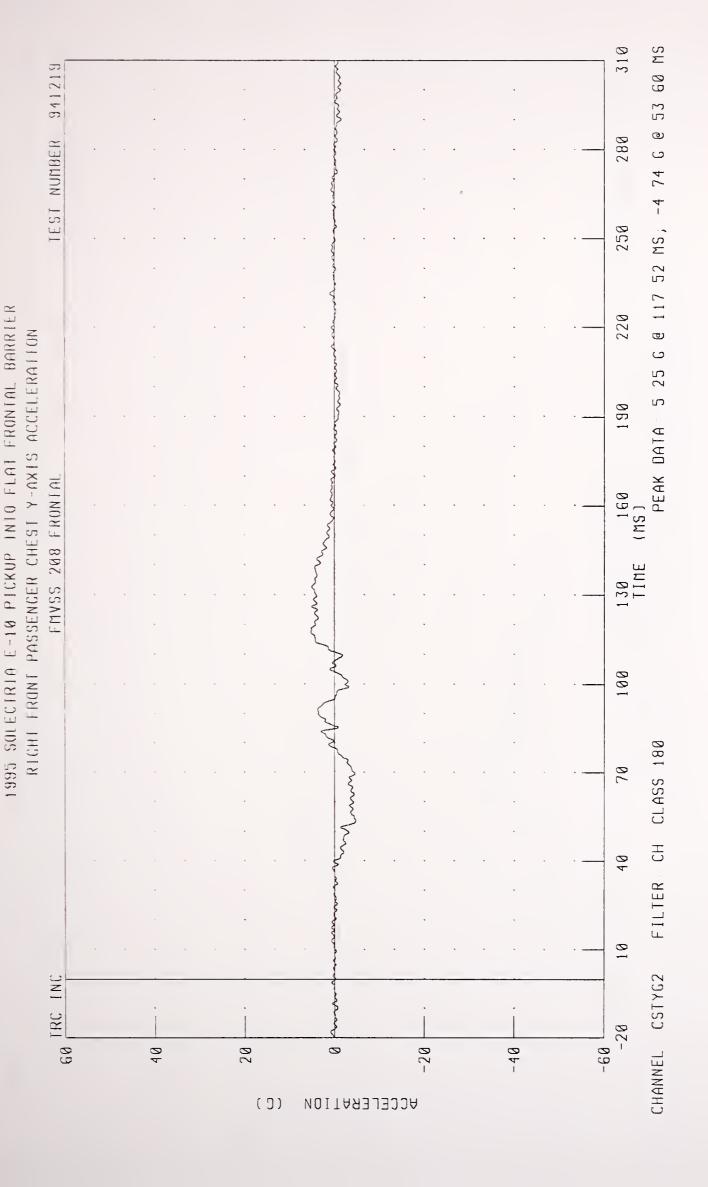
310 G @ 115 68 MS 941219 المقاول المراحة المراح 280 TEST NUMBER PEAK DATA: 5 41 G @ 165 @4 MS; -7 32 250 220 RIGHT FRONT PASSENCER HEAD Y-AXIS ACCELERATION 190 FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 100 CLASS 1000 70 H 40 FILTER 10 90 TRC INC CHANNEL HEDYG2 1 006-9 30 -30 -60 0 (0) ACCELERATION

1995 SOLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER

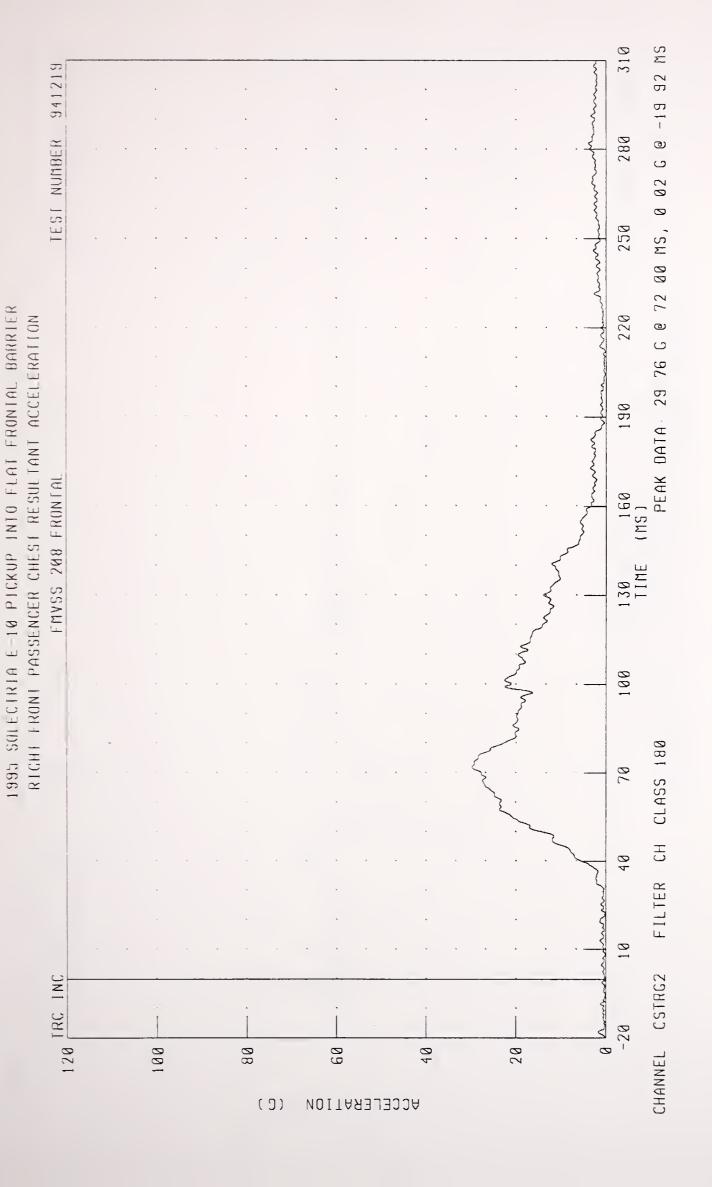
60 MS; -43 46 G @ 100.80 MS الكواول المعاول المعاول المعاول المعاولة والمعاولة والمع 941219 280 TEST NUMBER 250 e 15 1995 SQLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 RIGHT FRONT PASSENCER HEAD Z-AXIS ACCELERATION J PEAK DATA: 2.76 190 FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 160 (MS) 100 CLASS 1000 70 FILTER: CH 40 10 90 TRC INC CHANNEL HEDZG2 -98 99 0 30 -30 99-(C) ACCELERATION



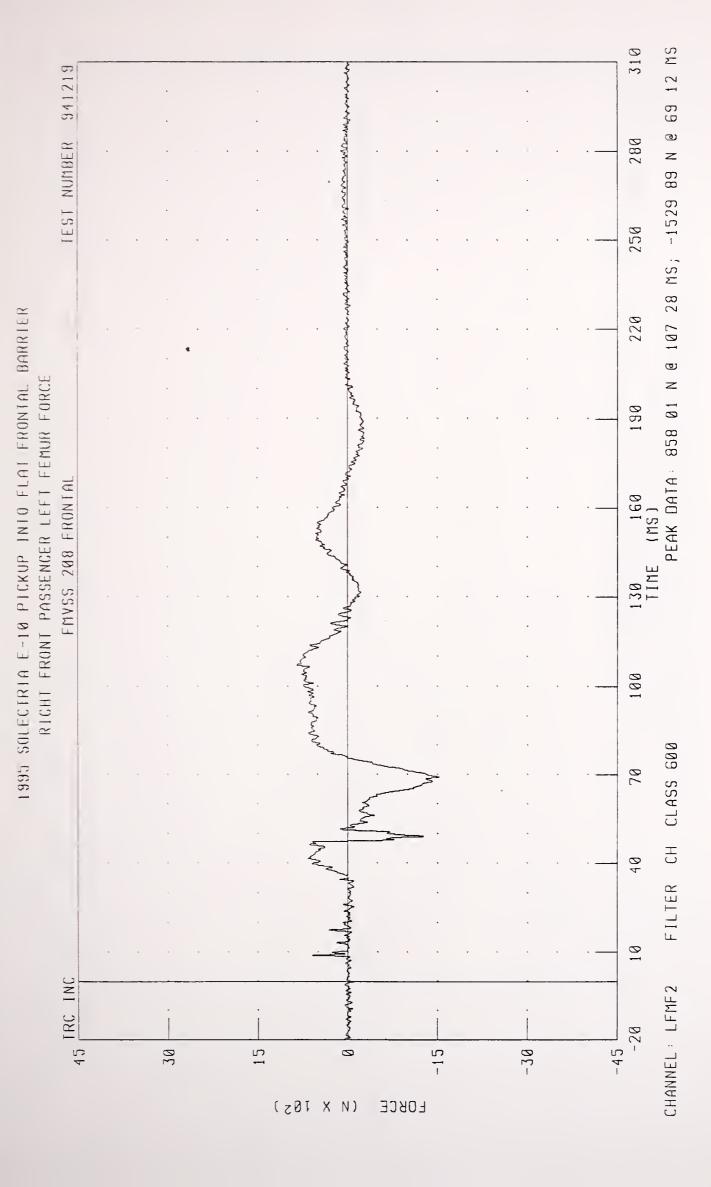




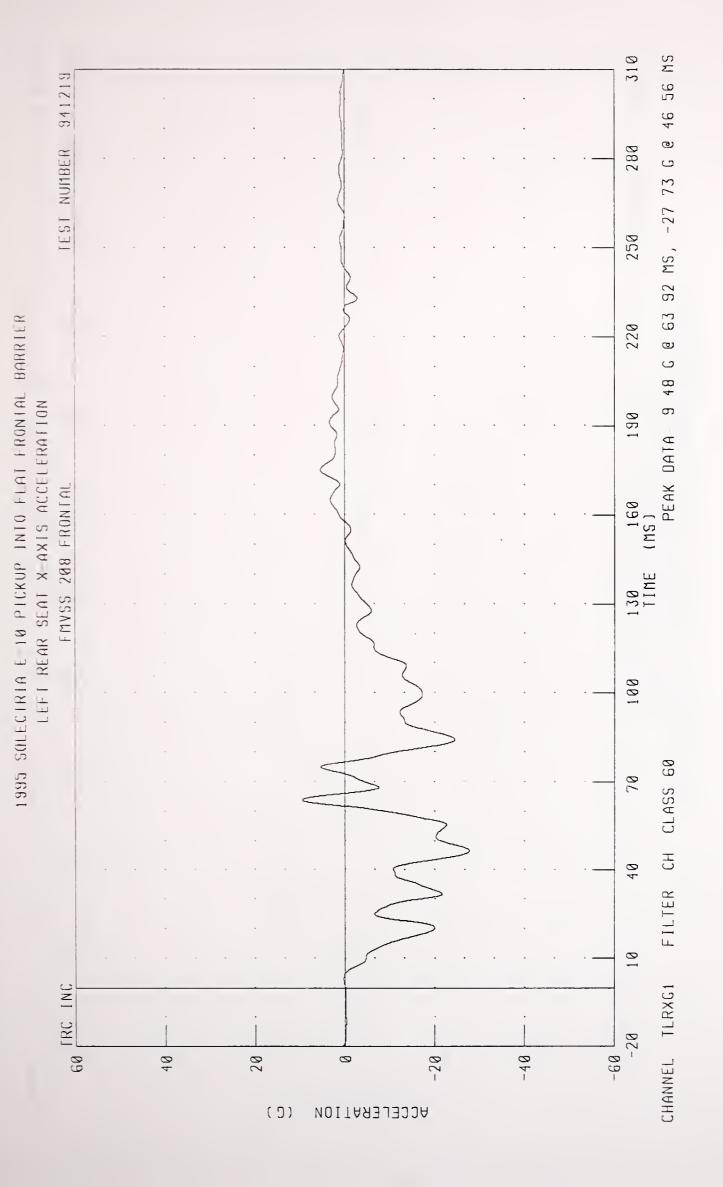
52 MS 310 941219 51 യ 280 TEST NUMBER ى 71 @ 140 56 MS; -12 250 1995 SOLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 RIGHT FRONT PASSENGER CHEST Z-AXIS ACCELERATION 10.78 G 190 PEAK DATA FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 100 CLASS 180 H 40 FILTER 10 CHANNEL CSTZG2 TRC INC 109-60 40 20 Ø -20 -40 (7) ACCELERATION

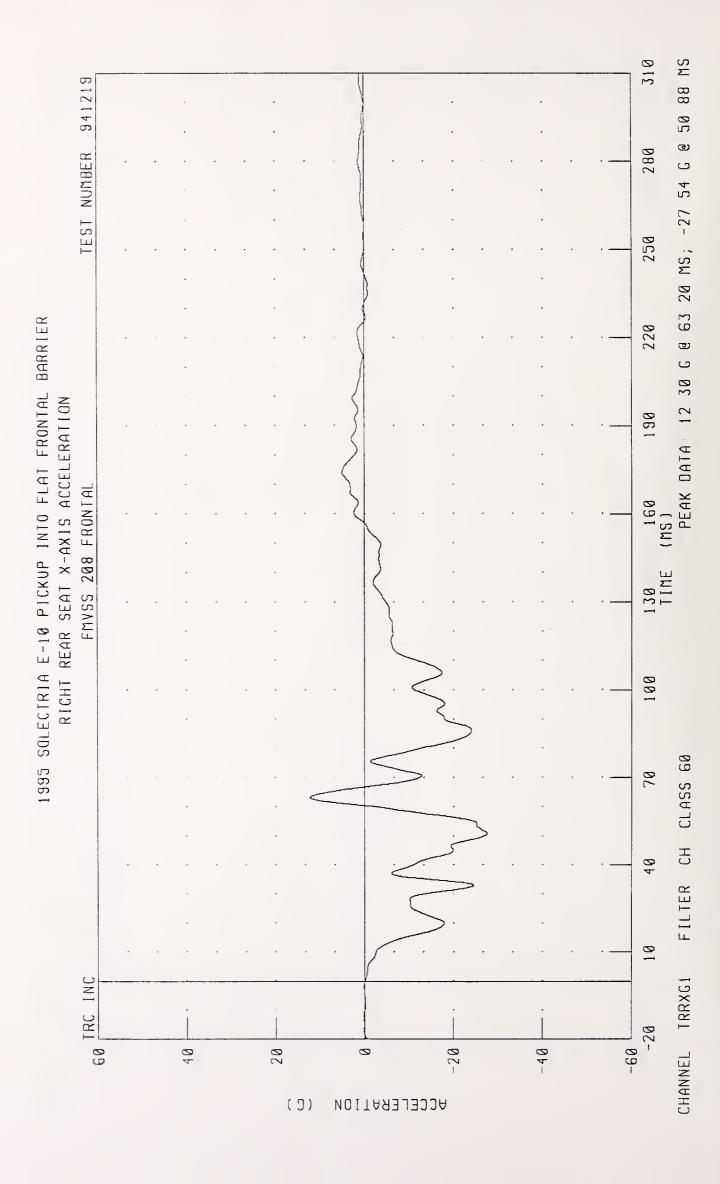


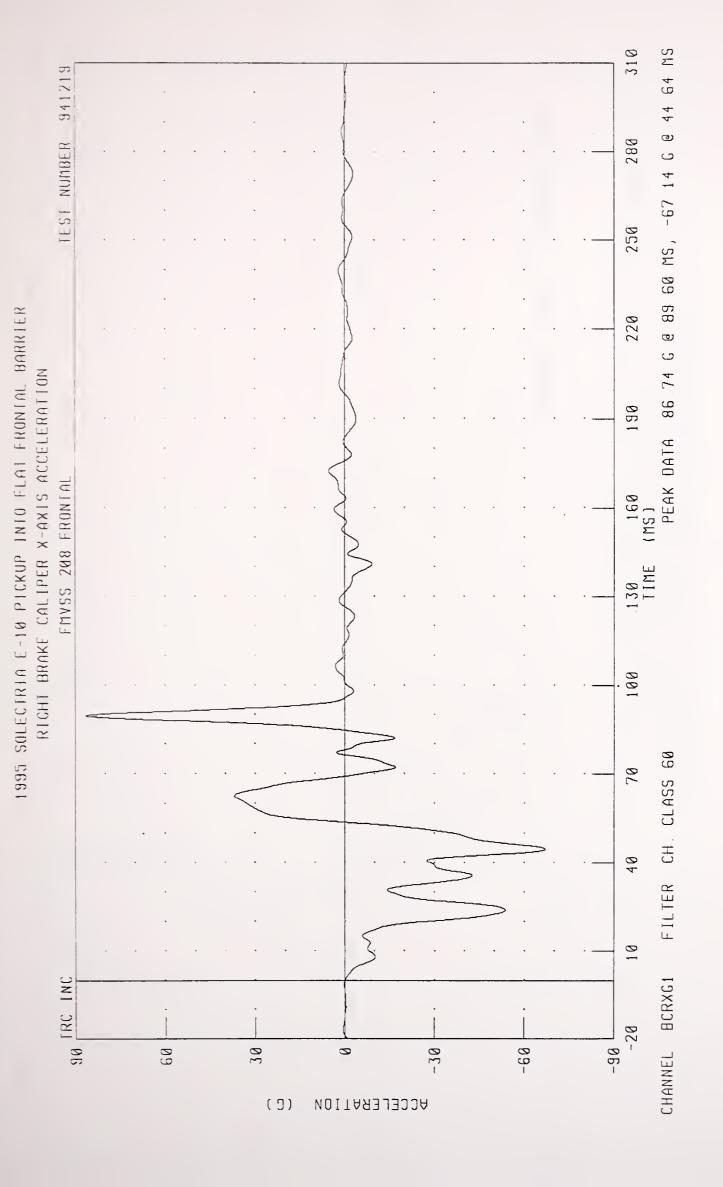
52 MS 310 941219 @ 19 04 MS; -34 42 MM @ 103 280 TEST NUMBER 250 1995 SOLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 0.21 MM RIGHT FRONT PASSENGER CHEST DEFLECTION 190 PEAK DATA: FMYSS 208 FRONTAL 160 (MS) 100 **CLASS 180** 70 FILTER: CH 40 10 30 TRC INC CHANNEL CSTXD2 1 06-10 -70 -18 -50 -30 DISPLACEMENT (WW)



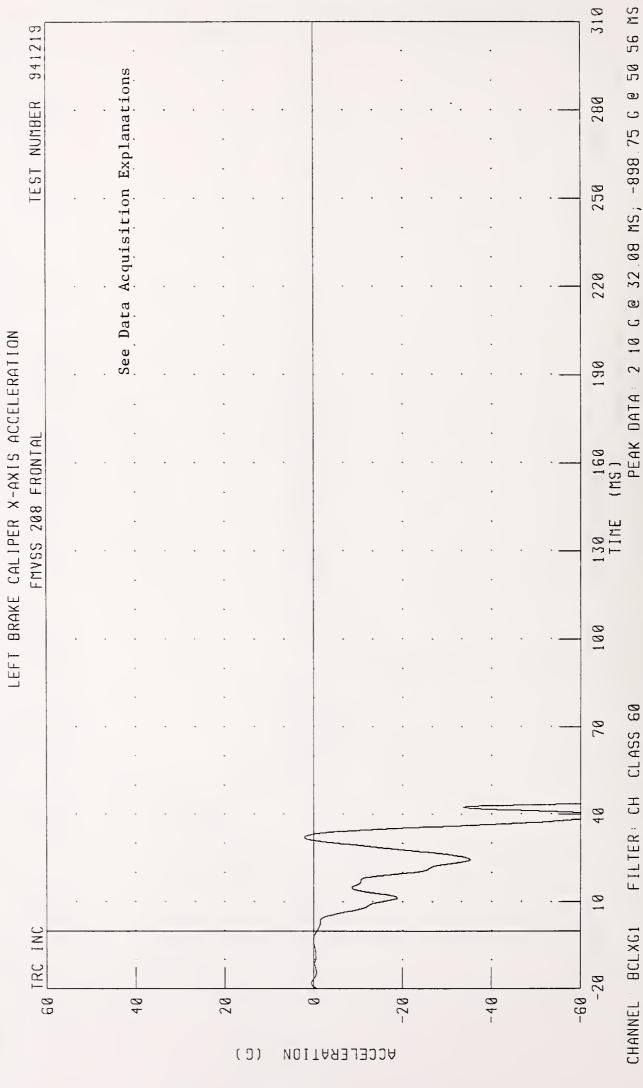
310 62 64 MS, -1521 58 N @ 105.20 MS 941219 280 TEST NUMBER 250 1995 SQLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 PEAK DATA: 812 06 N @ RICHT FRONT PASSENCER RICHT FEMUR FORCE 190 FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 160 100 FILTER CH. CLASS 600 70 40 10 45 TRC INC CHANNEL : RFMF2 -45 15 30 -15 Ø -30 ( Z Ø I X N ) FORCE

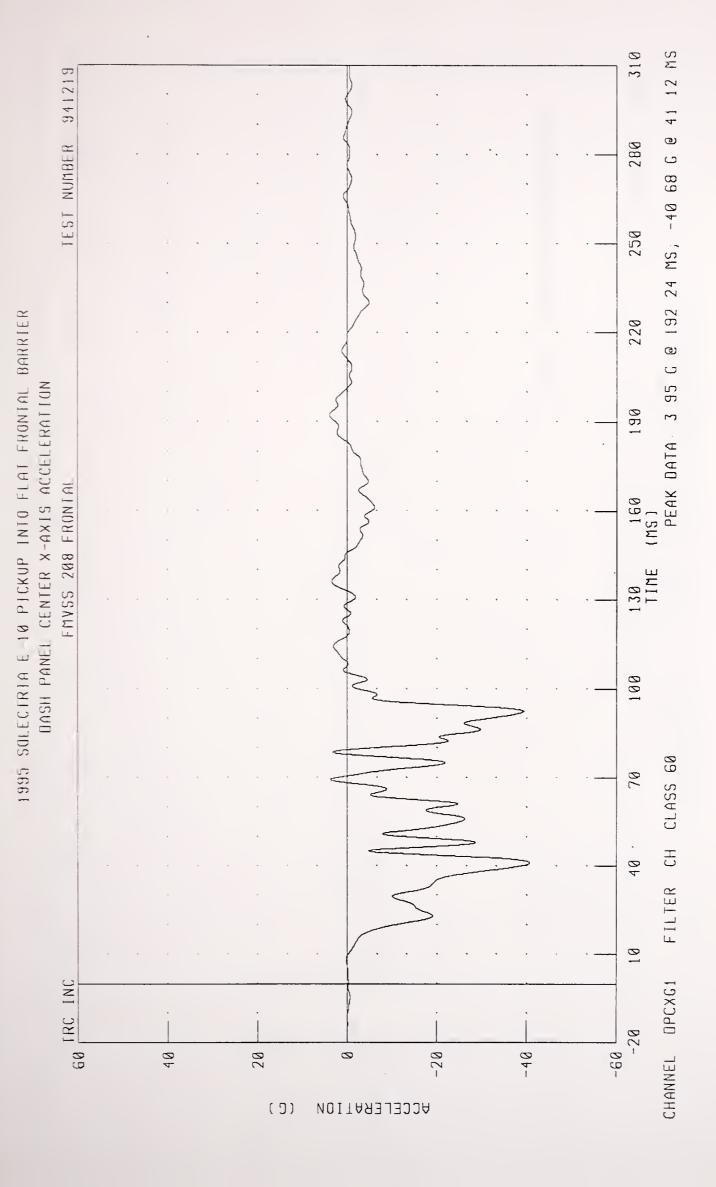






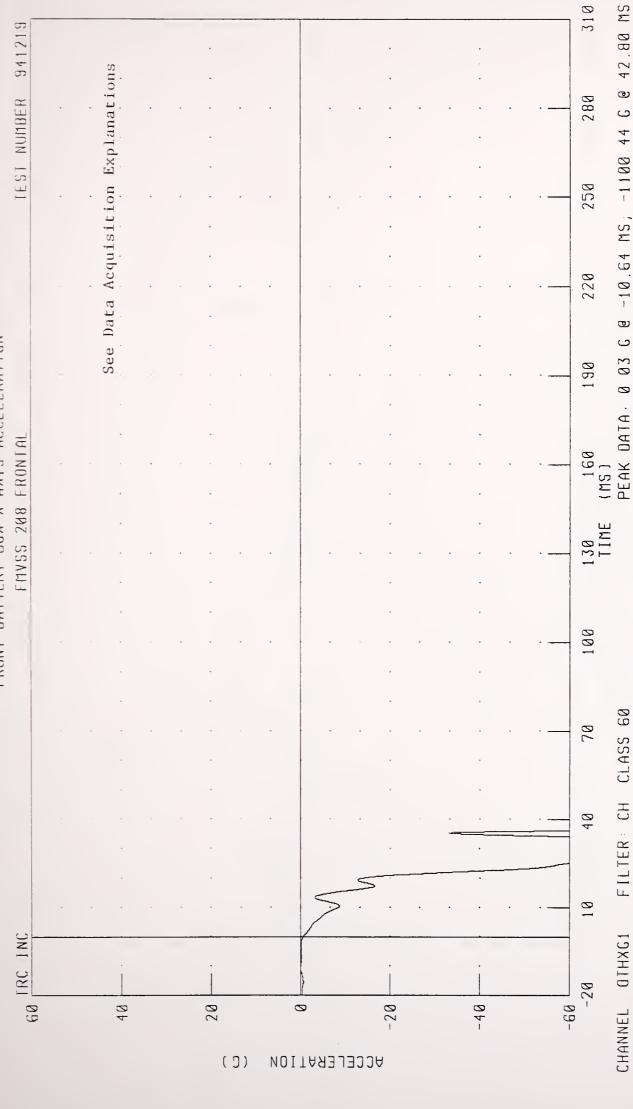
1995 SOLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER LEFT BRAKE CALIPER X-AXIS ACCELERATION

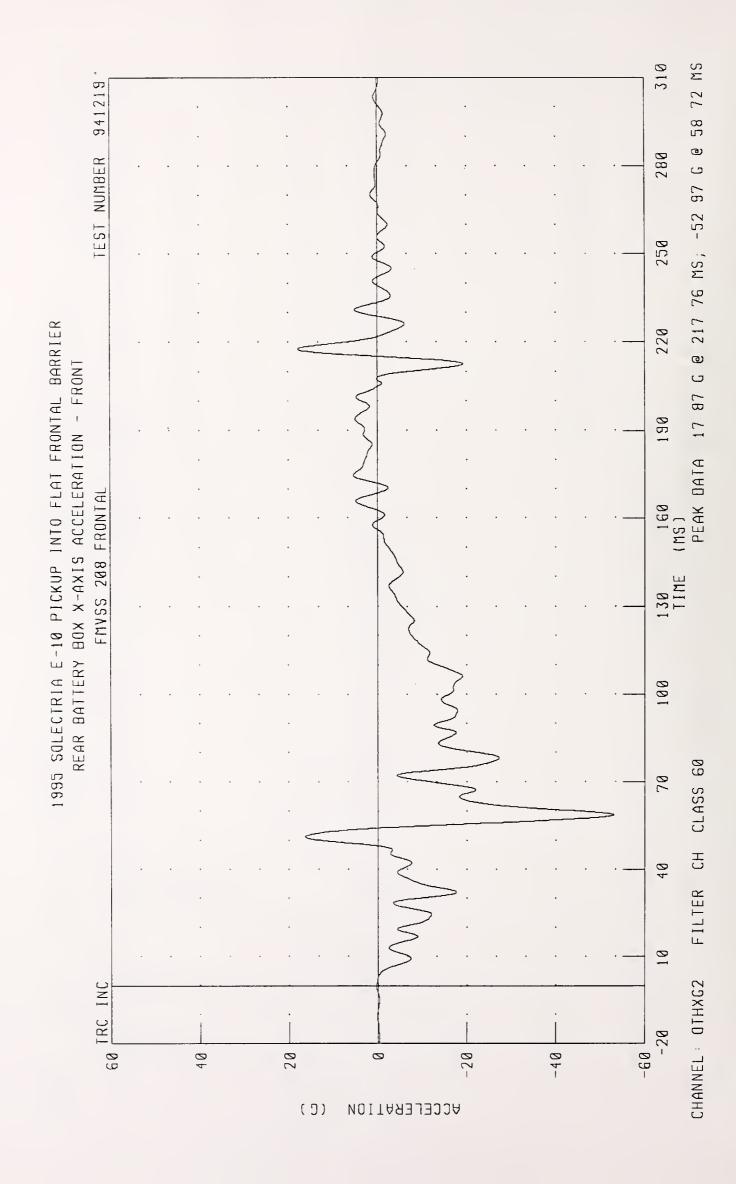




310 @ 239 04 MS, -11 19 G @ 126 08 MS 941219 See Data Acquisition Explanations 280 TEST NUMBER 250 1995 SOLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 17 25 G TRUNK FLOOR CENTER Z-AXIS ACCELERATION 190 PEAK DATA FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 100 CH CLASS 60 70 40 FILTER 10 60 TRC INC CHANNEL - TFCZG1 99--20 20 -40 40 0 (0) ACCELERATION

1995 SOLECTRIA E 10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER FRONT BATTERY BOX X-AXIS ACCELERATION





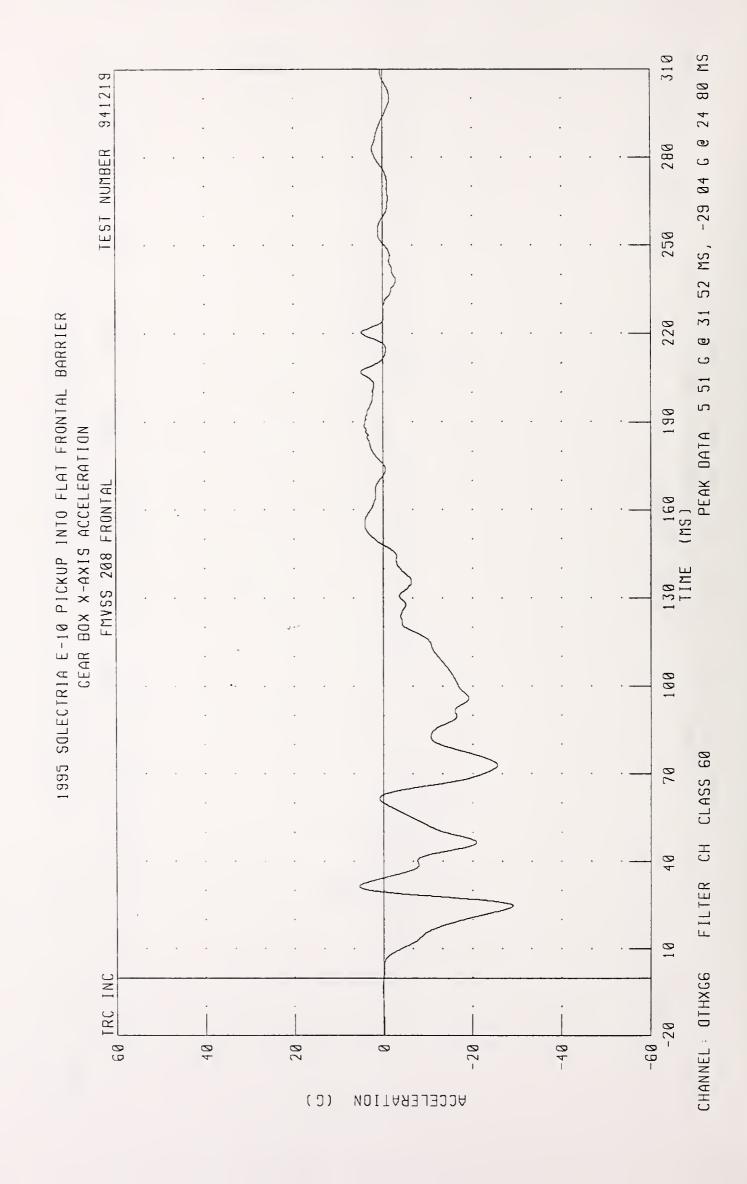
310 G @ 26 80 MS TEST NUMBER 280 31 52 MS, -17 63 250 220 ලා c 8 57 190 PEAK DATA FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 160 (MS) 130 TIME 100 CLASS 60 20 СН FILTER 10 60 TRC INC CHANNEL DTHZG3 -20 109-40 20 Ø ACCELERATION (9)

1995 SOLECIRIA E-10 PICKUP INIO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER REAR BATTERY BOX Z-AXIS ACCELERATION - FRONTA

310 48 MS 941219 @ 29 20 MS; -24 75 G @ 62 280 TEST NUMBER 250 1995 SOLECTRIA E - 10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER 220 ی REAR BATTERY BOX X-AXIS ACCELERATION - REAR 61 190 PEAK DATA FMVSS 208 FRONTAL 160 (MS) 100 FILTER CH CLASS 60 70 40 10 GO TRC INC CHANNEL DTHXG4 109-20 0 (5) ACCELERATION

310 30 40 MS TEST NUMBER 941219 @ 70 24 MS, -14 12 G @ 280 250 220 ی REAR BAITERY BOX 7-AXIS ACCELERATION - REAR 96 æ 190 PEAK DATA FMVSS 2008 FRONFAL 160 (MS) 130 TIME 100 CLASS 60 E 40 FILTER 10 GO IRC INC CHANNEL DIHZGS -69-20 40 -40 Ø -20 ACCELERATION (0)

1995 SOLECTRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER



@ 143 36 MS; -23 69 G @ 32 48 MS TEST NUMBER 941219 280 250 220 11 04 G 190 GEAR BOX Z-AXIS ACCELERATION PEAK DATA FMVSS 208 FRONFAL 100 CLASS 60 20 H 40 FILTER 10 GO TRC INC CHANNEL: 0THZ67 -20 09-40 20 Ø (0) ACCELERATION

1995 SOLECIRIA E-10 PICKUP INTO FLAT FRONTAL BARRIER



# Appendix C

Dummy Certification Data

# Pre-test Certification Data

Driver Dummy S/N: 551

# TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH CENTER INC. HYBRID III EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS

551 FIRST TECHNOLOGY

HNOLOGY 16-DEC-94 572E SN551 EXT.DIMENSION CAL09

TRC INC. TEST NO: 551C9ED1		572E SN551 EXT.DIMENSION CAL09
TEST PARAMETER (DIN	MEN.)	SPECIFICATION   TEST RESULTS
LOCATION FOR CHEST CIRCUMFERENCE	(AA)	429 - 434 MM   432. MM
LOCATION FOR WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE	(BB)	226 - 231 MM   229. MM
CHEST CIRCUMFERENCE	(Y)	970 -1001 MM   980. MM
WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE	(Z)	836 - 866 MM   848. MM
CHEST DEPTH	(0)	213 - 229 MM   221. MM
H-POINT HEIGHT	(C)	84 - 89 MM   89. MM
H-POINT FROM SEATBACK	(D)	135 - 140 MM   137. MM
SKULL CAP TO BACKLINE	(H)	41 - 46 MM   43. MM
TOTAL SITTING HEIGHT	(A)	879 - 889 MM   886. MM
THIGH CLEARANCE	(F)	140 - 155 MM   152. MM
BUTTOCK KNEE LENGTH	(K)	579 - 605 MM   602. MM
BUTTOCK POPLITEAL LENGTH	(N)	452 - 478 MM   472. MM
POPLITEAL HEIGHT	(L)	429 - 455 MM   442. MM
KNEE PIVOT HEIGHT	(M)	485 - 500 MM   493. MM
FOOT LENGTH	(P)	252 - 267 MM   262. MM
FOOT BREADTH	(W)	91 - 107 MM   99. MM
SHOULDER PIVOT FROM BACKLINE	(E)	84 - 94 MM   91. MM
SHOULDER BREADTH	(V)	422 - 437 MM   427. MM
SHOULDER PIVOT HEIGHT	(B)	506 - 521 MM   516. MM
ELBOW REST HEIGHT	(J)	191 - 211 MM   203. MM
SHOULDER-ELBOW LENGTH	(I)	330 - 345 MM   340. MM
BACK OF ELBOW TO WRIST PIVOT	(G)	290 - 305 MM   292. MM
DUMMY MEETS SPECIFICATIONS		DUM NUMBER 12100/ 0720

DUMMY MEETS SPECIFICATIONS
TECHNICIAN

RUN NUMBER: 121994.0730

### HEAD DROP TEST

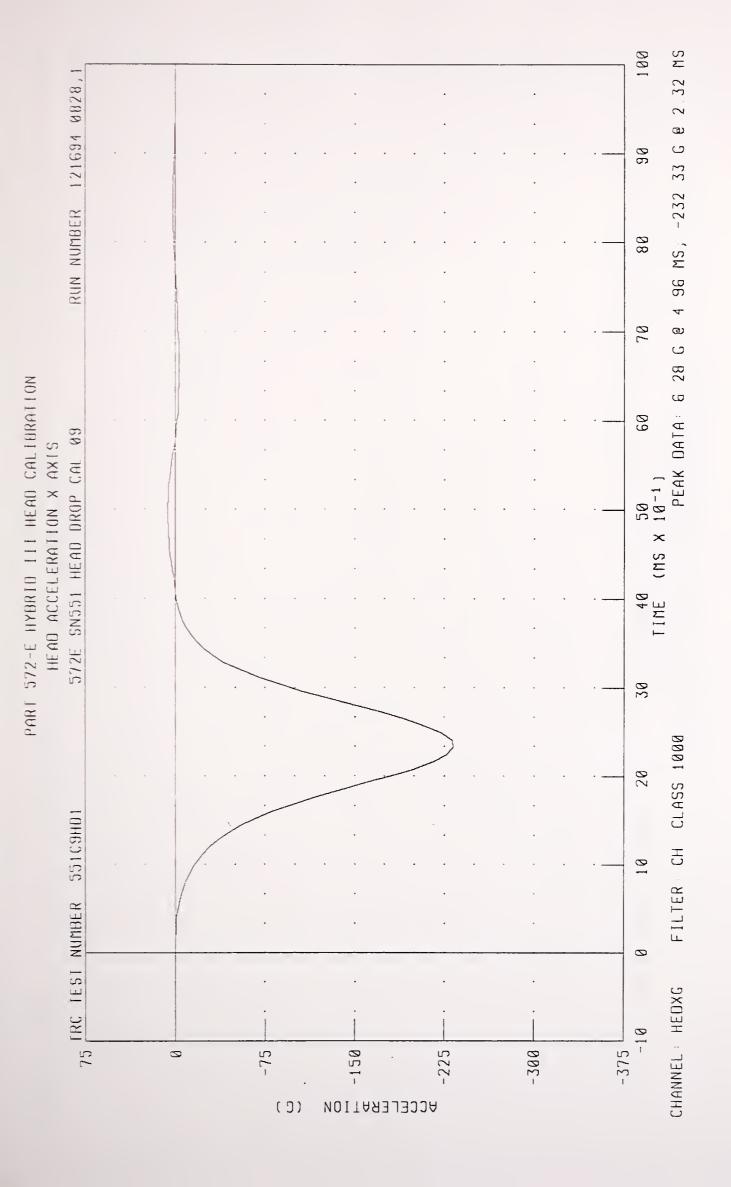
### HYBRID III

16-DEC-94

TRC INC. TEST NO: 551C9H	ID1 572E S	SN551 HEAD DROP CAL 09
TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	   TEST RESULTS
TEMPERATURE	18.9-25.6 DEG. C	21.7 DEG. C
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY	10 - 70 %	39.0 %
  PEAK RESULTANT ACCELERATION	225 - 275 G	   263.49 G
  PEAK LATERAL ACCELERATION	15 G MAX	   2.59 G
	YES	   YES

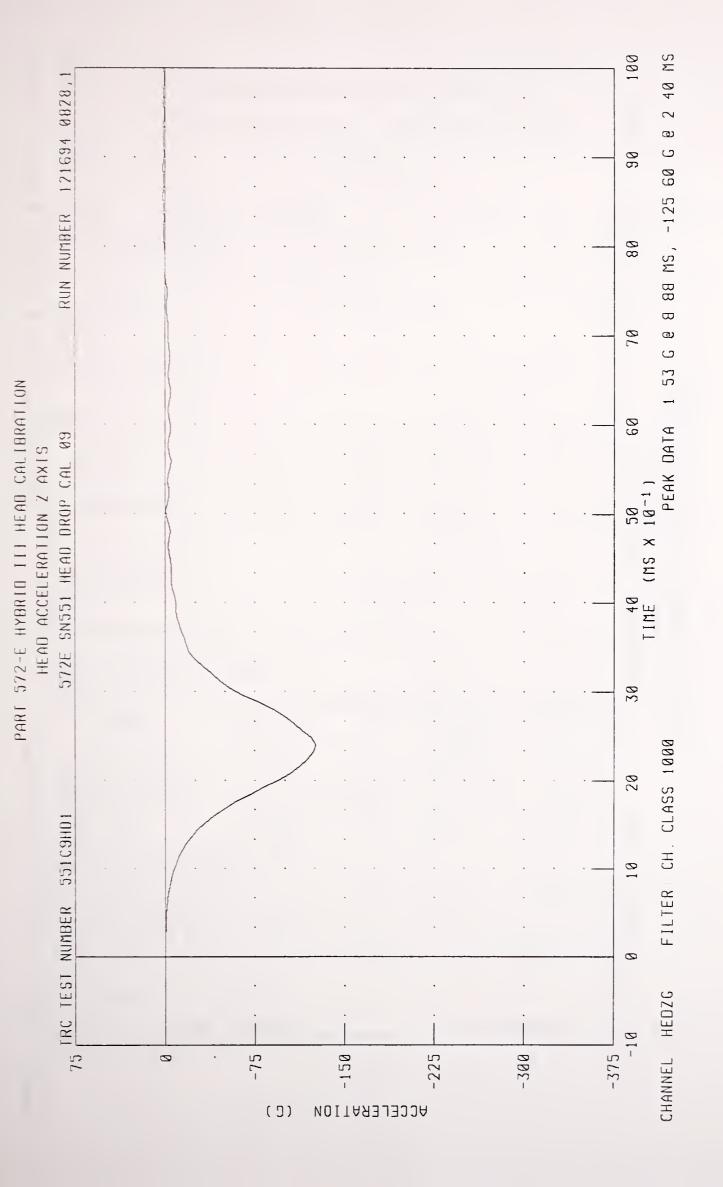
TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

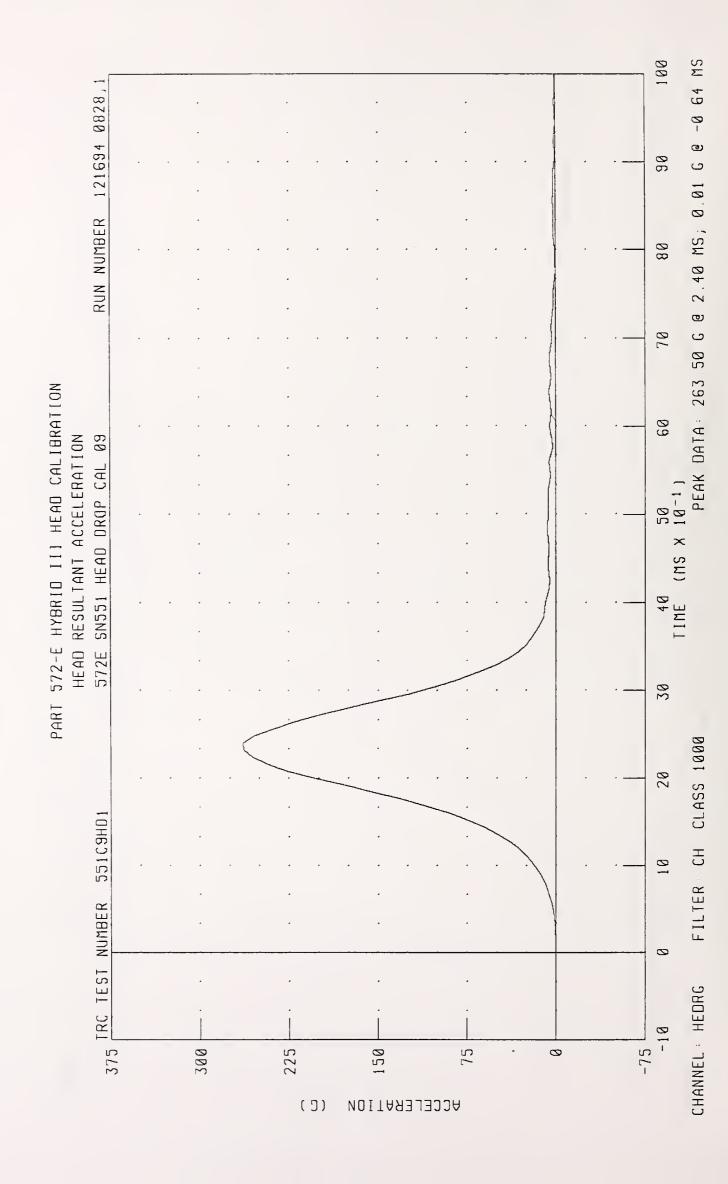
TECHNICIAN Pt. S. RUN NUMBER: 121694.0827;1



100 PEAK DATA 2.59 G @ 2.72 MS; -1.94 G @ 2.96 MS 121694 0828, RUN NUMBER 80 60 **B** HEAD ACCELERATION Y AXIS 572E SN551 HEAD OROP CAL 40 50 TIME (MS X 10-1) FILTER: CH CLASS 1000 551C9HD1 10 225 TRC TEST NUMBER CHANNEL HEDYG -150 150 75 0 ACCELERATION (0)

PART 572-E HYBRIO III HEAD CALIBRATION





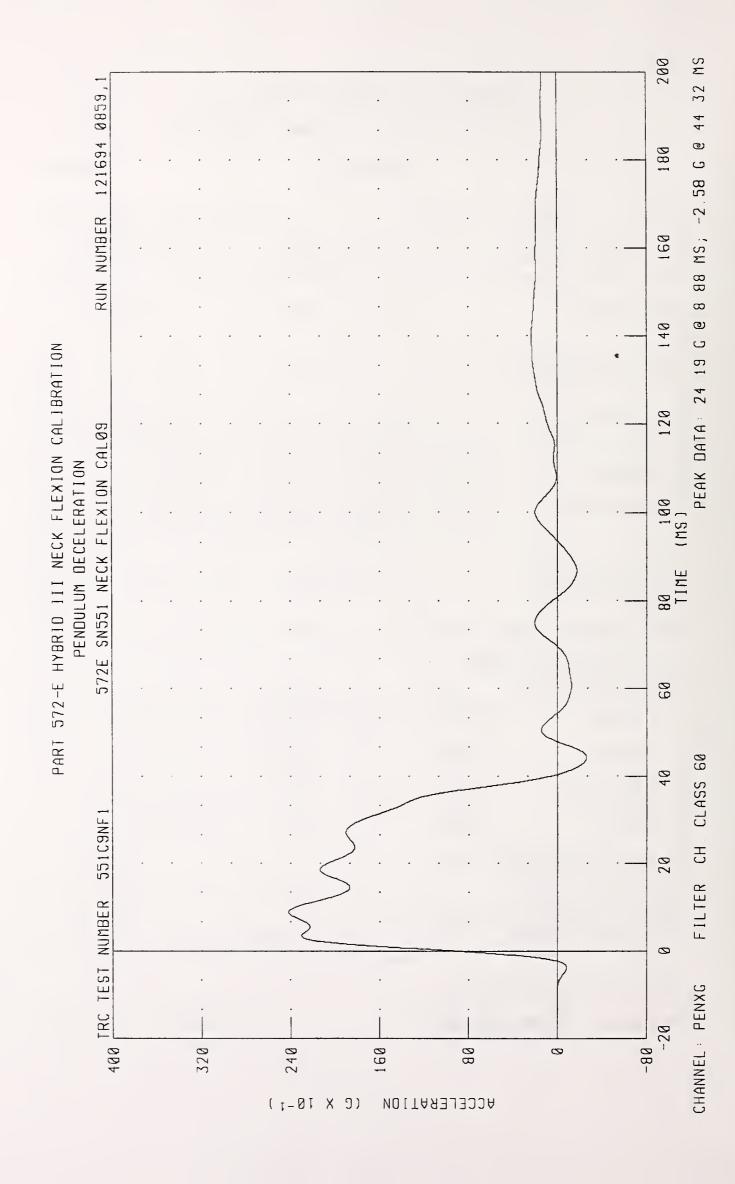
## NECK FLEXION TEST - 6 CHANNEL TRANSDUCER

## HYBRID III 16-DEC-94

TRC INC. TEST NO	: 551C9NI	572E SN5	551 NECK FLEXION CALO9
TEST PARAMETE	R	SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
  TEMPERATURE		20.6-22.2 DEG. C	21.7 DEG. C
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY		10 - 70 %	39.0 %
  IMPACT VELOCITY		6.89 - 7.13 M/S	7.06 M/S
   PENDULUM	10 MS	22.50 - 27.50 G	23.60 G
	20 MS	17.60 - 22.60 G	20.72 G
DECELERATION	30 MS	12.50 - 18.50 G	17.70 G
  MAX PENDULUM G		29 G MAX	24.19 G
  MAX PENDULUM G ABOV	7E 30 MS	29 G MAX	   17.62 G
DECELERATION-TIME (		34 - 42 MS	38.08 MS
D PLANE	MAX	64 - 78 DEG.	71.72 DEG.
ROTATION	TIME	57 - 64 MS	60.48 MS
OCCIPITAL -	MAX	88.2 - 108.5 NM	94.69 NM
	TIME	47 <b>-</b> 58 MS	51.76 MS
ROTATION ANGLE-TIME  DECAY TIME TO ZERO	_	   113 - 128 MS	
POSITIVE MOMENT-TIN	IE CURVE	   97 - 107 Ms	   100.16 MS

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

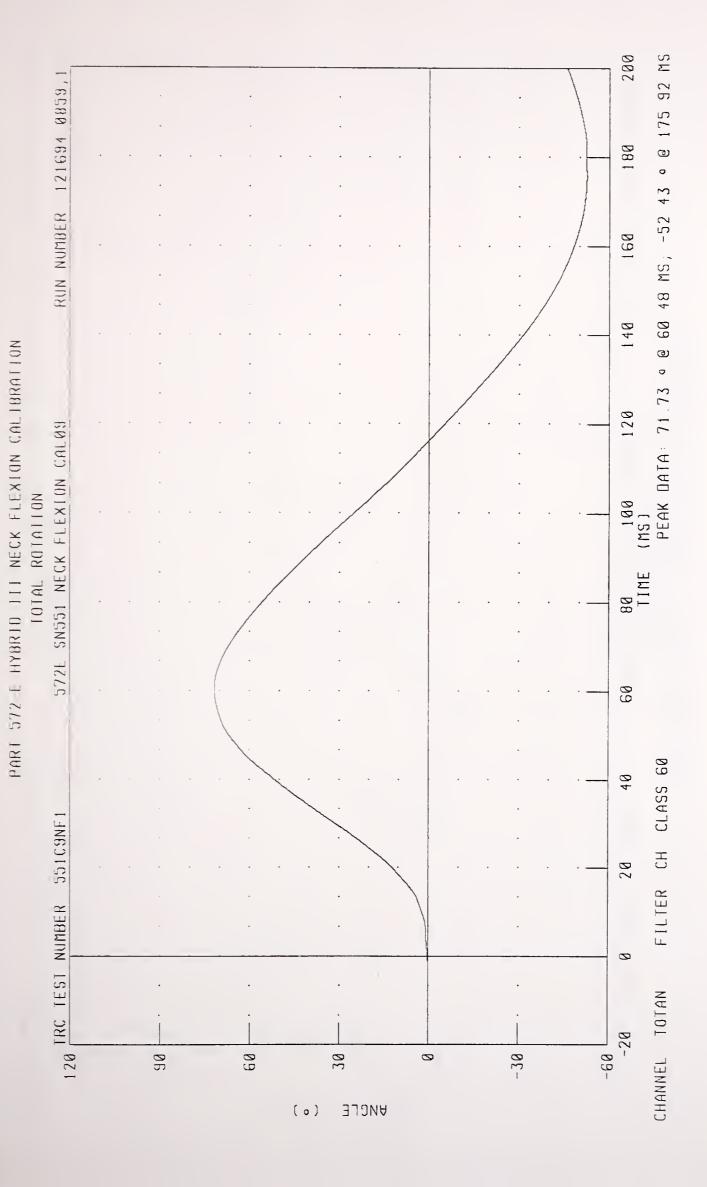
TECHNICIAN Pt 55 RUN NUMBER: 121694.0858;1

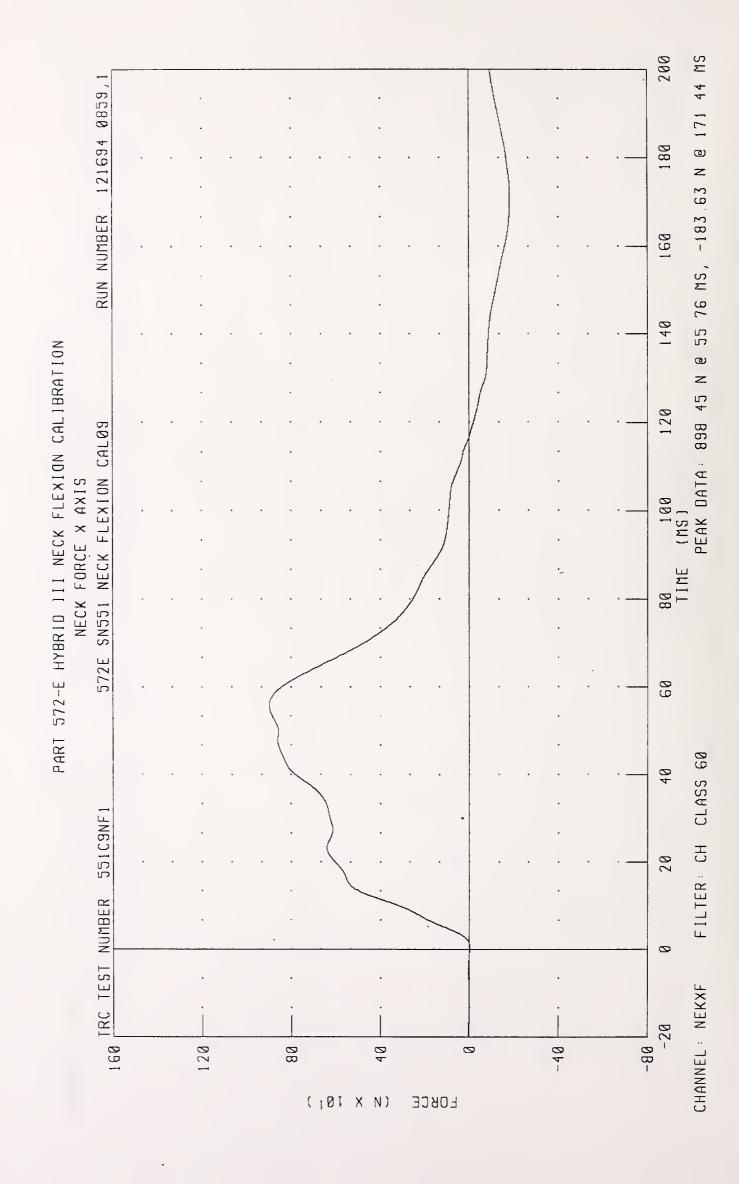


200 o @ 59 92 MS, -22 23 o @ 176 16 MS RUN NUMBER 121694 0859,1 186 160 140 PEAK DATA 34 28 120 572E SN551 NECK FLEXION CALØ9 ROTATION ABOUT BASE OF NECK 100 (MS) 80 Tine 9 CLASS 60 40 551C9NF1 CH 20 FILTER 120 TRC TEST NUMBER Ø CHANNEL: BETA -20 09-80 60 30 -30 0 BUCLE ( 0 )

PART 572-E HYBRID III NECK FLEXIUN CALIBRATION

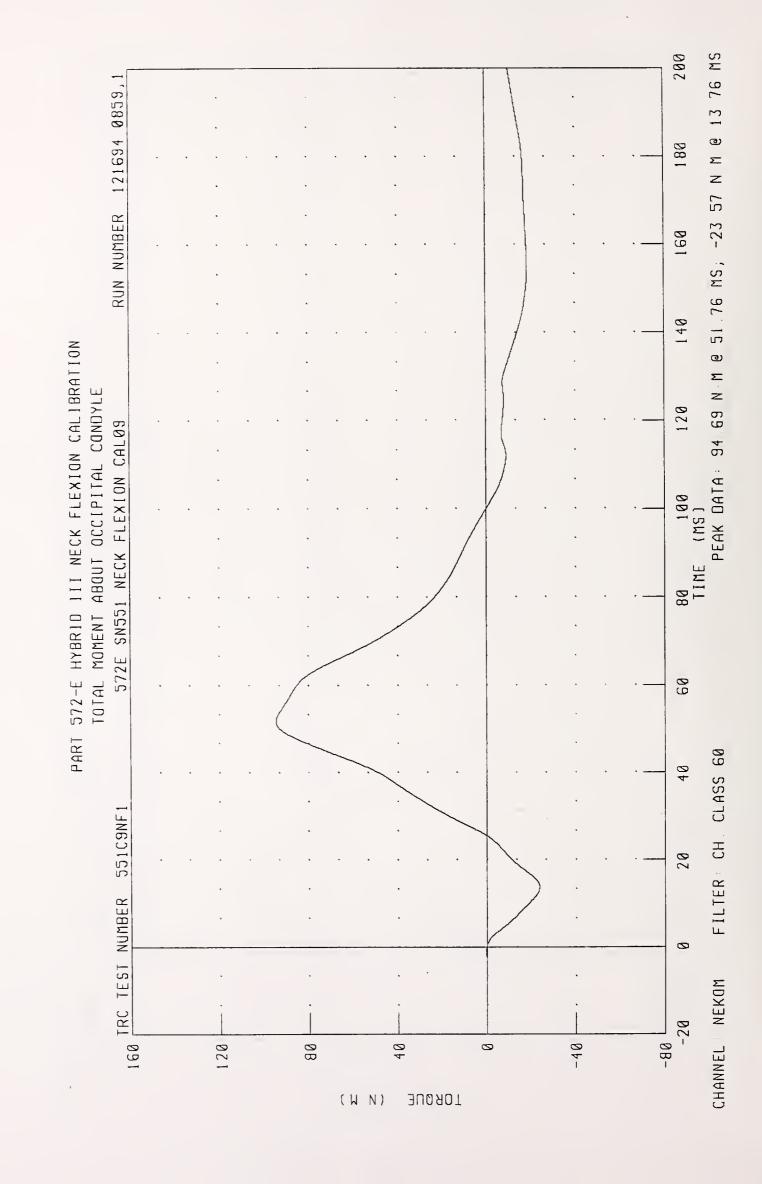
180 120 140 160 180 200 (MS)
PEAK DATA: 37.46 ° © 61 20 MS; -30.21 ° © 182 24 MS 200 121694 0859, RUN NUMBER PART 572-E HYBRID III NECK FLEXION CALIBRATION ROTATION ABOUT OCCIPITAL CONDYLE 572E SN551 NECK FLEXION CALØ9 80 TIME 60 FILTER CH. CLASS 60 40 551C9NF1 20 120 TRC TEST NUMBER 0 CHANNEL THETA -20 -60 l 98 99 -30 30 0 ANGLE ( 0 )





51.60 MS; -32 78 N M @ 14 16 MS RUN NUMBER 121694 0859,1 180 160 140 യ Σ PEAK DATA: 79 28 N 120 572E SN551 NECK FLEXION CAL09 NECK MOMENT Y AXIS 100 80 100 TIME (MS) 60 FILTER: CH CLASS 60 40 160 TRC TEST NUMBER 551C9NF1 CHANNEL NEKYM 80 40 120 0 ( W N) TORQUE

PART 572-E HYBRID III NECK FLEXION CALIBRATION



## NECK EXTENSION TEST - 6 CHANNEL TRANSDUCER

# HYBRID III

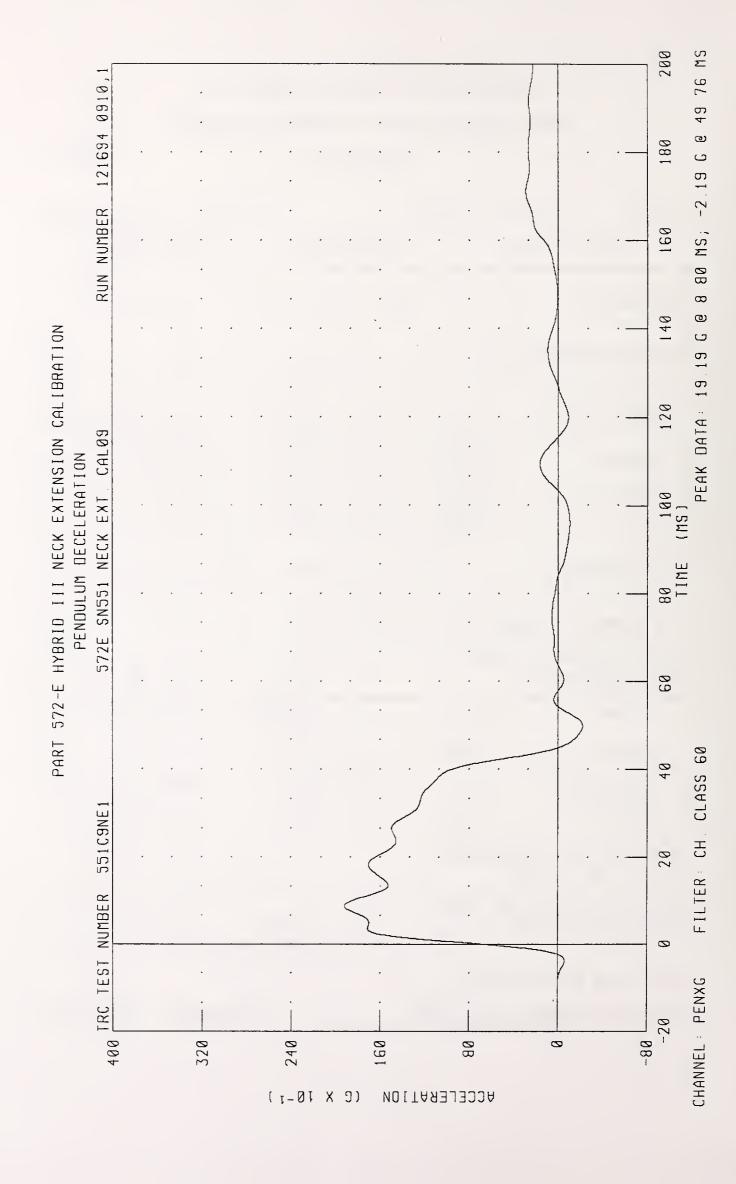
16-DEC-94

TRC INC. TEST NO: 551C	9NE1 572E	SN551 NECK EXT. CAL09
TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
  TEMPERATURE	   20.6 - 22.2 DEG. C	
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY	10 - 70 %	39.0 %
  IMPACT VELOCITY	   5.95 - 6.19 M/S	   6.02 M/S
PENDULUM	S   17.20 - 21.20 G	18.56 G
	S   14.00 - 19.00 G	16.45 G
·	S   11.00 - 16.00 G	13.24 G
  MAX PENDULUM G	-   22 G MAX	   19.18 G
  MAX PENDULUM G ABOVE 30 M	 	   13.19 G
DECELERATION-TIME CURVE  DECAY TIME TO 5 G .	   38 - 46 MS	   42.32 MS
D PLANE   MAX	81 - 106 DEG.	99.56 DEG.
ROTATION   TIME	72 - 82 MS	77.28 MS
MOMENT ABOUT   MIN   OCCIPITAL	-80.0/-52.9 NM	-68.99 NM
•	65 - 79 MS	72.32 MS
ROTATION ANGLE-TIME CURVE  DECAY TIME TO ZERO		   158.56 MS
NEGATIVE MOMENT-TIME CURV  DECAY TIME TO ZERO	E     120 - 148 MS	   142.96 MS

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

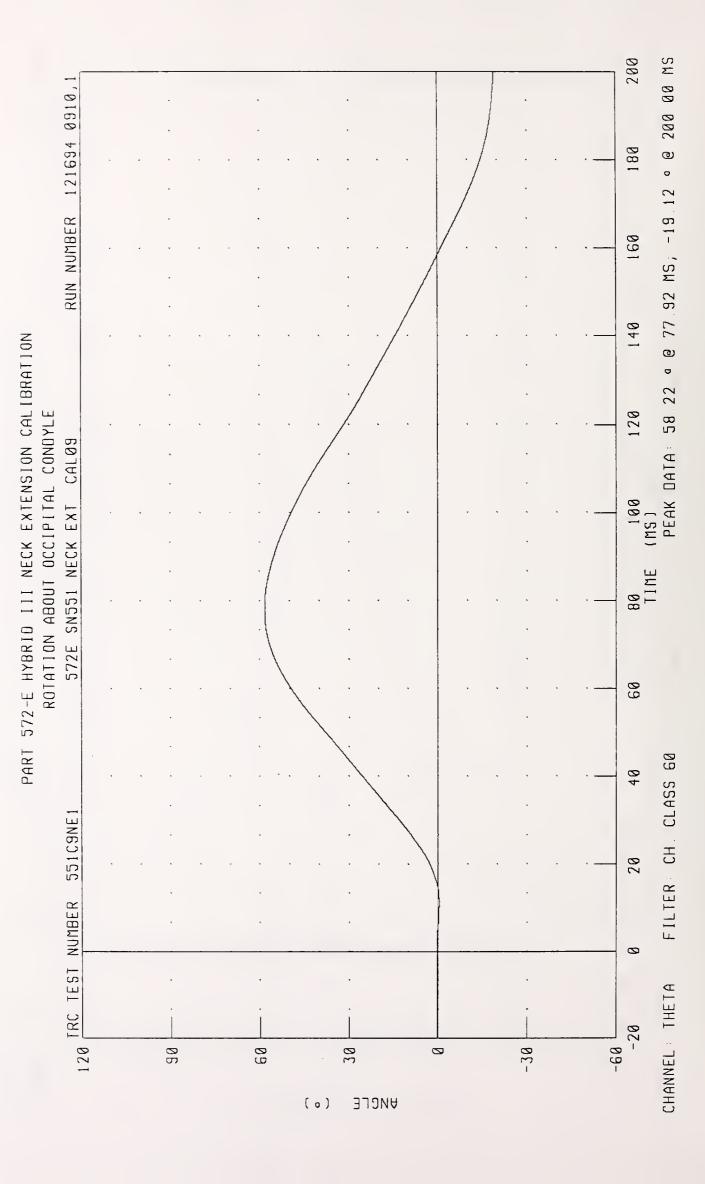
TECHNICIAN Pote For

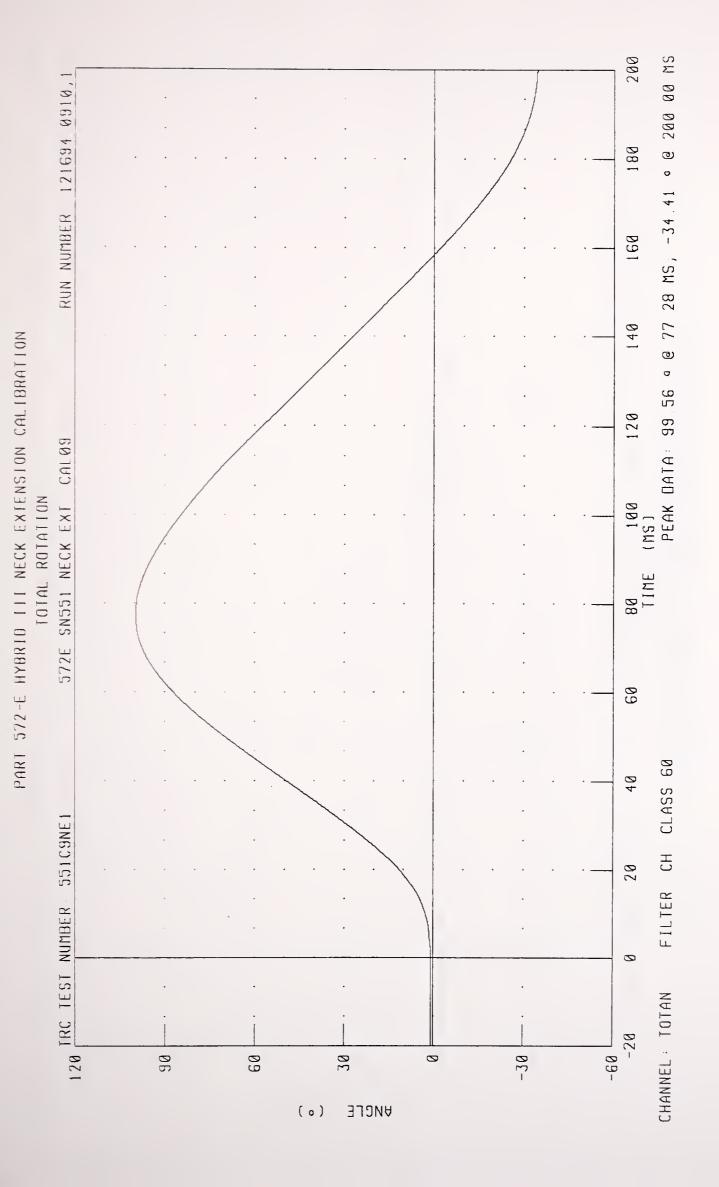
RUN NUMBER: 121694.0909;1

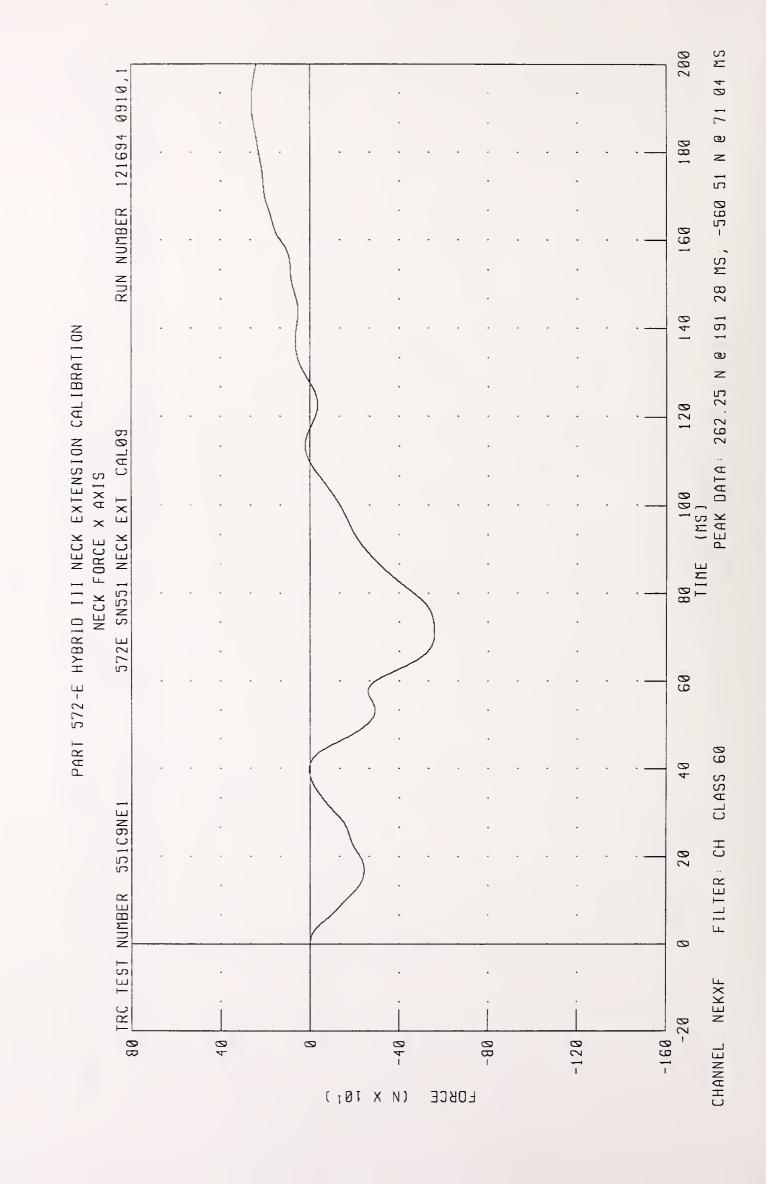


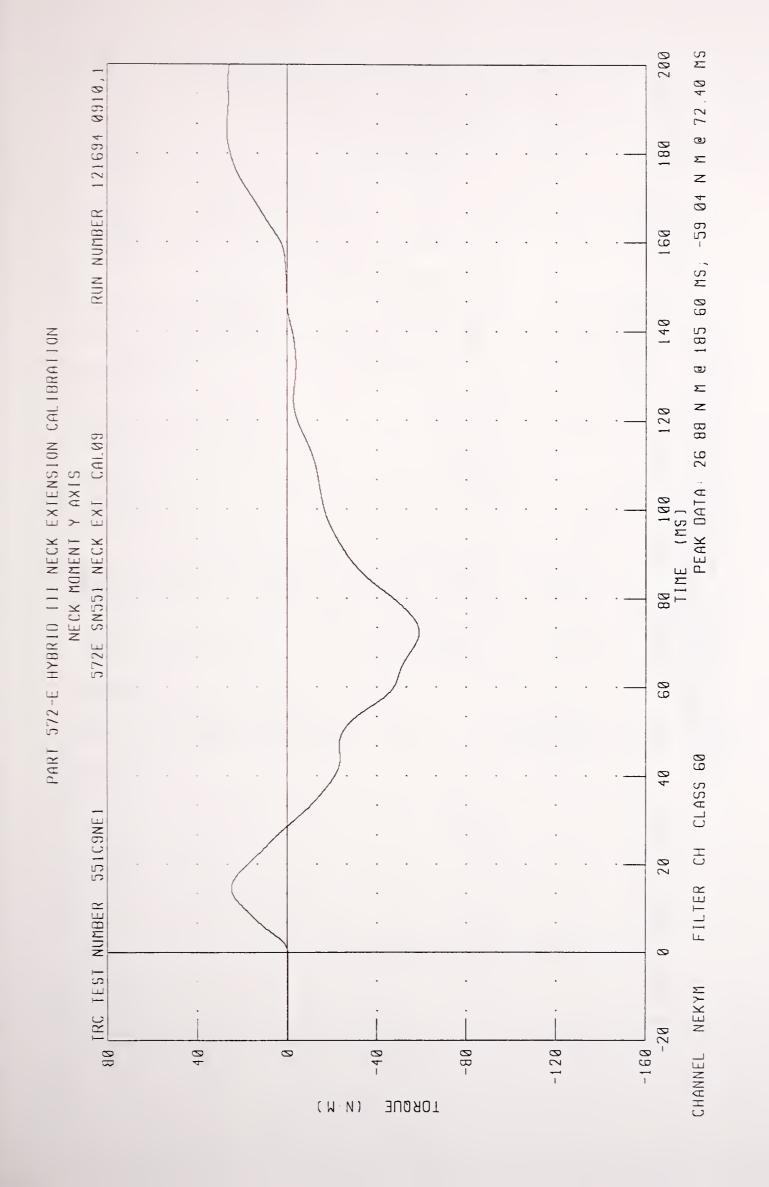
200 PEAK DATA: 41.35 4 @ 75.68 MS; -15.28 6 200 00 MS RUN NUMBER 121694 0910,1 180 160 140 ROTALION ABOUT BASE OF NECK CAL09 572E SNSS1 NECK EXT 80 Time 9 FILTER CH CLASS 60 40 551C9NE1 20 120 TRC TEST NUMBER 0 CHANNEL BETA 98 60 30 Ø BUGLE (0)

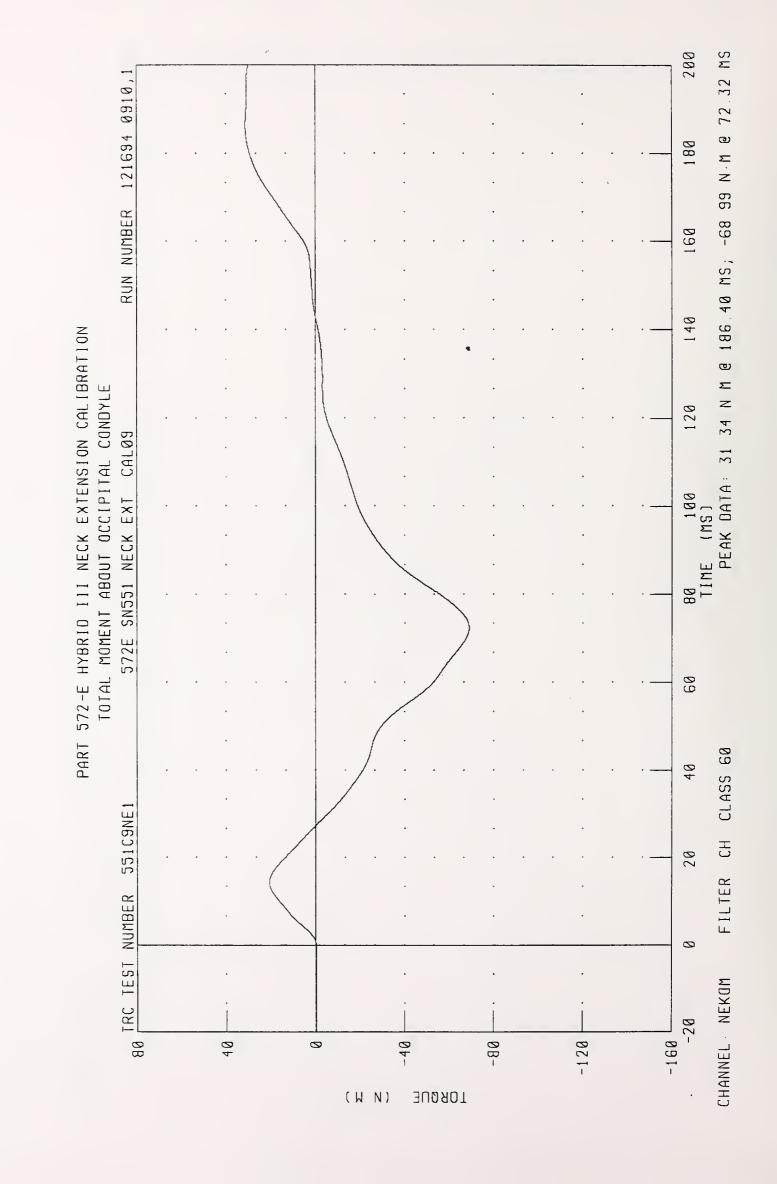
PART 572-E HYBRID III NECK EXTENSION CALIBRATION











## THORAX IMPACT TEST

### HYBRID III

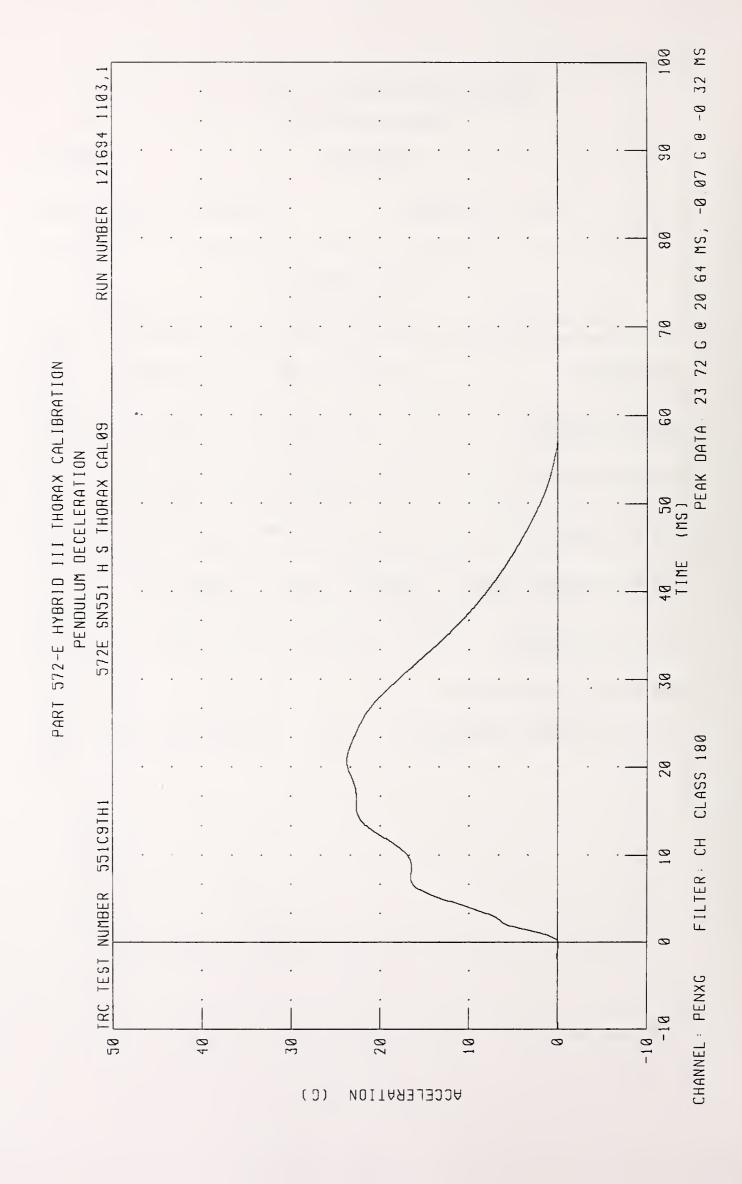
16-DEC-94

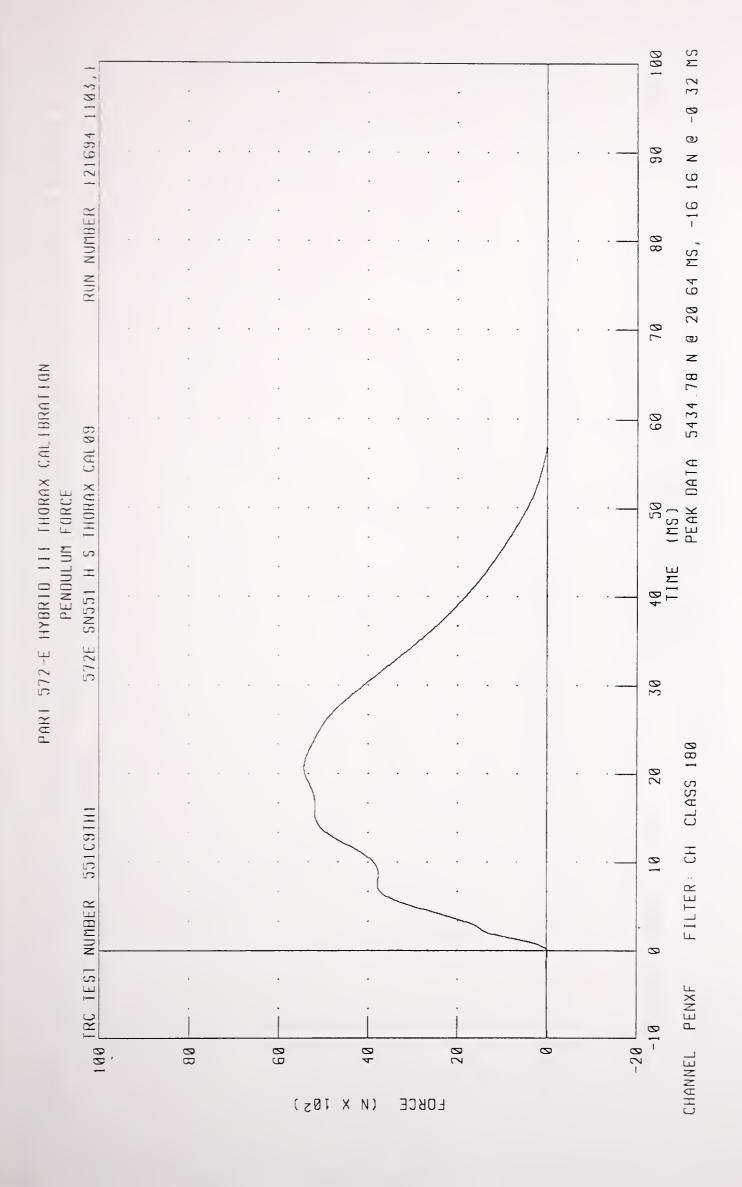
TRC INC. TEST NO: 551C97	THI 5/2E S	SN551 H.S.THORAX CAL09
	HIGH SPEED TEST	
TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
  TEMPERATURE	20.6-22.2 DEG. C	21.7 DEG. C
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY	   10 - 70 %	39.0 %
  PENDULUM VELOCITY	   6.59 - 6.83 M/S	6.68 M/S
  MAXIMUM DEFLECTION	   63.5 - 72.6 MM	70.6 MM
  MAXIMUM RESISTIVE FORCE	   5159 <b>-</b> 5894 <b>N</b>	5434. N
  INTERNAL HYSTERESIS	   69% <del>-</del> 85%	72.4%

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

TECHNICIAN Peter For

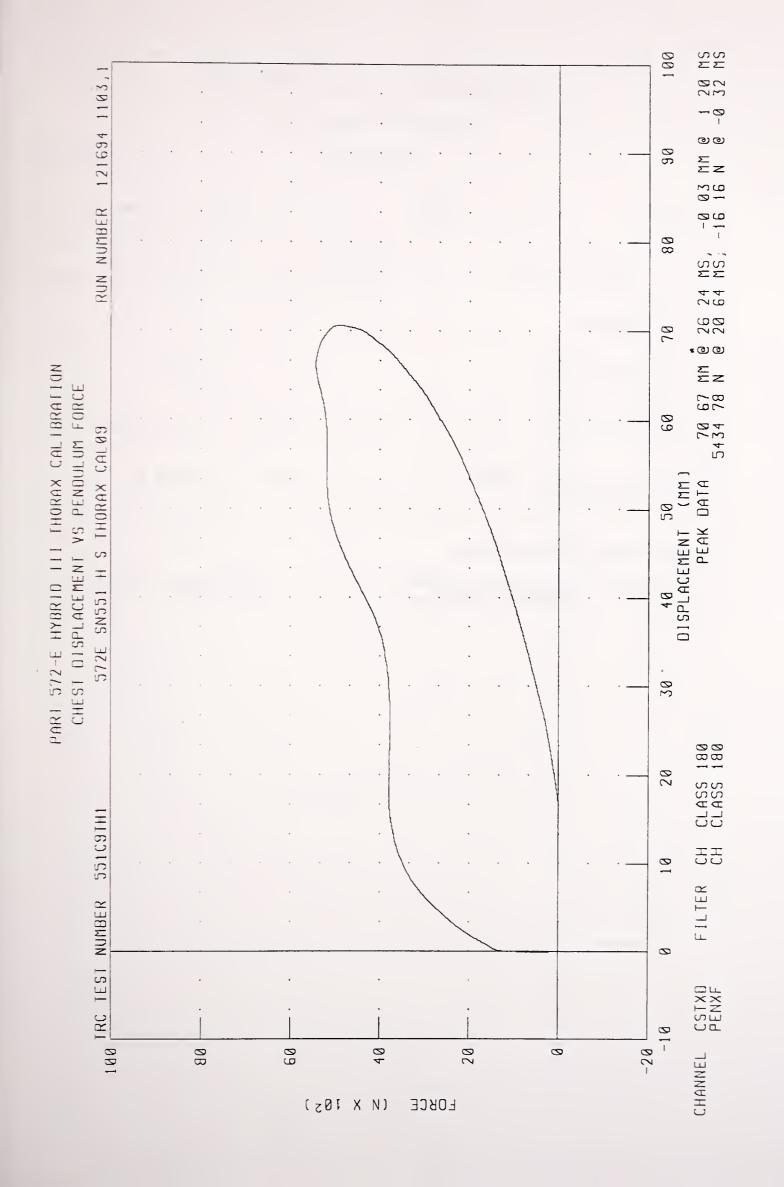
RUN NUMBER: 121694.1103;1





20 MS 100 121694 1103,1 യ 50 60 70 80 90 (MS)
PEAK DATA: 70 67 MM 0 26 24 MS; -0.03 MM RUN NUMBER PART 572-E HYBRID III THORAX CALIBRATION H S THORAX CAL09 STERNUM DISPLACEMENT 40 TIME 572E SN551 30 20 551C9TH1 10 150 TRC TEST NUMBER 0 -10 -30 120 80 99 30 0 DISPLACEMENT (WW)

FILTER: CH CLASS 180 CHANNEL: CSTXD



# RIGHT KNEE IMPACT TEST

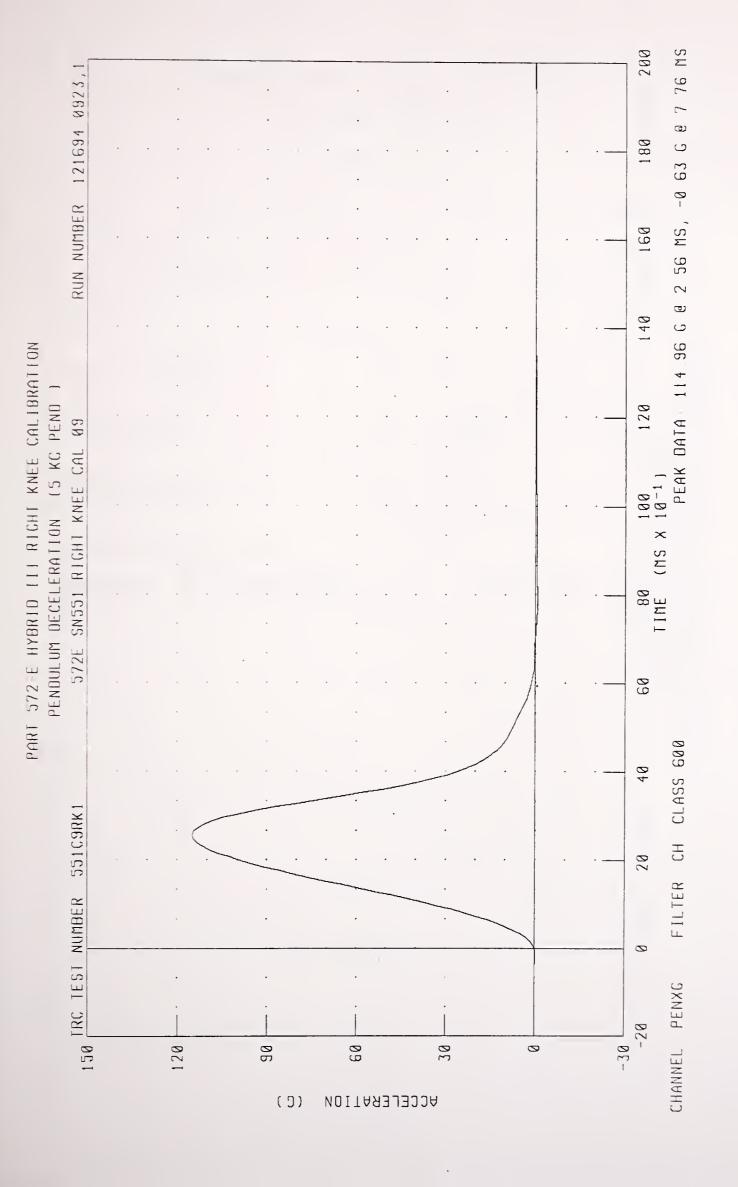
HYBRID III

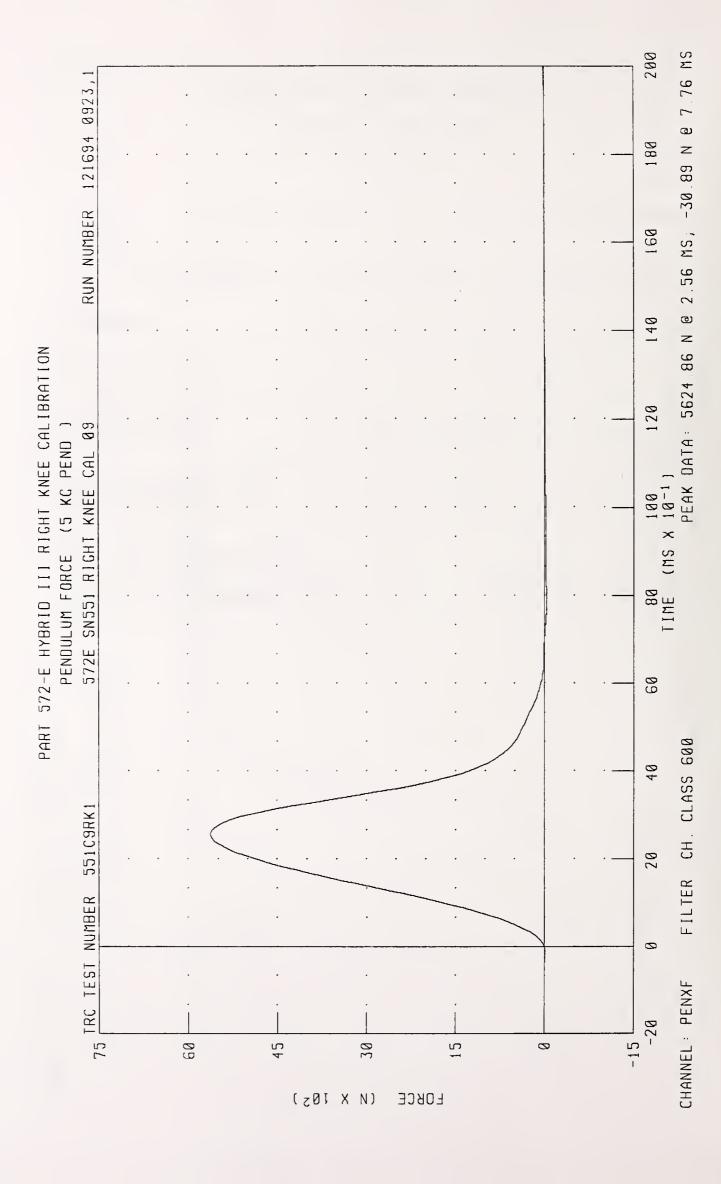
16-DEC-94

TRC INC.	TEST NO: 5510	9RK1	572E SN5	551 RIGHT	KNEE	CAL 09
TEST PA	ARAMETER	SPECIFIC	ATION	TEST RES	ULTS	
  TEMPERATURE		   18.9-25.	6 DEG. C	21.7 DE	G. C	
  RELATIVE HUM	IDITY	10 -	70 %	39.0 %		
  PROBE VELOCIT	ГY	2.07 -	2.13 M/S	2.12 M	:/S	
  PEAK KNEE IME  5.0 KG PENDUI		     4714 -	5783 N	5624.8 N	<b></b>	

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

TECHNICIAN Pote 65 RUN NUMBER: 121694.0922;1





# LEFT KNEE IMPACT TEST

#### HYBRID III

16-DEC-94

TR	$\sim$	TNI	$\sim$	
TL	L	IN	U	٠

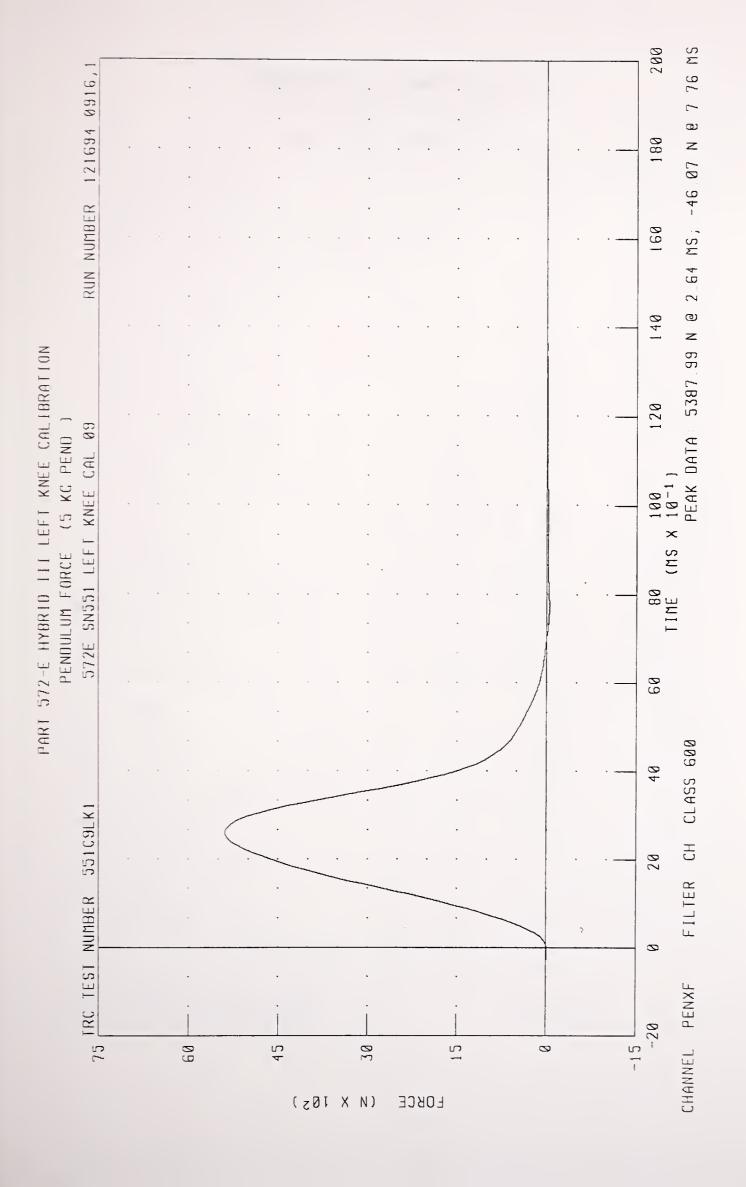
TEST NO: 551C9LK1 572E SN551 LEFT KNEE CAL 09

TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
  TEMPERATURE	   18.9-25.6 DEG. C	21.7 DEG. C
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY	10 - 70 %	39.0 %
  PROBE VELOCITY	   2.07 - 2.13 M/S	2.11 M/S
  PEAK KNEE IMPACT FORCE  5.0 KG PENDULUM	   4714 - 5783 N   	5387.9 N

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

TECHNICIAN Pt. 5 RUN NUMBER: 121694.0915;1

200 PEAK DATA 110.12 G @ 2.64 MS, -0.94 G @ 7 76 MS 121694 0916,1 180 RUN NUMBER 160 140 PART 572-E HYBRID 111 LEFT KNEE CALIBRATION (5 KG PEND ) 120 572E SNSS1 LEFT KNEE CAL 180 (MS X 18-1) PENDULUM DECELERATION 88 TIME 9 FILTER CH. CLASS 600 40 551C9LK1 20 150 TRC TEST NUMBER Ø CHANNEL PENXG 120 80 9 30 0 ACCELERATION (9)



# Pre-test Certification Data

Passenger Dummy S/N: 591

#### TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH CENTER INC. HYBRID III EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS

591 FIRST TECHNOLOGY 14-DEC-94 TRC INC. TEST NO: 591C1ED1 572E SN591 EXT.DIMENSION CALO1

TRC INC. TEST NO: 591C1ED1		572E SN591 EXT.DIMENSION CAL01
TEST PARAMETER (DI	MEN.)	SPECIFICATION   TEST RESULTS
LOCATION FOR CHEST CIRCUMFERENCE	(AA)	429 - 434 MM   432. MM
LOCATION FOR WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE	(BB)	226 - 231 MM   229. MM
CHEST CIRCUMFERENCE	(Y)	970 -1001 MM   980. MM
WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE	(Z)	836 - 866 MM   846. MM
CHEST DEPTH	(0)	213 - 229 MM   221. MM
H-POINT HEIGHT	(C)	84 - 89 MM   89. MM
H-POINT FROM SEATBACK	(D)	135 - 140 MM   137. MM
SKULL CAP TO BACKLINE	(H)	41 - 46 MM   43. MM
TOTAL SITTING HEIGHT	(A)	879 - 889 MM   889. MM
THIGH CLEARANCE	(F)	140 - 155 MM   152. MM
BUTTOCK KNEE LENGTH	(K)	579 - 605 MM   599. MM
BUTTOCK POPLITEAL LENGTH	(N)	452 - 478 MM   467. MM
POPLITEAL HEIGHT	(L)	429 - 455 MM   445. MM
KNEE PIVOT HEIGHT	(M)	485 - 500 MM   493. MM
FOOT LENGTH	. , .	252 - 267 MM   262. MM
FOOT BREADTH	(Ⅵ)	91 - 107 MM   102. MM
SHOULDER PIVOT FROM BACKLINE		
SHOULDER BREADTH	(Ⅵ)	422 - 437 MM   424. MM
SHOULDER PIVOT HEIGHT	(B)	506 - 521 MM   516. MM
ELBOW REST HEIGHT	(J)	191 - 211 MM   208. MM
SHOULDER-ELBOW LENGTH	(I)	330 - 345 MM   343. MM
BACK OF ELBOW TO WRIST PIVOT	(G)	290 - 305 MM   292. MM
DUMMY MEETS SPECIFICATIONS		RUN NUMBER: 121694 1524

TECHNICIAN Pote For RUN NUMBER: 121694.1524

# HEAD DROP TEST

#### HYBRID III

14-DEC-94

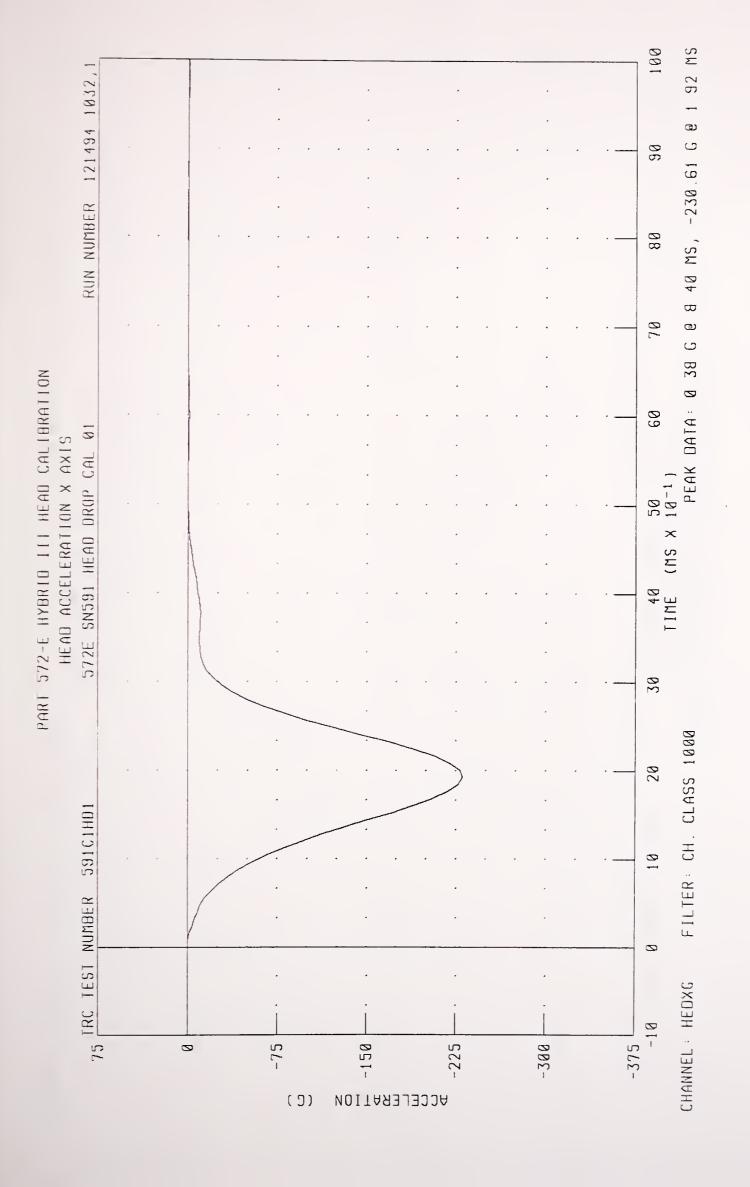
TRC INC. TEST NO: 591C1HD	572E :	SN591 HEAD DROP (	CAL 01
TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	   TEST RESULTS	
	18.9-25.6 DEG. C	20.6 DEG. C	
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY	10 - 70 %	   27.0 %	
  PEAK RESULTANT ACCELERATION	225 - 275 G	   263.74 G	
PEAK LATERAL ACCELERATION	15 G MAX	   1.75 G	
IS ACCELERATION CURVE			

UNIMODAL? YES YES

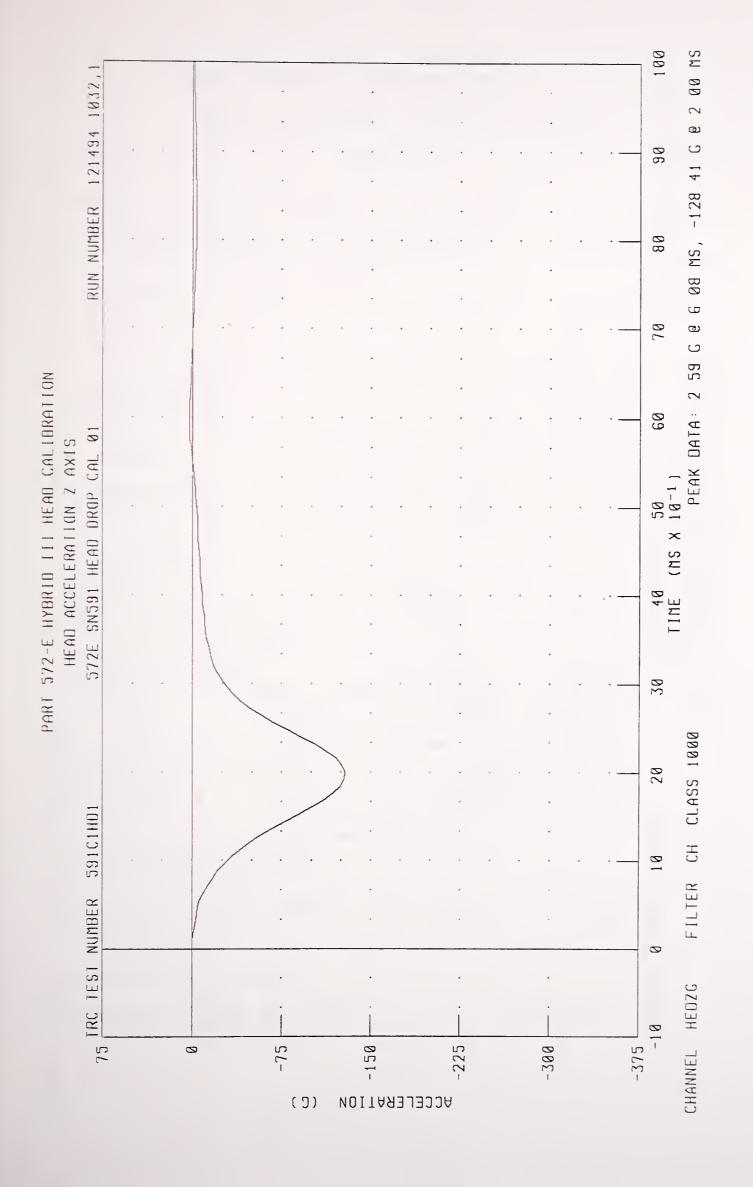
TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

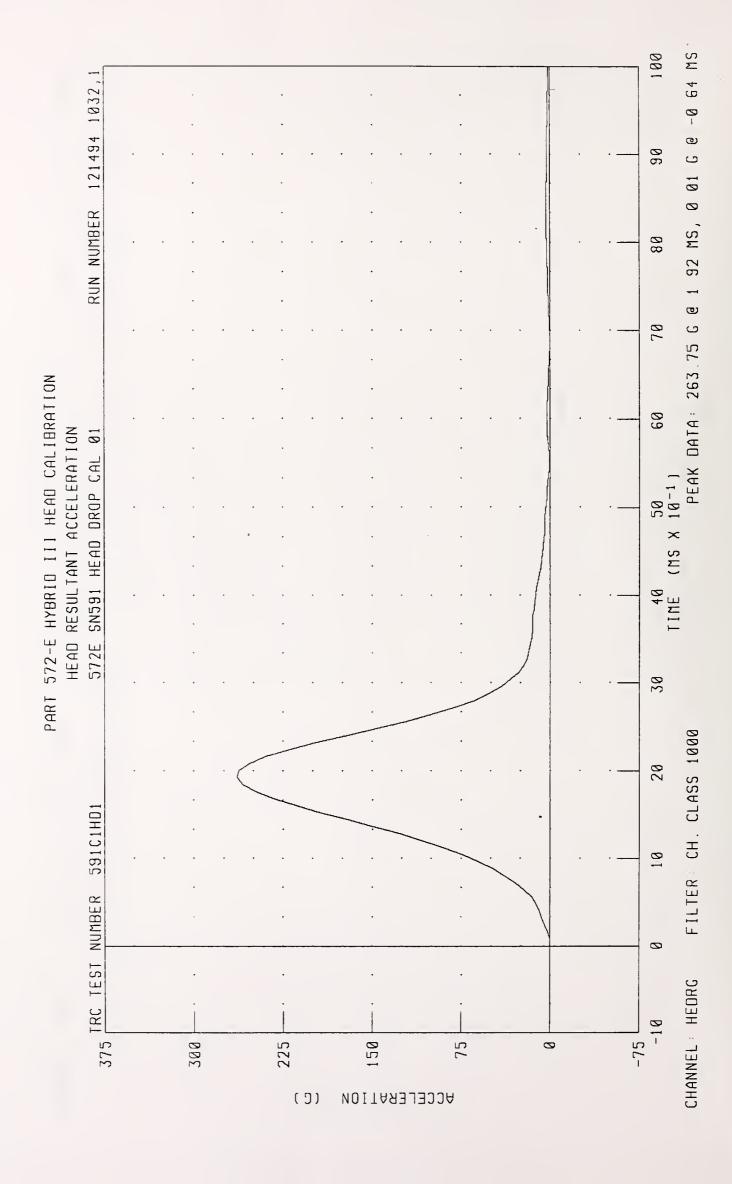
TECHNICIAN Pote Fo. 55

RUN NUMBER: 121494.1032;1



100 9 76 MS 121494 1032,1 PEAK DATA: 1 75 G @ 3 84 MS; -0.43 G @ 90 RUN NUMBER-80 PART 572-E HYBRID III HEAD CALIBRATION 9 572E SN591 HEAD DROP CAL 01 HEAD ACCELERATION Y AXIS 40 50 TIME (MS X 10-1) 30 FILTER: CH. CLASS 1000 20 591C1HD1 10 225 TRC TEST NUMBER CHANNEL : HEDYG -150 150 75 -75 Ø (0) ACCELERATION





# NECK FLEXION TEST - 6 CHANNEL TRANSDUCER

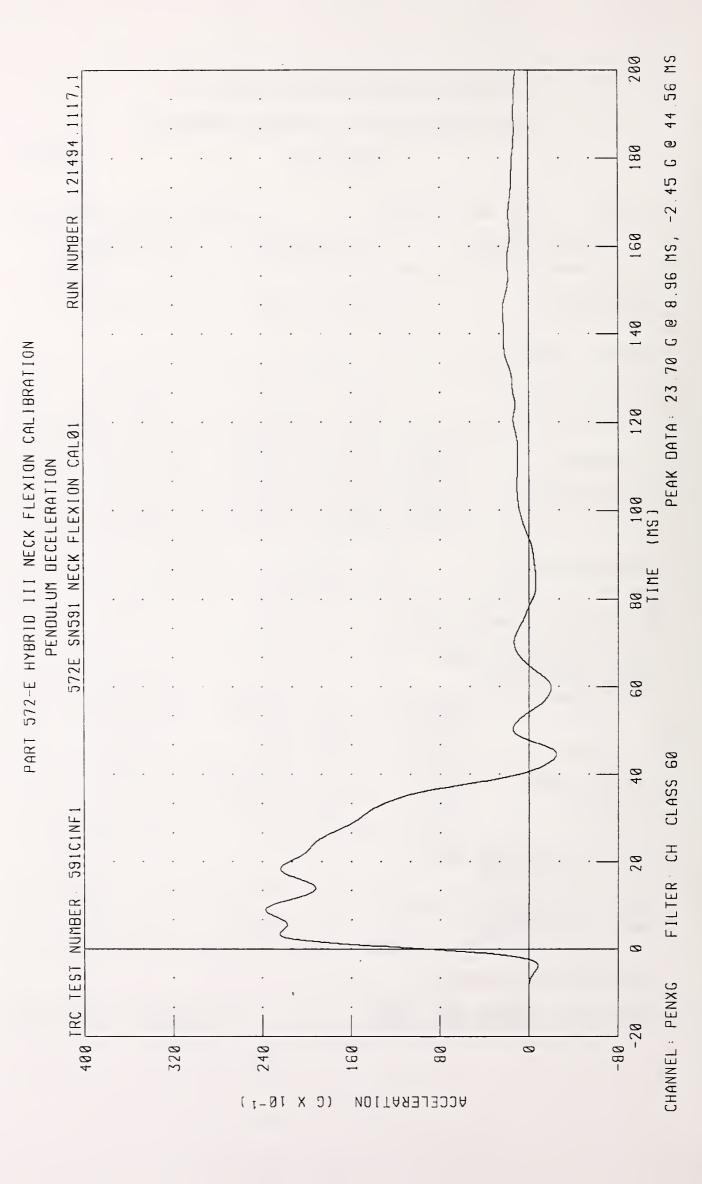
#### HYBRID III

14-DEC-94

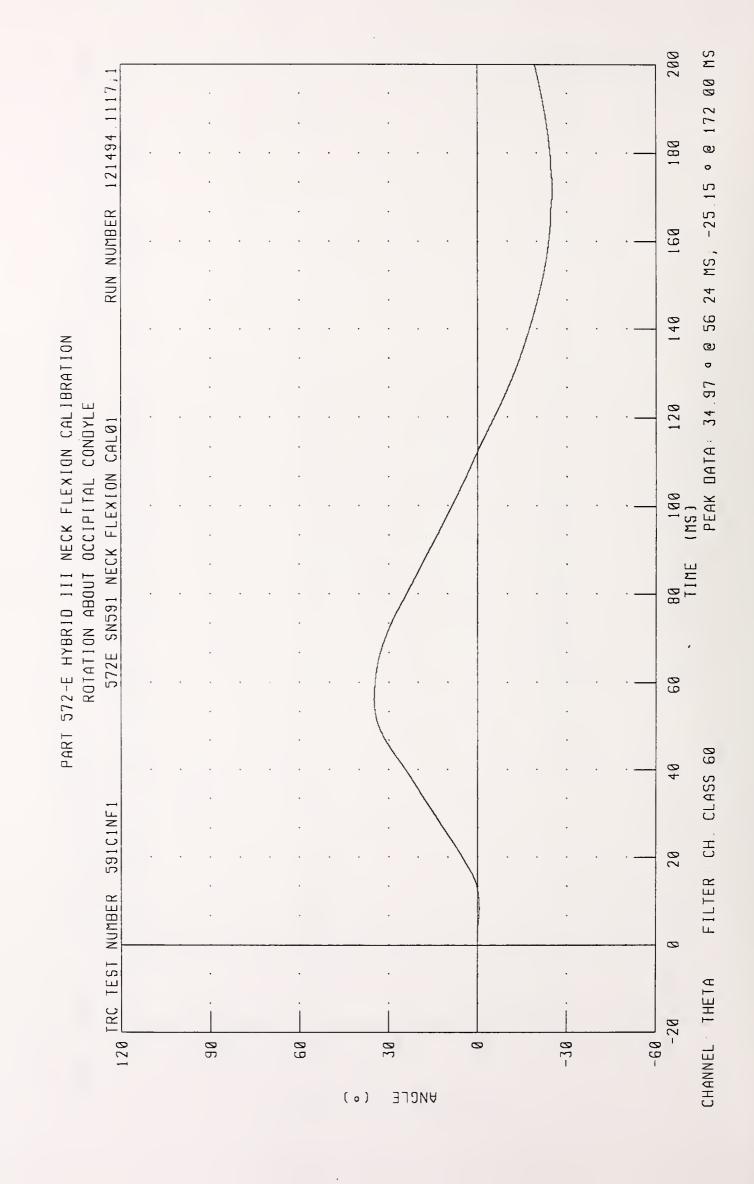
TRC INC. TEST NO: 591C1NF1		F1 572E SNS	591 NECK FLEXION CALO1
TEST PARAMETE	CR	SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
  TEMPERATURE		20.6-22.2 DEG. C	20.6 DEG. C
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY		10 - 70 %	27.0 %
  IMPACT VELOCITY		   6.89 - 7.13 M/S	   6.99 M/S
   PENDULUM	10 MS	22.50 - 27.50 G	23.20 G
DECELERATION	20 MS	17.60 - 22.60 G	21.64 G
BECELEIGHTON	30 MS	12.50 - 18.50 G	15.27 G
  MAX PENDULUM G		29 G MAX	23.70 G
  MAX PENDULUM G ABOVE 30 MS		   29 G MAX	15.23 G
DECELERATION-TIME CURVE  DECAY TIME TO 5 G		34 - 42 MS	38.00 MS
D PLANE	MAX	64 - 78 DEG.	66.70 DEG.
ROTATION	TIME	57 - 64 MS	57.04 MS
	MAX	88.2 - 108.5 NM	102.42 NM
OCCIPITAL CONDYLE	TIME	47 - 58 MS	50.80 MS
ROTATION ANGLE-TIME CURVE  DECAY TIME TO ZERO		   113 - 128 MS	
POSITIVE MOMENT-TIN   DECAY TIME TO ZERO	ie curve	   97 - 107 <b>M</b> S	97.28 MS

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

TECHNICIAN Pet S RUN NUMBER: 121494.1116;1



200 · @ 174 80 MS RUN NUMBER 121494 1117,1 180 0 @ 58 40 MS, -20 04 160 140 PART 572-E HYBRID 111 NECK FLEXION CALIBRATION PEAK DATA: 31 82 120 572E SN591 NECK FLEXION CALØ1 ROTATION ABOUT BASE OF NECK 100 (MS) 80 Time 60 FILTER CH CLASS 60 40 591C1NF1 20 120 FRC TEST NUMBER 0 CHANNEL BETA 1 89-98 9 30 0 -30 BUCLE ( o )



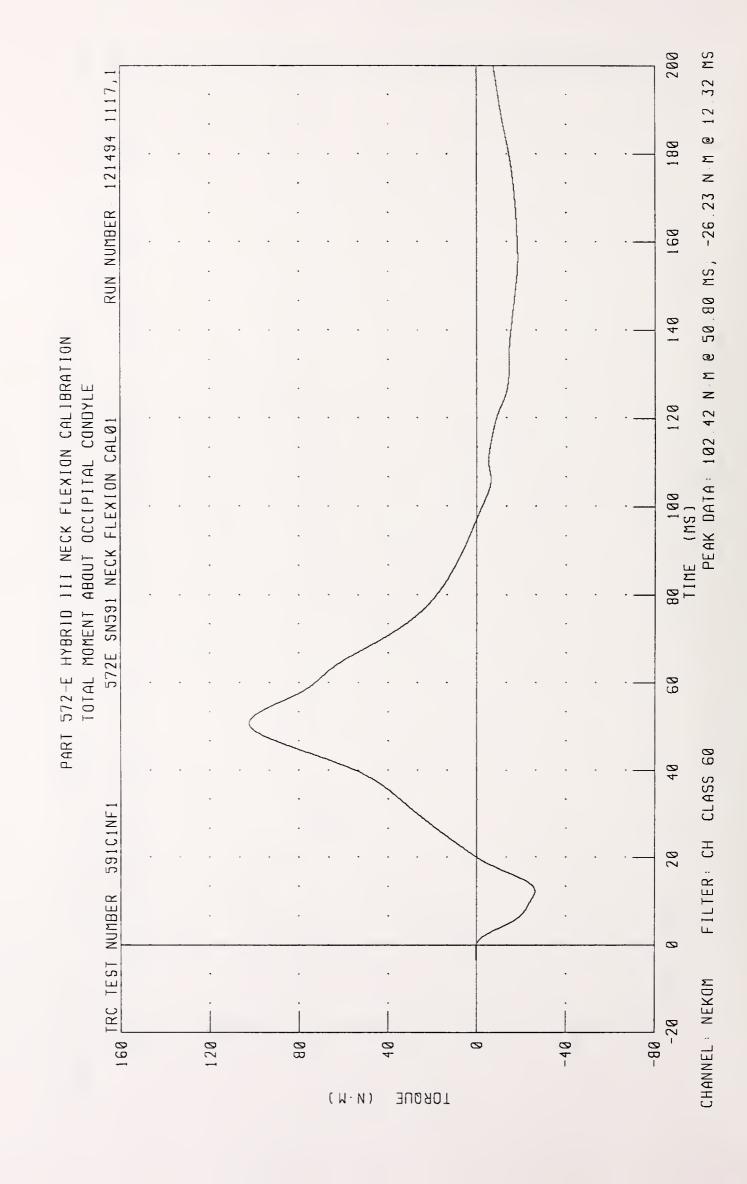
200 57 04 MS, -45 18 ° @ 172 00 MS RUN NUMBER 121494 1117, 180 160 140 9 b 11 99 120 572E SNS91 NECK FLEXION CALØ1 PEAK DATA 100 (MS) TOTAL ROTATION 80 TIME 9 FILTER: CH, CLASS 60 40 591C1NF1 20 120 TRC TEST NUMBER 0 CHANNEL TOTAN -30 30 Ø 98 60 ANGLE ( 0 )

PARI 572-E HYBRID III NECK FLEXION CALIBRATION

100 120 140 160 180 200 (MS) PEAK DATA: 895.43 N @ 41.44 MS, -177.58 N @ 162 24 MS 121494 1117, RUN NUMBER PART 572-E HYBRID III NECK FLEXION CALIBRATION 572E SN591 NECK FLEXION CALØ1 NECK FORCE X AXIS 80 Time 99 FILTER: CH CLASS 60 40 591C1NF1 20 160 TRC TEST NUMBER 0 CHANNEL : NEKXF -20 08-120 80 -40 40 0 (NXIQI)FORCE

200 50 80 MS, -34.81 N M @ 12 72 MS RUN NUMBER 121494 1117,1 180 160 140 88 47 N M @ 120 SN591 NECK FLEXION CAL01 NECK MOMENT Y AXIS PEAK DATA 30 100 TIME (MS) 9 FILTER CH CLASS 60 40 591C1NF1 20 160 TRC TEST NUMBER CHANNEL NEKYM 80 120 40 -40 Ø ( W N) TORQUE

PARI 572-E HYBRID III NECK FLEXION CALIBRATION



# NECK EXTENSION TEST - 6 CHANNEL TRANSDUCER

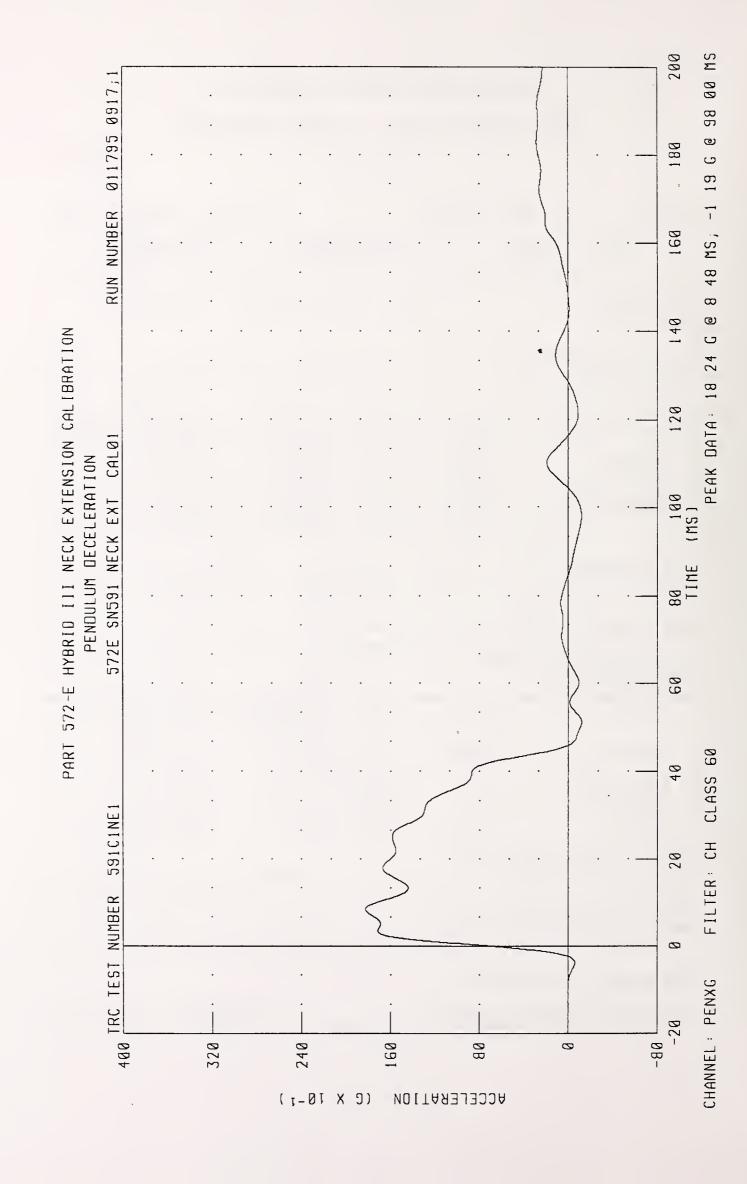
# HYBRID III

14-DEC-94

TRC INC. TEST NO	): 591C1N1	E1 572E	SN591 NECK EXT. CAL01
TEST PARAMETI	ER	SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
  TEMPERATURE		   20.6 - 22.2 DEG. C	20.6 DEG. C
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY		10 - 70 %	27.0 %
  IMPACT VELOCITY		   5.95 - 6.19 M/S	6.00 M/S
   PENDULUM	10 MS	17.20 - 21.20 G	17.30 G
DECELERATION	20 MS	14.00 - 19.00 G	16.04 G
DECELERATION	30 MS	11.00 - 16.00 G	13.14 G
  MAX PENDULUM G		   22 G MAX	
  MAX PENDULUM G ABO	VE 30 MS	   22 G MAX	
DECELERATION-TIME    DECAY TIME TO 5 G	CURVE	   38 - 46 MS	   43.04 MS
D PLANE	MAX	81 - 106 DEG.	93.84 DEG.
ROTATION	TIME	72 - 82 MS	77.76 MS
1	MIN	-80.0/-52.9 NM	-62.53 NM
OCCIPITAL CONDYLE	TIME	65 - 79 MS	71.84 MS
ROTATION ANGLE-TIM  DECAY TIME TO ZERO		   147 - 174 MS	   159.84 MS
NEGATIVE MOMENT-TI  DECAY TIME TO ZERO		   120 - 148 MS	

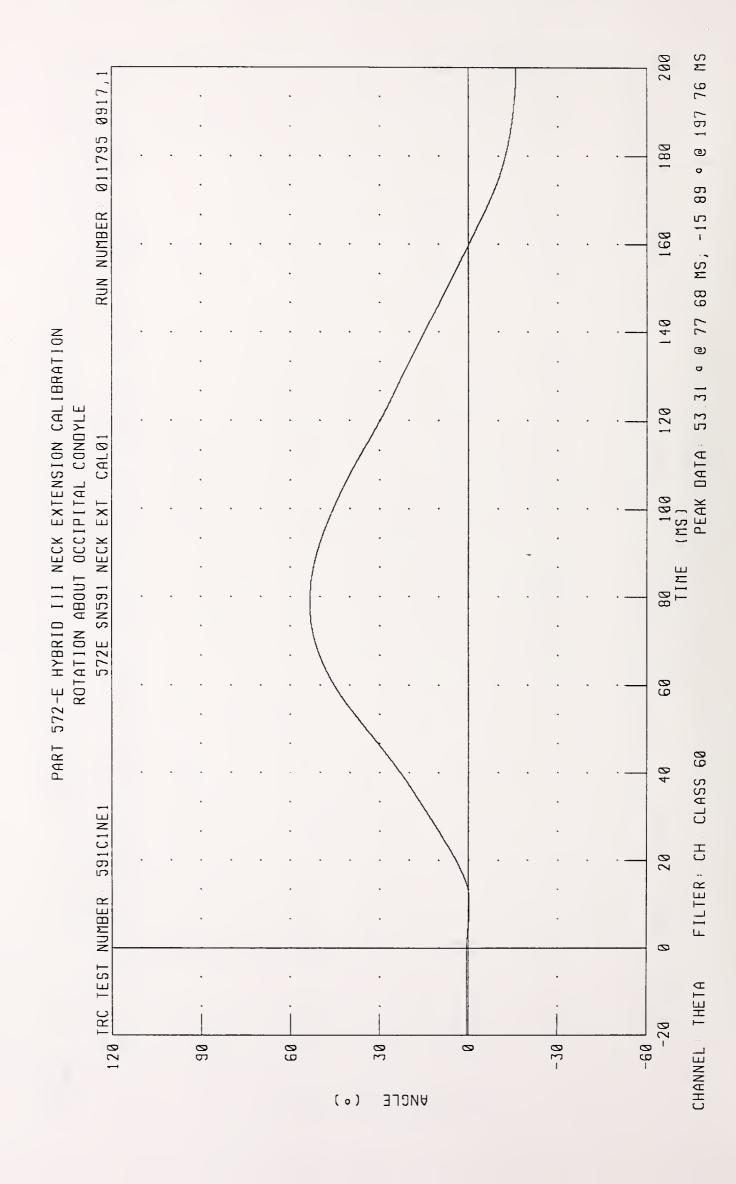
TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

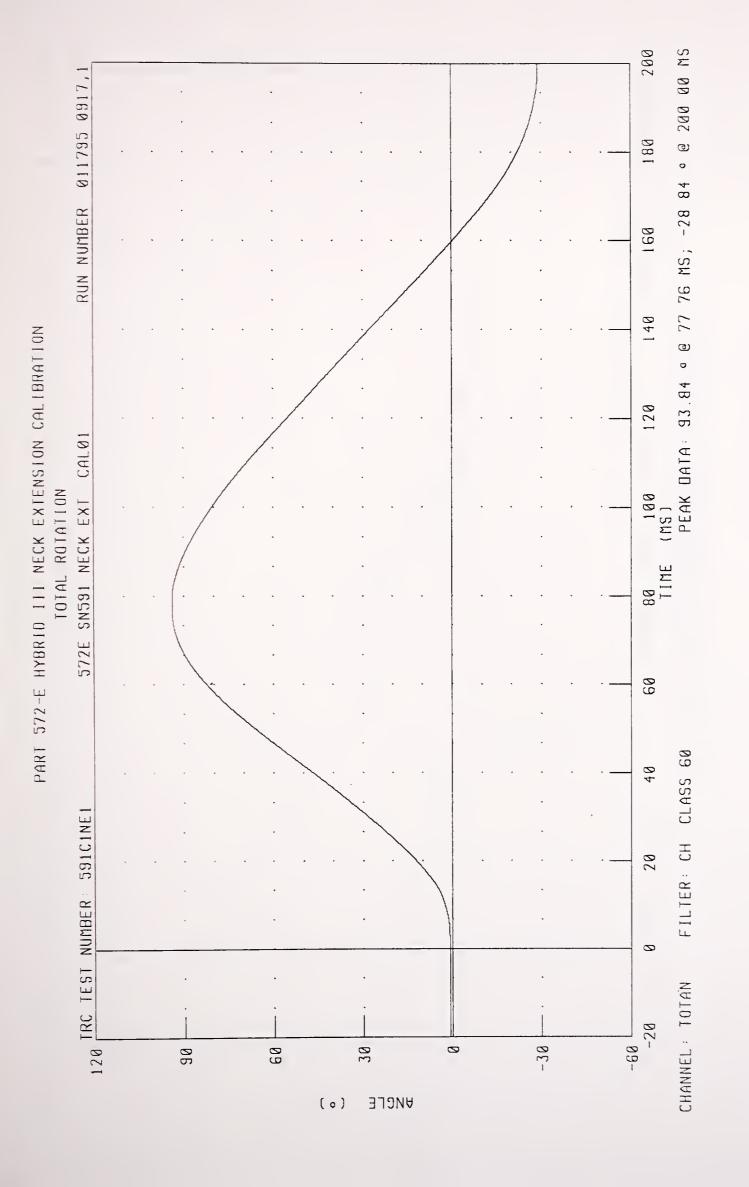
TECHNICIAN Pote Fow To RUN NUMBER: 121494.1127;1

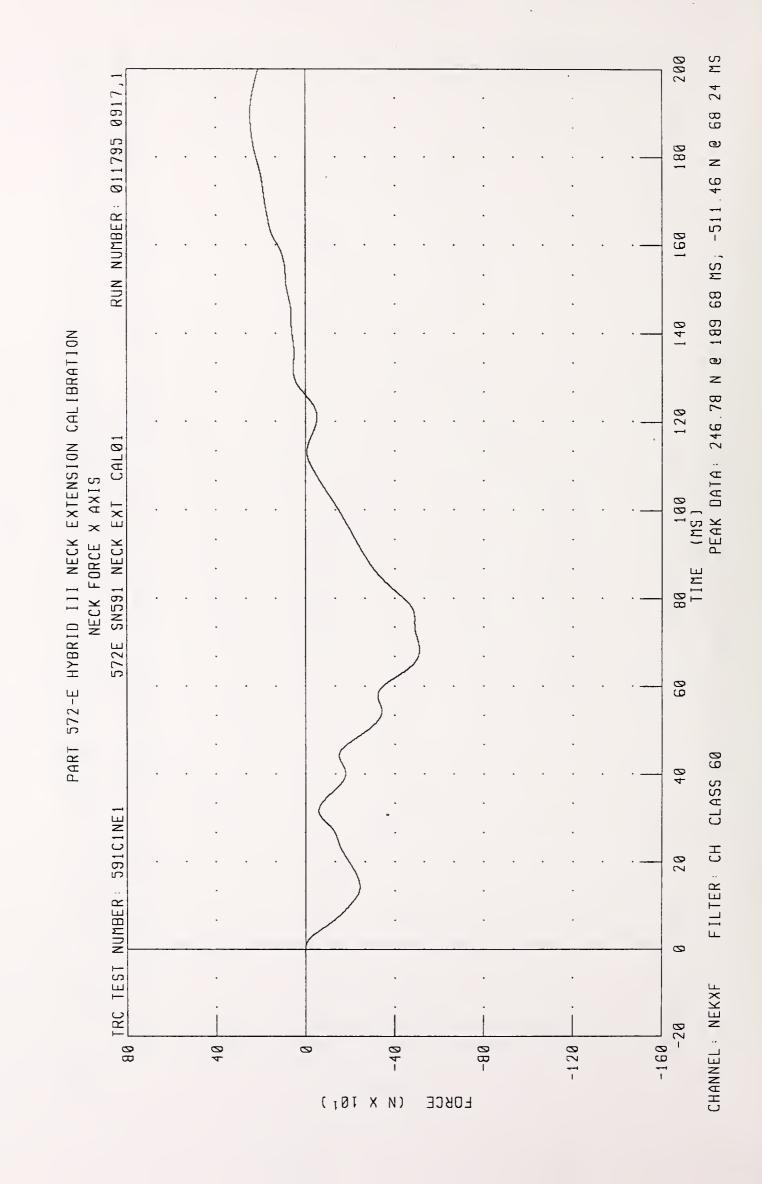


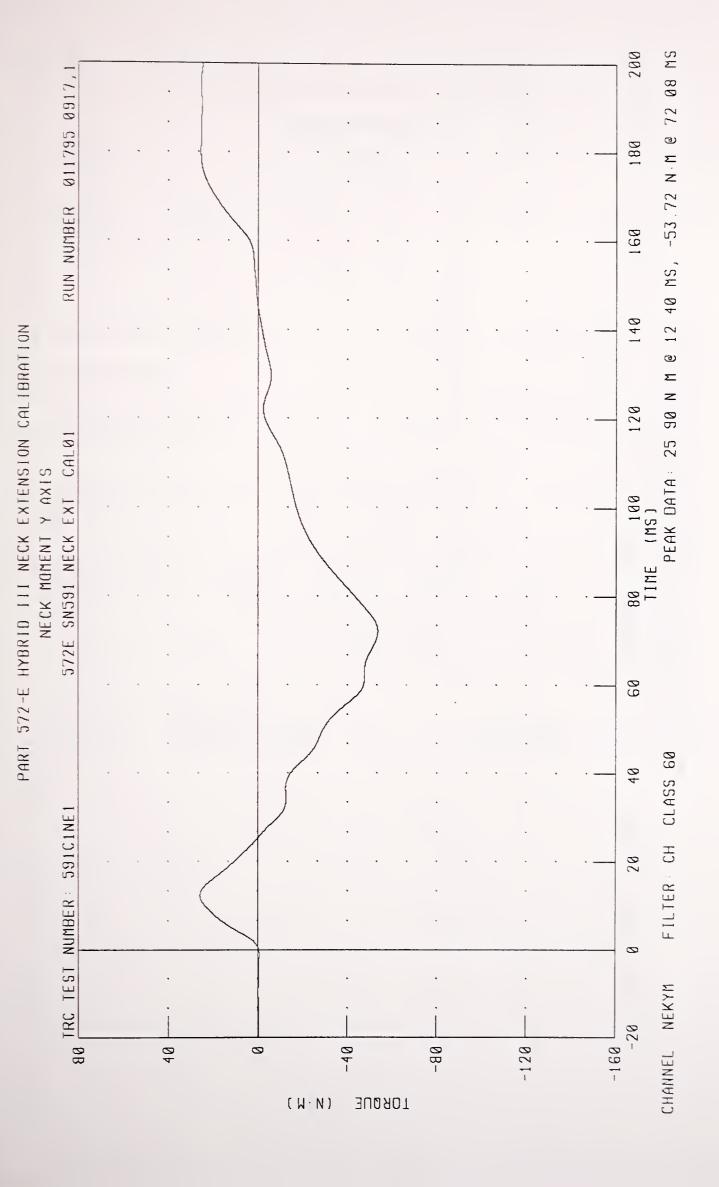
200 PEAK DATA: 40.53 ° @ 75 04 MS; -12.95 ° @ 200 00 MS 011795 0917,1 180 RUN NUMBER 160 140 120 ROTATION ABOUT BASE OF NECK CALØ1 100 (MS) 572E SN591 NECK EXT 99 FILTER CH CLASS 60 40 120 TRC TEST NUMBER: 591CINE1 20 0 CHANNEL BETA 09-30 -30 9 Ø 80 ANGLE (0)

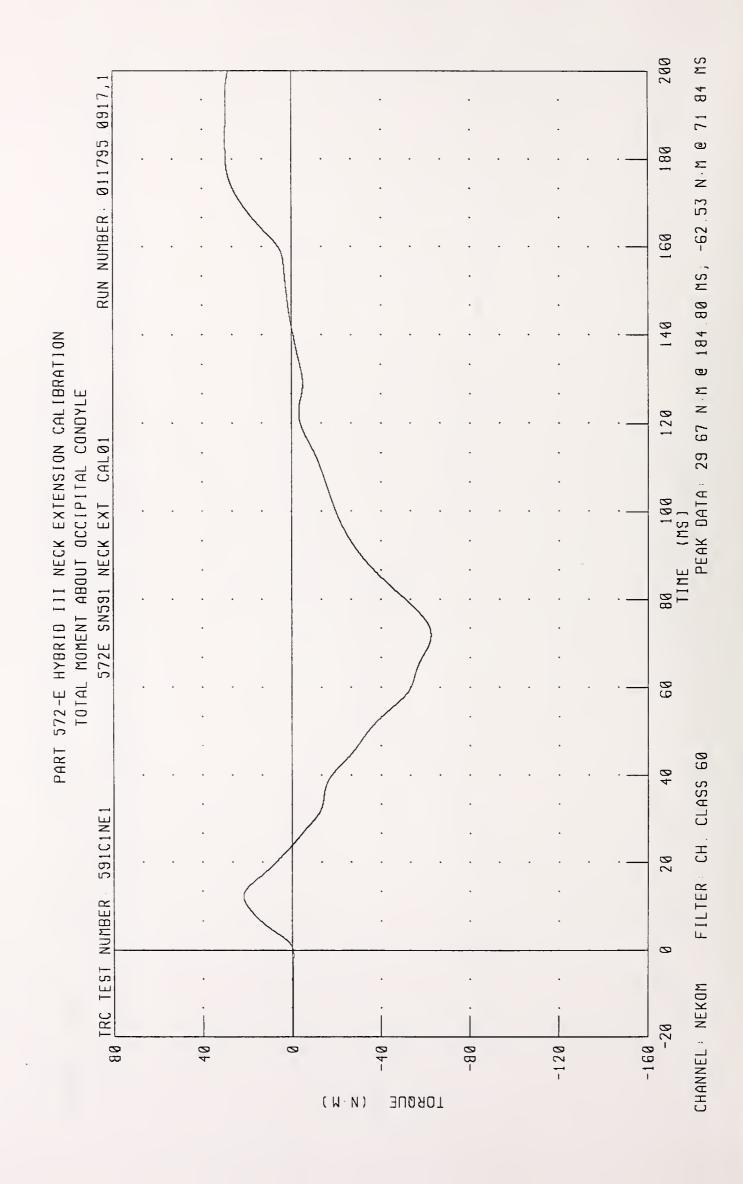
PART 572-E HYBRID III NECK EXTENSION CALIBRATION











#### THORAX IMPACT TEST

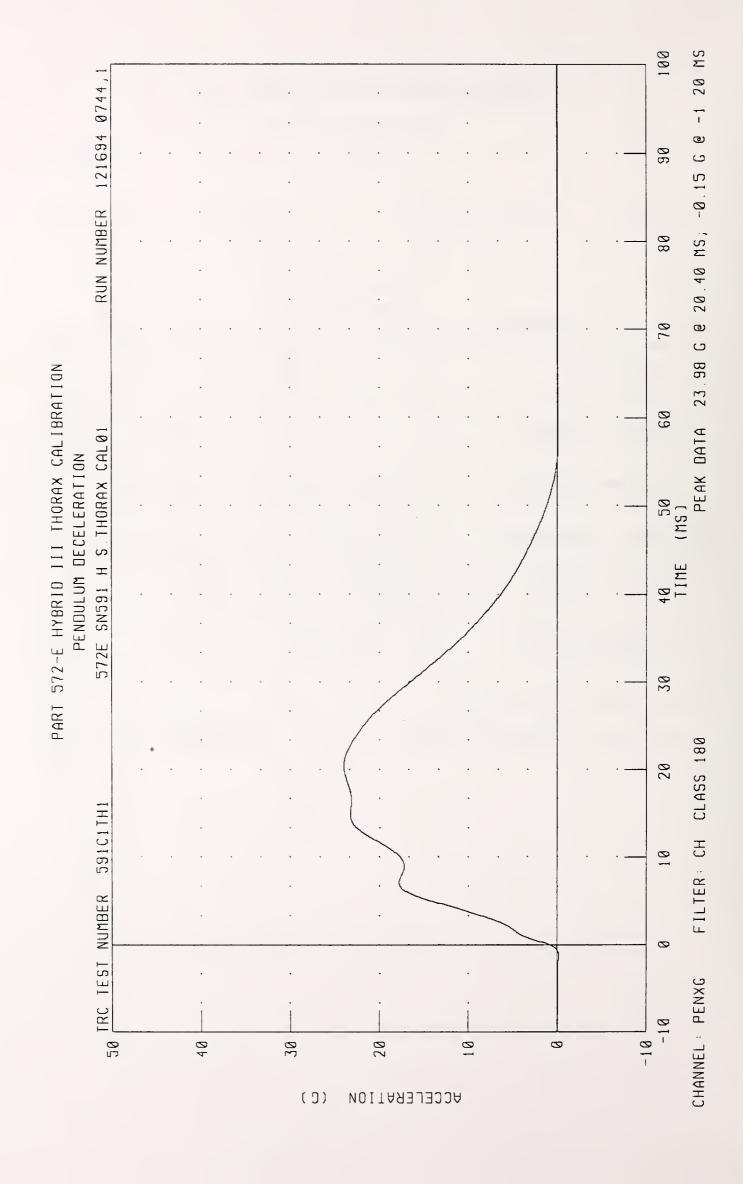
# HYBRID III

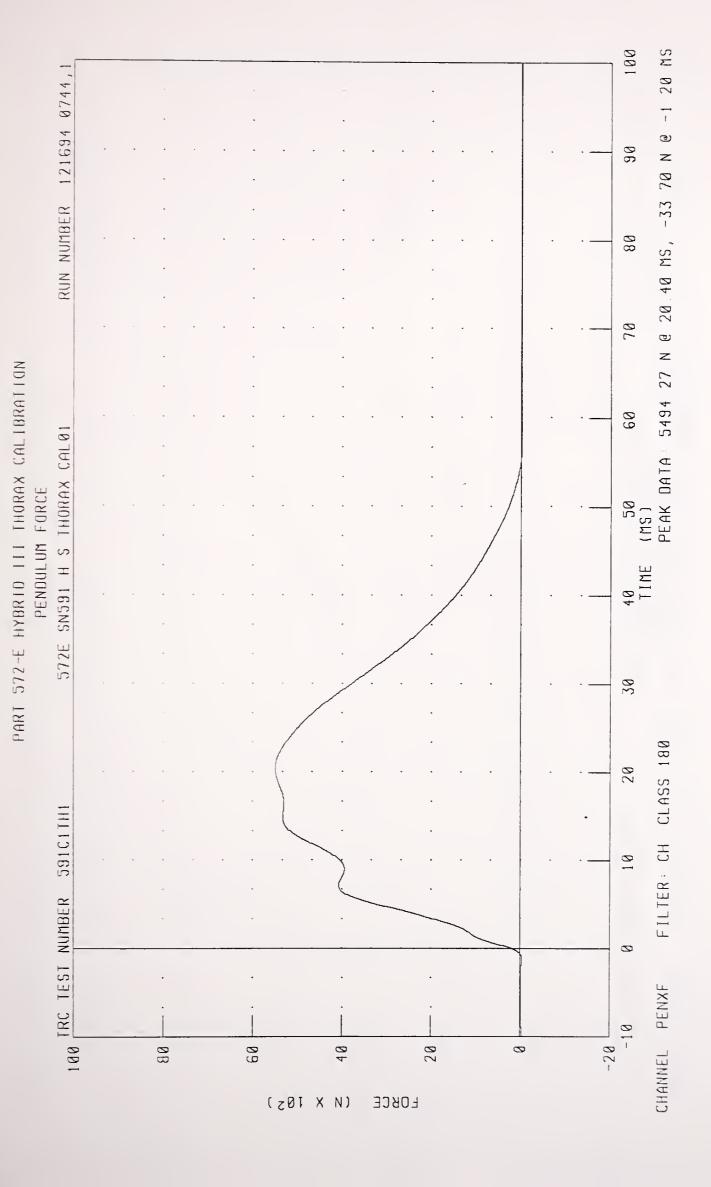
16-DEC-94

TRC INC. TEST NO: 591C1	TH1 572E S	SN591 H.S.THORAX CAL01
       TEST PARAMETER	   HIGH SPEED TEST     SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
  TEMPERATURE	   20.6-22.2 DEG. C	
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY	   10 - 70 %	
PENDULUM VELOCITY	6.59 - 6.83 M/S	6.68 M/S
MAXIMUM DEFLECTION	63.5 - 72.6 MM	68.3 MM
MAXIMUM RESISTIVE FORCE	5159 - 5894 N	5494. N
INTERNAL HYSTERESIS	69% - 85%	76.5%

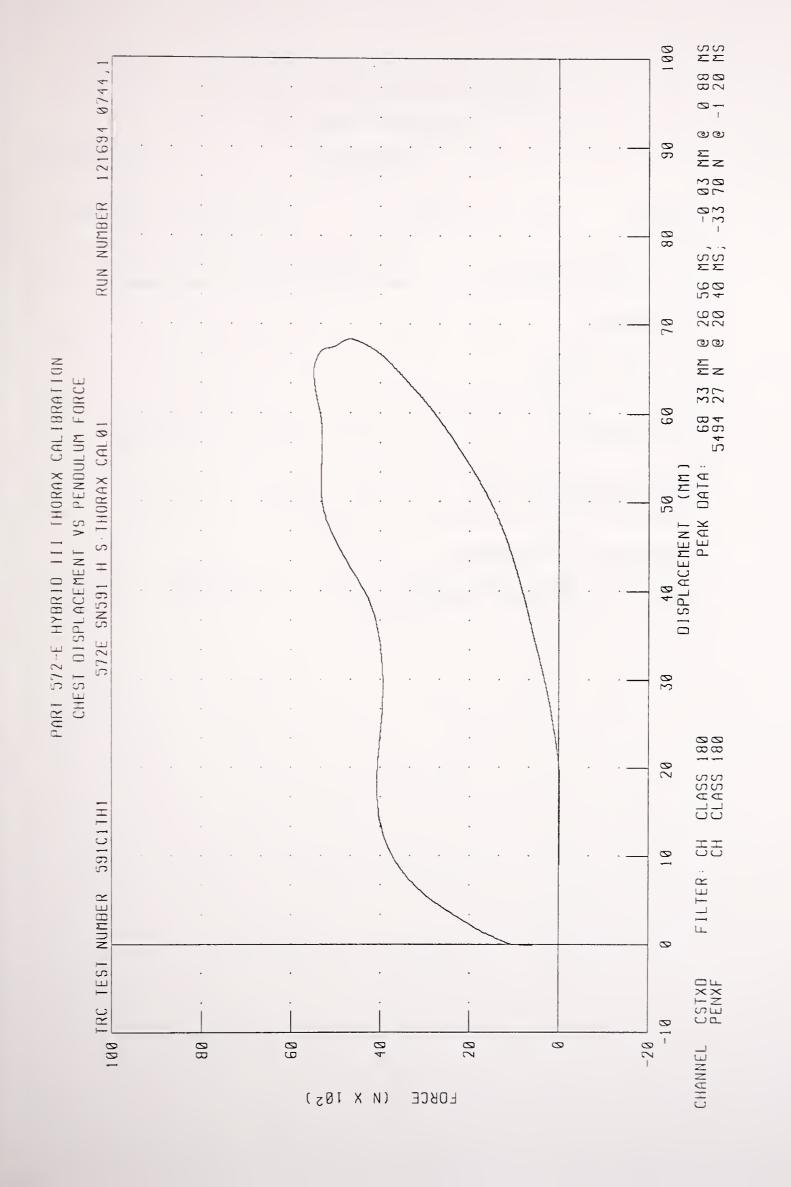
TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

TECHNICIAN Pt FS RUN NUMBER: 121694.0744;1





MS 100 RUN NUMBER 121694 0744,1 88 0 യ 90 26 56 MS, -0.03 MM 80 MM © 10 PART 572-E HYBRID III THORAX CALIBRATION 50 60 (MS) PEAK DATA: 68.33 572E SN591 H.S THORAX CAL01 STERNUM DISPLACEMENT 40 TIME 30 FILTER: CH CLASS 180 20 591C1TH1 10 150 TRC TEST NUMBER 0 CHANNEL CSTXD 120 60 80 30 0 (WW) DISPLACEMENT



# RIGHT KNEE IMPACT TEST

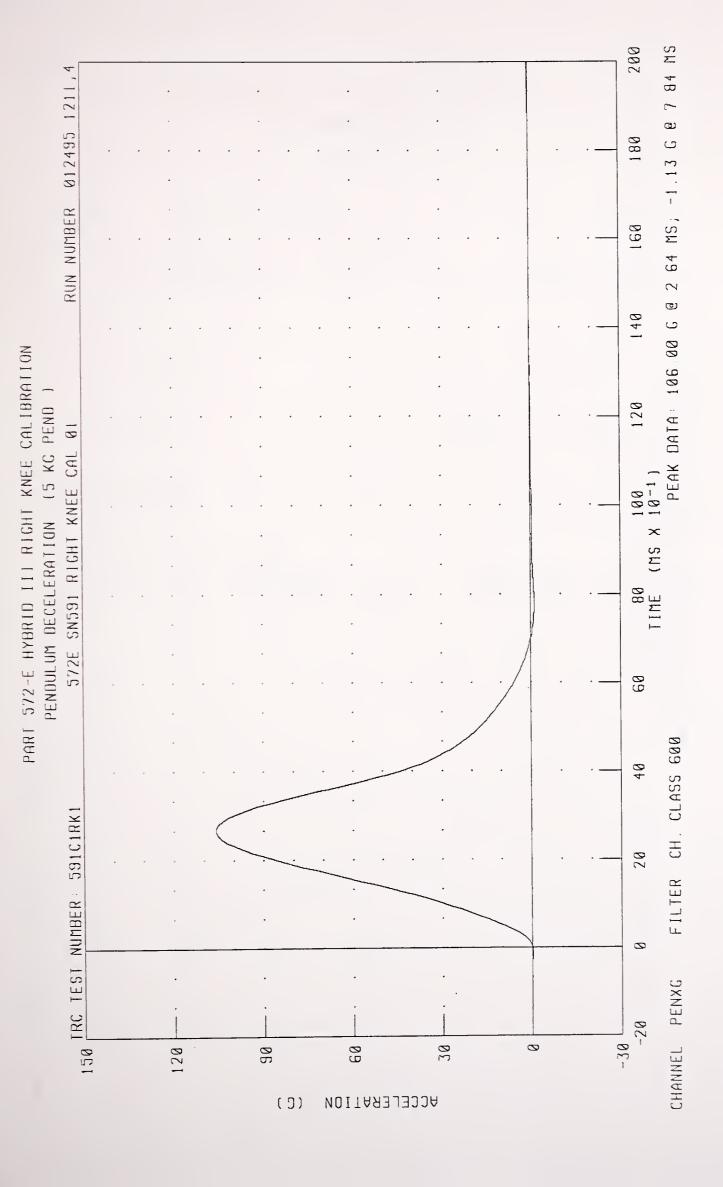
# HYBRID III

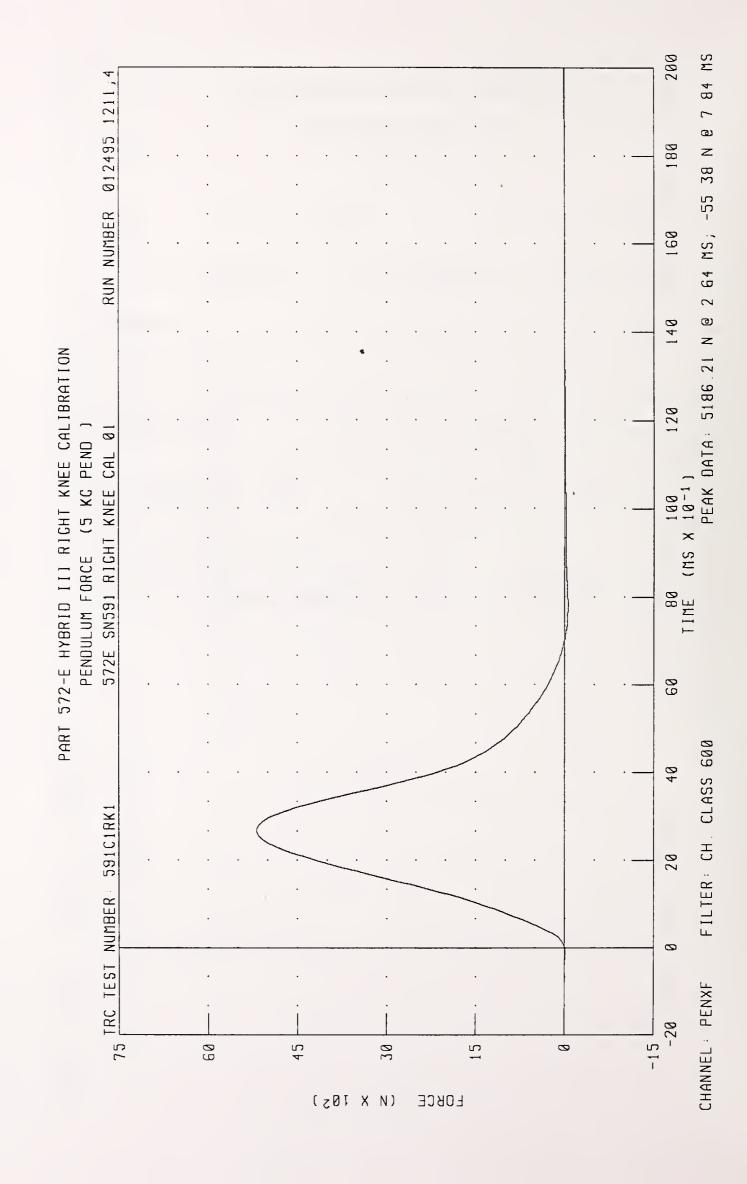
14-DEC-94

TRC INC. TEST NO: 5	591C1RK1 572E SN	591 RIGHT KNEE CAL 01
TEST PARAMETER	SPECIFICATION	TEST RESULTS
   TEMPERATURE	   18.9-25.6 DEG. C	20.6 DEG. C
  RELATIVE HUMIDITY	10 - 70 %	27.0 %
  PROBE VELOCITY	2.07 - 2.13 M/S	2.12 M/S
  PEAK KNEE IMPACT FORCE  5.0 KG PENDULUM	4714 - 5783 N	5186.2 N

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

TECHNICIAN Put Form RUN NUMBER: 121494.1338;4





#### TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH CENTER INC.

#### LEFT KNEE IMPACT TEST

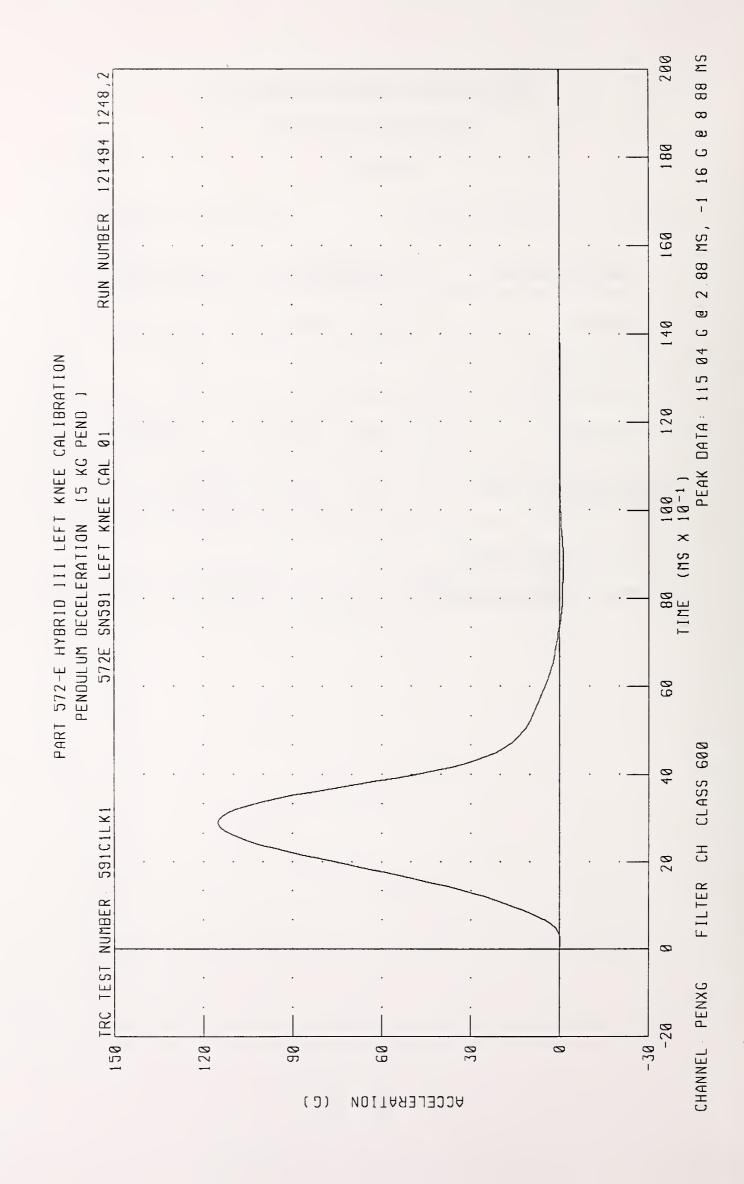
#### HYBRID III

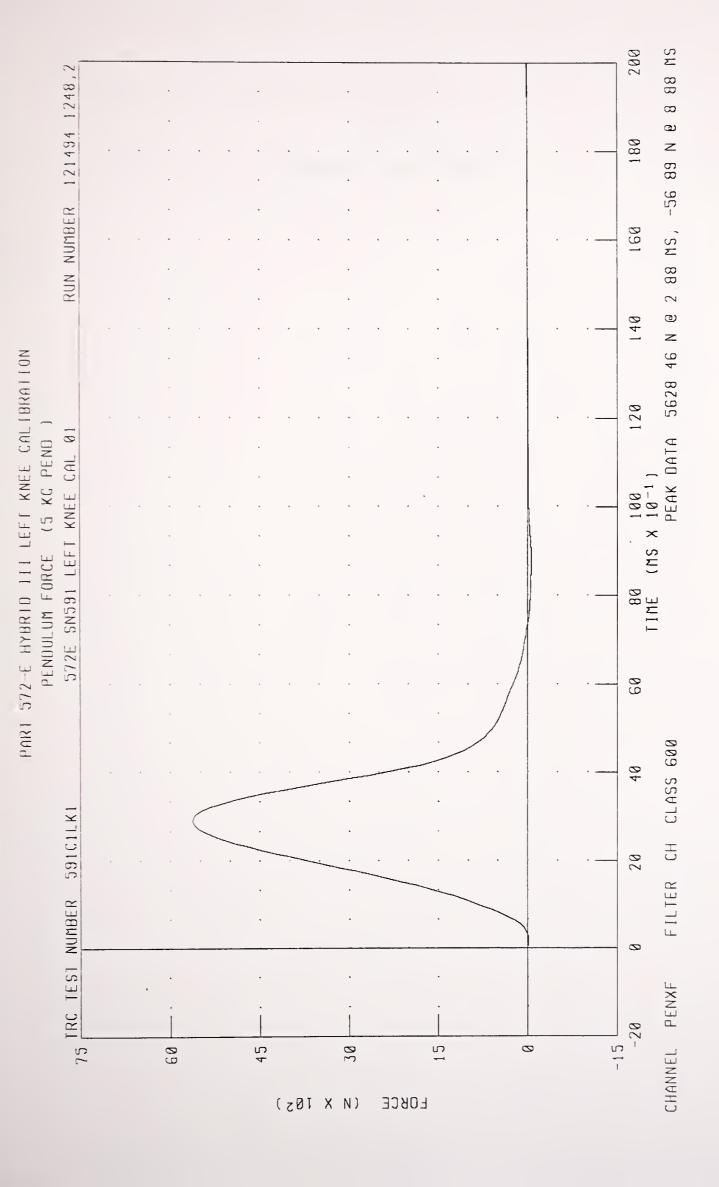
14-DEC-94

TRC INC.	TEST NO:	591C1LK1	572E	SN591	LEFT KNEE	CAL	01
TEST	PARAMETER	<del>,</del>	SPECIFICATION	TES	T RESULTS		
  TEMPERATURE			18.9-25.6 DEG. C	20	).6 DEG. C		
  RELATIVE HU	MIDITY		10 - 70 %	27	'.0 %		
PROBE VELOC	ITY		2.07 - 2.13 M/S	2	2.12 M/S		
  PEAK KNEE II  5.0 KG PENDI		E	4714 - 5783 N	   562	28.4 N		

TEST MEETS SPECIFICATIONS

TECHNICIAN Patron RUN NUMBER: 121494.1248;2







# Appendix D

#### Miscellaneous Test Information

## **Dummy Instrumentation Placement**

Dummy Manufacturer & S/N: Alderson Research Labs #551

Seating Position: Driver

Mnemonic	Location	Axis	Mfr.	Model	S/N	Orientation (+ Sensing)
HEDXG1	Head Acceleration	X	Endevco	7231C	GB86	Rear
HEDYG1	Head Acceleration	Y	Endevco	7231C	GB77	Left
HEDZG1	Head Acceleration	Z	Endevco	7231C	A54F	Up
CSTXG1	Chest Acceleration	X	Endevco	7231C	A98G	Forward
CSTYG1	Chest Acceleration	Y	Endevco	7231C	ADMES	Left
CSTZG1	Chest Acceleration	Z	Endevco	7231C	EM70	Down
CSTXD1	Chest Displacement	X	Servo	14CB1-2981	57	Outward
LFMF1	Left Femur Force		GSE	2430	160	Tension
RFMF1	Right Femur Force		GSE	2430	161	Tension

#### **Dummy Instrumentation Placement**

Dummy Manufacturer & S/N: Alderson Research Labs #591

Seating Position: Right Front Passenger

Mnemonic	Location	Axis	Mfr.	Model	S/N	Orientation (+ Sensing)
HEDXG2	Head Acceleration	X	Endevco	7231C	AH5C2	Rear
HEDYG2	Head Acceleration	Y	Endevco	7231C	AH5F6	Left
HEDZG2	Head Acceleration	Z	Endevco	7231C	AH5K7	Up
CSTXG2	Chest Acceleration	X	Endevco	7231C	AH5E0	Forward
CSTYG2	Chest Acceleration	Y	Endevco	7231C	AH484	Left
CSTZG2	Chest Acceleration	Z	Endevco	7231C	AD343	Down
CSTXD2	Chest Displacement	X	Vernitech	81422A	233	Outward
LFMF2	Left Femur Force		GSE	2430	224	Tension
RFMF2	Right Femur Force		GSE	2430	225	Tension

# Vehicle Instrumentation Placement

Mnemonic	Location	Axis	Mfr.	Model	S/N	Orientation (+ Sensing)
TLRXG1	Left Rear Seat	X	Endevco	2264	EH78J	Rearward
TRRXG1	Right Rear Seat	X	Endevco	2264	AS95	Forward
BCRXG1	Right Brake Caliper	X	Endevco	2264	DP87	Forward
BCLXG1	Left Brake Caliper	X	Endevco	2264	вн37Ј	Forward
DPCXG1	Instrument Panel Center	X	Endevco	2264	AG24	Forward
OTHXG1	Front Battery Box	X	Endevco	2264	BG11J	Forward
OTHXG2	Rear Battery Box - Front	X	Endevco	2264	AK21	Forward
OTHZG3	Rear Battery Box - Front	Z	Endevco	2264	BH14J	Up
OTHXG4	Rear Battery Box - Rear	X	Endevco	2264	BC41J	Forward .
OTHZG5	Rear Battery Box - Rear	Z	Endevco	2264	BI30J	Up
OTHXG6	Gear Box	X	Endevco	2264	BG20J	Forward
OTHZG7	Gear Box	Z	Endevco	2264	EJ60J	Up
TFCZG1	Trunk Floor Center	Z	Endevco	2264	AN45	Up

## Sign Convention

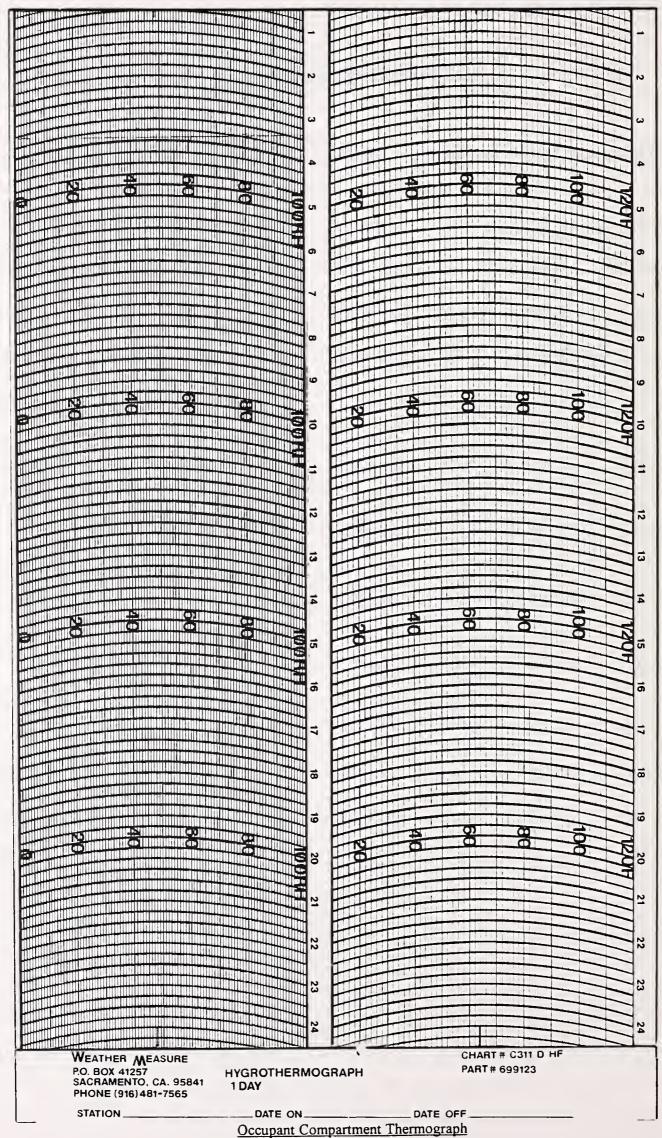
## All Dummy, Barrier, And Vehicle Channels:

+X: Forward

+Y: Leftward

+Z: Upward

+Force: Tension



Occupant Compartment Thermograph



